

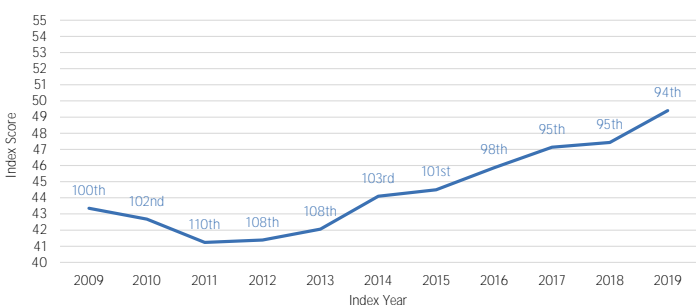
# Ukraine: Index score 49.4 (94th)



GDP (US\$) per Capita: \$2,502 (106th)

GDP (US\$): \$112bn (62nd)

## Economic Openness over time



## Pillar Performance

Pillar	Rank - Global (1 to 157) 2019	Score 2009	Score 10-year trend	Score 2019
Market Access & Infrastructure	86	37.3	37.3	47.9
Investment Environment	115	44.7	44.7	44.7
Enterprise Conditions	71	44.0	44.0	56.7
Governance	83	47.4	47.4	48.3

## Breakdown of performance

Category	Score 2009	Score 10-year trend	Score 2019	Rank - Global (1 to 157) 2019	10-year rank change
<b>Economic Openness</b>	43.3	43.3	49.4	94	▲ 6
<b>Market Access &amp; Infrastructure</b>	37.3	37.3	47.9	86	▲ 8
Communication	7.7	7.7	14.4	88	-
Resources	8.7	8.7	10.0	89	▲ 7
Transport	8.0	8.0	8.7	85	▲ 4
Border Administration	2.0	2.0	2.2	84	▲ 1
Open Market Scale	0.5	0.5	2.1	68	▲ 65
Import Tariff Barriers	3.8	3.8	3.8	61	▼ 2
Market Distortions	6.6	6.6	6.7	124	▼ 1
<b>Investment Environment</b>	44.7	44.7	44.7	115	▼ 7
Property Rights	9.0	9.0	10.2	101	▲ 7
Investor Protection	7.1	7.1	7.8	126	▼ 1
Contract Enforcement	9.8	9.8	11.7	45	▲ 27
Financing Ecosystem	16.1	16.1	12.9	122	▼ 29
Restrictions on International Investment	2.7	2.7	2.0	153	▼ 4
<b>Enterprise Conditions</b>	44.0	44.0	56.7	71	▲ 39
Domestic Market Contestability	19.6	19.6	18.5	75	▼ 11
Environment for Business Creation	14.1	14.1	19.7	66	▲ 48
Burden of Regulation	4.3	4.3	13.5	63	▲ 94
Labour Market Flexibility	6.0	6.0	5.0	118	▼ 68
<b>Governance</b>	47.4	47.4	48.3	83	▲ 10
Executive Constraints	6.8	6.8	6.9	107	▼ 3
Political Accountability	10.0	10.0	9.6	87	▼ 7
Rule of Law	7.1	7.1	7.3	79	▲ 11
Government Integrity	8.5	8.5	8.9	85	▲ 5
Government Effectiveness	9.3	9.3	9.5	86	▲ 4
Regulatory quality	5.7	5.7	6.2	100	▲ 14



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Communication (88th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009 2019
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per person	0.2		41.0	83	63
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index score, 0-100	60.5		64.0	91	110
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number per 100 people	1.7		12.6	72	68
Internet Usage	ITU	percentage of population	6.6		53.0	105	85
Transport (85th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009 2019
Logistics performance	WBLPI	index score, 1-5	2.6		2.8	78	76
Airport Connectivity	WEF	index based on seats and size of airport	1.5		1.5	94	91
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.5		3.8	97	83
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index score, rebased to 100 in 2004	23.6		30.2	60	74
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.7		2.7	136	136
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	28.1		28.1	71	71
Rail density	WBDI	km per sq km of land area	0.0		0.0	25	24
Resources (89th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009 2019
Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.2		1.3	46	50
Gross fixed water assets	IBNWS	USD per population served	11.1		11.1	125	125
Reliability of electricity supply	WBDB	index score, 0-7	4.0		5.0	75	55
Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WBDB	index score, 0-100	32.3		53.9	149	139
Water production	IBNWS	litres per person per day	216.8		216.8	98	98
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.5		4.5	87	87
Border Administration (84th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009 2019
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WBLPI	survey, 1-5	2.2		2.5	104	92
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WBDB	hours	68.0		68.0	95	102
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WBDB	USD (current)	144.8		132.3	44	42
Open Market Scale (68th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009 2019
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	constant 2010 USD \$bn	2,104.1		24,220.6	88	65
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	constant 2010 USD \$bn	367.3		20,251.9	96	55
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	4.4		4.0	138	124
Index of margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index score, 1-100	33.1		24.1	93	127
Import Tariff Barriers (61st)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009 2019
Share of imports free of tariff duties	WEF	percentage	59.4		60.4	76	79
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.8		2.8	40	40
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index score, 1-7	6.0		5.9	77	77
Market Distortions (124th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009 2019
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	8.0		8.0	60	81
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.0		4.1	123	116
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	449.5		449.5	65	65
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.1		3.1	127	127
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	51.1		60.7	157	157


