

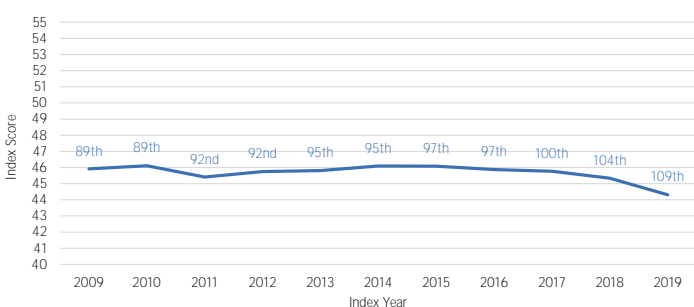
Zambia: Index score 44.3 (109th)



GDP (US\$) per Capita: \$1,513 (124th)

GDP (US\$): \$26bn (102nd)

Economic Openness over time



Pillar Performance

Pillar	Rank - Global (1 to 157) 2019	Score 2009	Score 2019
Market Access & Infrastructure	133	28.5	28.7
Investment Environment	105	49.9	47.5
Enterprise Conditions	82	56.7	54.2
Governance	94	48.6	46.9

Breakdown of performance

Pillar	Score 2009	Score 2019	Rank - Global (1 to 157) 2019	10-year rank change
Economic Openness	45.9	44.3	109	▼ 20
Market Access & Infrastructure	28.5	28.7	133	▼ 9
Communication	1.6	5.6	139	▲ 9
Resources	5.9	4.8	136	▼ 13
Transport	7.2	5.8	130	▼ 24
Border Administration	1.8	1.8	131	▼ 12
Open Market Scale	0.7	0.8	107	▼ 5
Import Tariff Barriers	3.3	3.3	80	▼ 9
Market Distortions	8.0	6.6	125	▼ 40
Investment Environment	49.9	47.5	105	▼ 15
Property Rights	8.6	8.3	134	▼ 19
Investor Protection	9.0	8.7	107	▼ 17
Contract Enforcement	7.9	7.0	135	▼ 20
Financing Ecosystem	16.0	14.7	111	▼ 15
Restrictions on International Investment	8.5	8.8	6	▲ 12
Enterprise Conditions	56.7	54.2	82	▼ 22
Domestic Market Contestability	17.3	15.9	98	▼ 12
Environment for Business Creation	20.6	18.8	78	▼ 44
Burden of Regulation	12.9	14.4	49	-
Labour Market Flexibility	5.9	5.0	113	▼ 56
Governance	48.6	46.9	94	▼ 7
Executive Constraints	7.9	7.5	88	▼ 4
Political Accountability	9.6	9.4	91	▼ 5
Rule of Law	7.6	8.0	61	▲ 15
Government Integrity	8.6	7.4	113	▼ 25
Government Effectiveness	8.6	8.7	100	▲ 2
Regulatory quality	6.3	5.9	108	▼ 13


Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Communication (139th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per person	0.0		1.5	113	131
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	Index score, 0-100	13.1		35.9	148	143
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number per 100 people	0.0		0.2	126	134
Internet Usage	ITU	percentage of population	4.9		25.5	114	118

Resources (136th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	0.1		0.2	112	110
Gross fixed water assets	IBNWS	USD per population served	0.0		0.0	135	135
Reliability of electricity supply	WBDB	Index score, 0-7	3.0		1.0	88	107
Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WBDB	Index score, 0-100	73.3		65.0	64	114
Water production	IBNWS	litres per person per day	152.1		152.1	122	122
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.1		3.1	131	131

Transport (130th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Logistics performance	WBLPI	Index score, 1-5	2.4		2.5	106	120
Airport Connectivity	WEF	Index based on seats and size of airport	0.4		0.3	114	115
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.8		2.6	76	137
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	Index score, rebased to 100 in 2004	11.7		11.7	104	114
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.4		3.4	103	103
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	12.1		12.1	111	114
Rail density	WBDI	km per sq km of land area	0.0		0.0	106	105

Border Administration (131st)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WBLPI	survey, 1-5	2.1		2.2	128	131
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WBDB	hours	76.8		102.0	104	128
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WBDB	USD (current)	281.3		281.3	94	93

Open Market Scale (107th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	constant 2010 USD \$bn	1,035.0		1,334.0	109	124
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	constant 2010 USD \$bn	31.2		55.9	125	123
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	3.6		2.6	28	17
Index of margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	Index score, 1-100	49.5		42.9	36	70

