

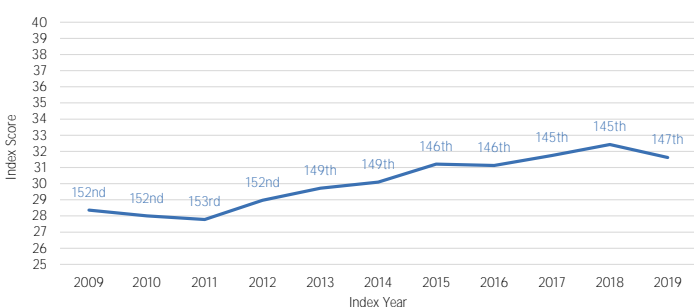
Zimbabwe: Index score 31.6 (147th)



GDP (US\$) per Capita: \$1,333 (127th)

GDP (US\$): \$22bn (110th)

Economic Openness over time



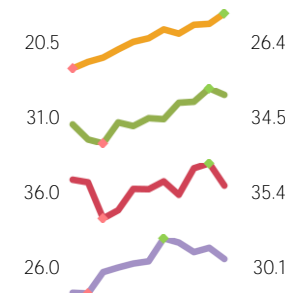
Pillar Performance

Market Access & Infrastructure
Investment Environment
Enterprise Conditions
Governance

Rank - Global (1 to 157)
2019

Market Access & Infrastructure	140
Investment Environment	146
Enterprise Conditions	146
Governance	148

Score
2009 10-year trend 2019



Breakdown of performance

Economic Openness

2009 Score 10-year trend 2019
28.4 31.6

Rank - Global (1 to 157)
2019

147

10-year rank change

▲ 5

Market Access & Infrastructure

20.5 26.4

140

▲ 12

Communication

2.2 6.5

131

▲ 15

Resources

3.8 4.5

141

▲ 3

Transport

7.5 5.9

128

▼ 28

Border Administration

1.7 1.6

141

▼ 15

Open Market Scale

0.7 1.3

86

▲ 20

Import Tariff Barriers

0.6 2.3

122

▲ 34

Market Distortions

4.0 4.4

152

▲ 1

Investment Environment

31.0 34.5

146

-

Property Rights

5.2 6.2

154

-

Investor Protection

8.1 8.7

108

▼ 5

Contract Enforcement

6.5 7.5

127

▲ 9

Financing Ecosystem

10.0 8.6

149

▼ 14

Restrictions on International Investment

1.3 3.5

128

▲ 29

Enterprise Conditions

36.0 35.4

146

▼ 4

Domestic Market Contestability

10.9 8.5

146

▼ 8

Environment for Business Creation

11.3 12.8

148

▼ 5

Burden of Regulation

10.9 10.0

138

▼ 42

Labour Market Flexibility

3.0 4.2

142

▲ 7

Governance

26.0 30.1

148

▲ 8

Executive Constraints

4.3 4.4

154

-

Political Accountability

4.0 5.9

124

▲ 21

Rule of Law

5.8 6.3

113

▲ 19

Government Integrity

5.7 5.7

144

▲ 3

Government Effectiveness

2.4 3.4

149

▲ 7

Regulatory quality

3.8 4.4

151

▲ 5



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Communication (131st)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per person	0.0		2.9	140	121
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	Index score, 0-100	19.6		36.3	146	141
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number per 100 people	0.1		1.1	110	114
Internet Usage	ITU	percentage of population	3.0		23.1	126	123

Resources (141st)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	0.2		0.1	107	116
<i>Gross fixed water assets</i>	<i>IBNWS</i>	<i>USD per population served</i>	-31.6		-31.6	135	135
Reliability of electricity supply	WBDB	Index score, 0-7	1.0		1.0	131	107
Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WBDB	Index score, 0-100	39.2		59.8	142	128
Water production	IBNWS	litres per person per day	258.1		258.1	89	89
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.5		2.5	146	146

Transport (128th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Logistics performance	WBLPI	Index score, 1-5	2.4		2.1	116	150
Airport Connectivity	WEF	Index based on seats and size of airport	0.3		0.2	123	119
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.3		3.1	55	113
<i>Liner shipping connectivity</i>	<i>UNCTAD</i>	<i>Index score, rebased to 100 in 2004</i>	22.4		22.4	63	85
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.7		2.7	135	135
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	24.9		24.9	76	78
Rail density	WBDI	km per sq km of land area	0.0		0.0	71	72

Border Administration (141st)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WBLPI	survey, 1-5	1.9		2.0	148	144
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WBDB	hours	82.0		124.0	109	134
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WBDB	USD (current)	204.3		291.8	71	99

