

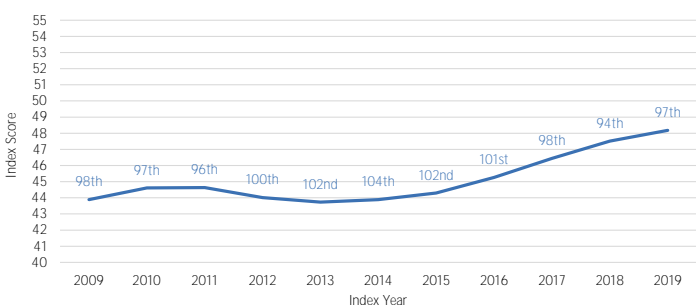
Vietnam: Index score 48.2 (97th)



GDP (US\$) per Capita: \$2,342 (111th)

GDP (US\$): \$224bn (47th)

Economic Openness over time



Pillar Performance

Pillar	Rank - Global (1 to 157) 2019	Score 2009	Score 10-year trend	Score 2019
Market Access & Infrastructure	73	36.3	↑	52.8
Investment Environment	109	45.4	↓	46.0
Enterprise Conditions	103	51.2	↓	50.5
Governance	109	42.7	↑	43.3

Breakdown of performance

Pillar	Score 2009	Score 10-year trend	Score 2019	Rank - Global (1 to 157) 2019	10-year rank change
Economic Openness	43.9	↑	48.2	97	▲ 1
Market Access & Infrastructure	36.3	↑	52.8	73	▲ 24
Communication	6.3	↑	16.3	75	▲ 26
Resources	7.3	↑	10.3	80	▲ 33
Transport	8.5	↑	9.8	71	▲ 9
Border Administration	2.4	↓	2.5	68	▼ 1
Open Market Scale	1.5	↑	3.0	48	▲ 10
Import Tariff Barriers	3.2	↑	3.4	72	▲ 4
Market Distortions	7.2	↑	7.5	102	▲ 5
Investment Environment	45.4	↓	46.0	109	▼ 2
Property Rights	10.2	↓	10.2	99	▼ 13
Investor Protection	7.4	↓	7.9	122	▼ 2
Contract Enforcement	8.8	↑	9.0	94	▲ 2
Financing Ecosystem	15.6	↓	15.9	102	▼ 3
Restrictions on International Investment	3.3	↓	2.9	138	▲ 1
Enterprise Conditions	51.2	↓	50.5	103	▼ 24
Domestic Market Contestability	18.2	↓	13.2	124	▼ 50
Environment for Business Creation	17.1	↓	17.6	93	▼ 17
Burden of Regulation	10.8	↑	14.3	52	▲ 48
Labour Market Flexibility	5.1	↑	5.5	88	▲ 1
Governance	42.7	↑	43.3	109	▲ 4
Executive Constraints	6.2	↑	7.0	100	▲ 26
Political Accountability	4.7	↑	4.5	138	▲ 5
Rule of Law	7.6	↓	7.5	74	▼ 2
Government Integrity	8.3	↑	8.5	92	▲ 1
Government Effectiveness	9.1	↓	8.8	98	▼ 2
Regulatory quality	6.8	↑	6.9	72	▲ 12


Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Communication (75th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per person	0.1		68.0	89	37	
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index score, 0-100	40.0		83.9	117	78	
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number per 100 people	1.5		11.8	75	71	
Internet Usage	ITU	percentage of population	20.8		46.5	69	92	
Transport (71st)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Logistics performance	WBLPI	index score, 1-5	2.9		3.0	59	64	
Airport Connectivity	WEF	index based on seats and size of airport	4.5		3.8	59	64	
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.8		3.8	127	84	
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index score, rebased to 100 in 2004	18.7		68.8	75	21	
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.2		3.2	118	118	
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	48.3		48.3	50	50	
Rail density	WBDI	km per sq km of land area	0.0		0.0	63	65	
Resources (80th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	0.2		0.4	105	92	
Gross fixed water assets	IBNWS	USD per population served	40.1		40.1	112	112	
Reliability of electricity supply	WBDB	index score, 0-7	2.0		5.0	94	55	
Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WBDB	index score, 0-100	55.8		88.1	117	23	
Water production	IBNWS	litres per person per day	199.2		199.2	109	109	
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.3		4.3	102	102	
Border Administration (68th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WBLPI	survey, 1-5	2.9		3.0	39	43	
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WBDB	hours	78.3		59.3	106	91	
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WBDB	USD (current)	255.8		246.3	86	85	
Open Market Scale (48th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	constant 2010 USD \$bn	12,912.4		30,411.8	70	52	
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	constant 2010 USD \$bn	12,912.4		30,411.8	61	47	
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	3.8		3.3	45	35	
Index of margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index score, 1-100	23.7		31.7	117	108	
Import Tariff Barriers (72nd)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Share of imports free of tariff duties	WEF	percentage	55.2		70.9	83	65	
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	6.8		7.9	81	94	
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index score, 1-7	5.7		5.7	84	81	
Market Distortions (102nd)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	7.0		8.0	85	65	
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.0		3.9	119	138	
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	334.0		334.0	55	55	
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.4		3.4	105	105	
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	3.2		3.1	65	74	