Import Tariff Barriers (80th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Share of imports free of tariff duties	WEF	percentage	80.2		80.5	48	52
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	10.7		10.6	122	129
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	Index score, 1-7	6.6		6.2	35	68

Market Distortions (125th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	7.0		6.0	85	114
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	5.0		4.2	39	104
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	338.2		338.2	56	56
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.4		3.4	107	107
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	8.1		8.3	121	130


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Property Rights (134th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.7		4.2	66	80	
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	index score, 0-1	0.4		0.5	132	117	
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.4		3.7	79	105	
Quality of land administration	WBDB	index score, 0-30	0.0		0.0	132	136	
Procedures to register property	WBDB	index score, 0-100	58.9		54.5	111	134	
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	6.0		5.0	87	106	
Contract Enforcement (135th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Quality of judicial administration	WBDB	index score, 0-18	6.0		6.5	111	111	
Time to resolve commercial cases	WBDB	days	157.0		203.7	51	95	
Legal costs	WBDB	percentage	12.9		12.9	119	121	
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	index score, 0-1	0.6		0.5	131	152	
Investor Protection (107th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Strength of insolvency framework	WBDB	index score, 0-16	5.0		5.0	122	130	
Insolvency recovery rate	WBDB	percentage	30.2		49.8	81	42	
Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.8		3.8	63	131	
Extent of shareholder governance index	WBDB	index score, 0-10	4.3		4.3	98	106	
Conflict of interest regulation	WBDB	index score, 0-10	5.7		5.7	61	74	
Financing Ecosystem (111th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Access to finance	WBES	percentage	20.1		27.4	68	98	
Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.1		3.1	133	133	
Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.5		1.9	104	148	
Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	7.0		8.0	70	62	
Commercial bank branches	WBDI	branches per per 100,000 adults	3.2		4.5	124	124	
Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	5.6		4.2	64	108	
Depth of credit information	WBDB	index score, 0-8	6.0		8.0	60	1	
Restrictions on International Investment (6th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	5.8		4.9	13	52	
Capital controls	FI	percentage	92.3		92.3	2	2	
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	expert judgement, 0-10	10.0		10.0	4	3	
Restrictions on financial transactions	CII	index score, 0-1	1.0		1.0	2	3	
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	5.9		5.3	3	2	
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index score, 0-10	3.7		10.0	92	1	



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Executive Constraints (88th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		Political Accountability (91st)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank			
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019	
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature		WJP	index, 0-3	1.3		1.2	118	124	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	7.0		7.0	73	67
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks		WJP	index, 0-3	1.3		1.5	114	77	Political participation and rights		FH	expert judgement, 1-7	3.0		4.0	68	88
Transition of power is subject to the law		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.6		0.5	79	115	Democracy level		CSP	expert judgement, -10-10	5.0		6.0	92	83
Military involvement in rule of law and politics		FI	index, 0-10	8.3		8.3	34	32	Complaint mechanisms		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5		0.5	93	102
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.6		0.5	55	59									
Rule of Law (61st)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		Government Integrity (113th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank			
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019	
Judicial independence		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.1		3.4	100	94	Use of public office for private gain		WJP	index, 0-4	1.3		1.3	97	89
Civil justice		WJP	index, 0-5	2.7		3.0	96	78	Diversion of public funds		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.4		3.1	139	99
Integrity of the legal system		FI	expert judgement, 1-10	6.7		6.7	51	49	Right to information		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5		0.5	72	83
Efficiency of dispute settlement		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.7		3.9	70	51	Publicised laws and government data		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.4		0.2	80	128
									Transparency of government policy		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.9		4.0	29	66
									Budget transparency		IBP	index, 0-100	37.0		8.0	87	140
Government Effectiveness (100th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		Regulatory quality (108th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank			
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019	
Government quality and credibility		WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	-0.9		-0.7	123	116	Regulatory quality		WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	-0.6		-0.5	119	107
Prioritisation		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	6.0		6.0	70	67	Enforcement of regulations		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5		0.5	89	88
Efficiency of government spending		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.4		3.3	140	72	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.3		2.7	81	118
Efficient Use Of Assets		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	5.0		4.0	75	105	Delay in administrative proceedings		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5		0.4	84	107
Implementation		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	6.0		6.0	63	62									
Policy Learning		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	5.0		6.0	85	65									
Policy Coordination		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	5.0		4.0	92	117									

Source Code	Source Name
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CII	Chinn-Ito Index
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
IBNWS	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
WBDB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WBDI	World Bank Development Indicators
WBES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WBLPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WEF	World Economic Forum
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WJP	World Justice Project
WTO	World Trade Organisation