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Property Rights (101st)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.3		3.3	143	144	
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	index score, 0-1	0.4		0.4	144	146	
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.7		3.4	130	125	
Quality of land administration	WBDB	index score, 0-30	5.0		5.0	76	70	
Procedures to register property	WBDB	index score, 0-100	65.6		83.5	86	33	
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	6.0		6.0	105	82	
<b>Investor Protection (126th)</b>								
		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Strength of insolvency framework	WBDB	index score, 0-16	8.5		8.5	77	94	
Insolvency recovery rate	WBDB	percentage	10.2		9.6	138	142	
Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.7		3.7	130	133	
Extent of shareholder governance index	WBDB	index score, 0-10	5.3		6.3	78	57	
Conflict of interest regulation	WBDB	index score, 0-10	4.0		5.3	117	91	
<b>Contract Enforcement (45th)</b>								
		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Quality of judicial administration	WBDB	index score, 0-18	8.0		11.5	68	35	
Time to resolve commercial cases	WBDB	days	126.0		126.0	22	18	
Legal costs	WBDB	percentage	13.8		15.4	124	136	
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	index score, 0-1	0.6		0.6	95	88	
<b>Financing Ecosystem (122nd)</b>								
		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Access to finance	WBES	percentage	22.4		12.5	75	48	
Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.1		3.1	131	131	
Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.2		2.7	58	100	
Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	7.0		6.0	70	104	
Commercial bank branches	WBDI	branches per per 100,000 adults	3.9		0.5	117	157	
Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.7		2.8	116	152	
Depth of credit information	WBDB	index score, 0-8	7.0		7.0	21	41	
<b>Restrictions on International Investment (153rd)</b>								
		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.7		3.3	146	148	
Capital controls	FI	percentage	7.7		0.0	122	145	
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	expert judgement, 0-10	0.0		0.0	128	130	
Restrictions on financial transactions	CII	index score, 0-1	0.2		0.0	106	141	
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.8		3.3	145	143	
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index score, 0-10	4.3		5.9	85	102	





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Executive Constraints (107th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	index, 0-3	1.1		1.2	141	131	
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	index, 0-3	1.5		1.5	90	80	
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.6		0.6	87	85	
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	8.3		8.3	34	32	
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.3		0.3	132	146	

Political Accountability (87th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	7.0		7.0	73	67	
Political participation and rights	FH	expert judgement, 1-7	3.0		3.0	68	63	
Democracy level	CSP	expert judgement, -10-10	7.0		4.0	70	107	
Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5		0.5	99	83	

Rule of Law (79th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.5		2.3	132	145	
Civil justice	WJP	index, 0-5	2.8		2.9	91	83	
Integrity of the legal system	FI	expert judgement, 1-10	6.7		6.7	51	49	
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.3		2.7	152	131	

Government Integrity (85th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Use of public office for private gain	WJP	index, 0-4	1.1		1.1	127	123	
Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.2		2.4	92	134	
Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.6		0.5	47	75	
Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5		0.6	49	41	
Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.1		4.0	143	67	
Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	55.0		54.0	50	62	

Government Effectiveness (86th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	-0.5		-0.6	96	108	
Prioritisation	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	6.0		5.0	71	87	
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.6		2.4	131	131	
Efficient Use Of Assets	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	4.0		5.0	104	70	
Implementation	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	7.0		6.0	47	62	
Policy Learning	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	6.0		7.0	68	36	
Policy Coordination	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	5.0		6.0	92	69	

Regulatory quality (100th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	-0.5		-0.4	110	101	
Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.4		0.4	111	113	
Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.2		2.5	149	139	
Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5		0.6	58	41	

Source Code	Source Name
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CII	Chinn-Ito Index
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
IBNWS	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
WBDB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WBDI	World Bank Development Indicators
WBES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WBLPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WEF	World Economic Forum
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WJP	World Justice Project
WTO	World Trade Organisation