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Property Rights (99th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.4		3.9	77	112	
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	index score, 0-1	0.3		0.4	149	146	
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.0		3.5	109	115	
Quality of land administration	WBDB	index score, 0-30	6.0		6.0	46	52	
Procedures to register property	WBDB	index score, 0-100	78.6		80.7	43	43	
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	5.0		4.0	110	128	
Investor Protection (122nd)								
	Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank			
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019	
Strength of insolvency framework	WBDB	index score, 0-16	7.5		7.5	87	105	
Insolvency recovery rate	WBDB	percentage	18.0		21.3	122	118	
Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.8		3.5	120	141	
Extent of shareholder governance index	WBDB	index score, 0-10	5.3		6.7	68	40	
Conflict of interest regulation	WBDB	index score, 0-10	3.7		4.3	125	120	
Contract Enforcement (94th)								
	Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank			
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019	
Quality of judicial administration	WBDB	index score, 0-18	6.0		7.5	111	86	
Time to resolve commercial cases	WBDB	days	133.3		133.3	30	23	
Legal costs	WBDB	percentage	9.5		9.7	89	89	
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	index score, 0-1	0.6		0.5	116	144	
Financing Ecosystem (102nd)								
	Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank			
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019	
Access to finance	WBES	percentage	15.0		10.8	50	41	
Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.7		3.7	88	88	
Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.2		3.2	59	52	
Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	4.0		5.0	131	124	
Commercial bank branches	WBDI	branches per per 100,000 adults	3.2		3.4	123	132	
Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.7		3.7	117	126	
Depth of credit information	WBDB	index score, 0-8	6.0		7.0	89	41	
Restrictions on International Investment (138th)								
	Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank			
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019	
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	5.2		4.0	69	114	
Capital controls	FI	percentage	7.7		7.7	120	120	
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	expert judgement, 0-10	0.0		0.0	128	130	
Restrictions on financial transactions	CII	index score, 0-1	0.2		0.4	97	85	
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.2		4.2	128	104	
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index score, 0-10	0.6		0.8	122	140	



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Executive Constraints (100th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	index, 0-3	0.9		1.2	153	131	
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	index, 0-3	1.6		1.4	68	103	
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.4		0.5	132	112	
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	5.0		5.0	100	97	
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.6		0.6	55	36	

Political Accountability (138th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	6.0		5.0	95	115	
Political participation and rights	FH	expert judgement, 1-7	7.0		7.0	143	135	
Democracy level	CSP	expert judgement, -10-10	-7.0		-7.0	140	142	
Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.4		0.5	141	109	

Rule of Law (74th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.6		3.6	79	83	
Civil justice	WJP	index, 0-5	2.6		2.6	120	118	
Integrity of the legal system	FI	expert judgement, 1-10	6.7		6.7	51	49	
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.0		3.4	51	87	

Government Integrity (92nd)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Use of public office for private gain	WJP	index, 0-4	1.4		1.3	85	91	
Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.2		3.7	91	60	
Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.4		0.4	121	142	
Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5		0.5	41	51	
Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.8		3.8	98	84	
Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	3.0		15.0	145	133	

Government Effectiveness (98th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	-0.2		0.0	79	73	
Prioritisation	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	5.0		5.0	85	87	
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.0		3.3	105	73	
Efficient Use Of Assets	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	5.0		4.0	75	105	
Implementation	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	5.0		5.0	82	85	
Policy Learning	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	5.0		5.0	85	87	
Policy Coordination	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	6.0		5.0	68	92	

Regulatory quality (72nd)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	-0.6		-0.5	117	103	
Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.6		0.5	58	57	
Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.0		3.5	49	54	
Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.4		0.5	126	75	

Source Code	Source Name
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CII	Chinn-Ito Index
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
IBNWS	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
WBDB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WBDI	World Bank Development Indicators
WBES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WBLPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WEF	World Economic Forum
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WJP	World Justice Project
WTO	World Trade Organisation