Open Market Scale (86th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	constant 2010 USD \$bn	1,033.9		20,082.6	110	81
<i>Domestic and international market access for services</i>	<i>WTO</i>	<i>constant 2010 USD \$bn</i>	21.8		36.0	132	131
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	4.0		3.8	89	100
Index of margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	Index score, 1-100	55.7		55.7	17	29

Import Tariff Barriers (122nd)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Share of imports free of tariff duties	WEF	percentage	19.3		64.3	131	73
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	21.0		14.6	156	152
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	Index score, 1-7	4.1		4.5	124	116

Market Distortions (152nd)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	3.0		3.0	150	150
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.4		3.8	151	140
<i>Non-tariff measures</i>	<i>UNCTAD</i>	<i>number</i>	217.4		217.4	37	37
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.3		3.3	116	116
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	23.7		23.4	149	150


Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Property Rights (154th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7		2.1		2.6	157	154
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	index score, 0-1		0.2		0.3	157	156
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7		2.9		3.4	115	124
Quality of land administration	WBDB	index score, 0-30		1.0		1.0	117	122
Procedures to register property	WBDB	index score, 0-100		47.7		63.7	130	112
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10		3.0		2.0	141	154
Contract Enforcement (127th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Quality of judicial administration	WBDB	index score, 0-18		6.0		6.5	111	111
Time to resolve commercial cases	WBDB	days		136.7		136.7	33	28
Legal costs	WBDB	percentage		37.7		27.7	153	155
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	index score, 0-1		0.5		0.5	151	135
Investor Protection (108th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Strength of insolvency framework	WBDB	index score, 0-16		5.0		5.0	122	130
Insolvency recovery rate	WBDB	percentage		0.0		18.0	146	128
Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7		5.2		4.9	46	59
Extent of shareholder governance index	WBDB	index score, 0-10		5.7		5.7	56	77
Conflict of interest regulation	WBDB	index score, 0-10		4.7		5.0	103	102
Financing Ecosystem (149th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Access to finance	WBES	percentage		63.7		55.9	150	151
Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7		2.8		2.8	147	147
Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7		2.6		1.9	98	150
Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10		5.0		4.0	112	138
Commercial bank branches	WBDI	branches per per 100,000 adults		3.8		4.4	118	126
Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7		4.5		3.3	130	145
Depth of credit information	WBDB	index score, 0-8		4.0		6.0	101	90
Restrictions on International Investment (128th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7		2.5		2.3	157	157
Capital controls	FI	percentage		0.0		0.0	144	145
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	expert judgement, 0-10		0.0		5.0	128	93
Restrictions on financial transactions	CII	index score, 0-1		0.0		0.4	144	85
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7		3.7		3.9	148	120
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index score, 0-10		3.2		8.9	98	40



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Executive Constraints (154th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009 2019
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	index, 0-3	0.9		1.0	151	146
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	index, 0-3	0.8		0.9	154	148
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.1		0.2	157	157
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	5.0		3.3	112	131
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.4		0.3	121	130

Political Accountability (124th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009 2019
Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	3.0		3.0	147	142
Political participation and rights	FH	expert judgement, 1-7	7.0		6.0	143	120
Democracy level	CSP	expert judgement, -10-10	-4.0		4.0	128	107
Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.4		0.4	131	146

Rule of Law (113th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009 2019
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.8		3.0	150	119
Civil justice	WJP	index, 0-5	2.4		2.4	127	128
Integrity of the legal system	FI	expert judgement, 1-10	5.0		5.0	91	87
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.2		3.5	106	81

Government Integrity (144th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009 2019
Use of public office for private gain	WJP	index, 0-4	0.9		0.9	138	139
Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.3		2.5	145	129
Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.4		0.5	134	98
Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.2		0.2	146	150
Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.3		3.2	128	134
Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	20.0		23.0	119	124

Government Effectiveness (149th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009 2019
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	-1.2		-1.2	145	142
Prioritisation	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	2.0		2.0	148	151
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.9		1.7	153	155
Efficient Use Of Assets	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	2.0		2.0	149	151
Implementation	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	1.0		2.0	156	150
Policy Learning	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	1.0		3.0	155	136
Policy Coordination	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	2.0		2.0	153	149

Regulatory quality (151st)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009 2019
Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	-2.0		-1.7	156	155
Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.3		0.5	143	98
Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.1		2.5	153	138
Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.4		0.3	128	145

Source Code	Source Name
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CII	Chinn-Ito Index
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
IBNWS	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
WBDB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WBDI	World Bank Development Indicators
WBES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WBLPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WEF	World Economic Forum
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WJP	World Justice Project
WTO	World Trade Organisation