

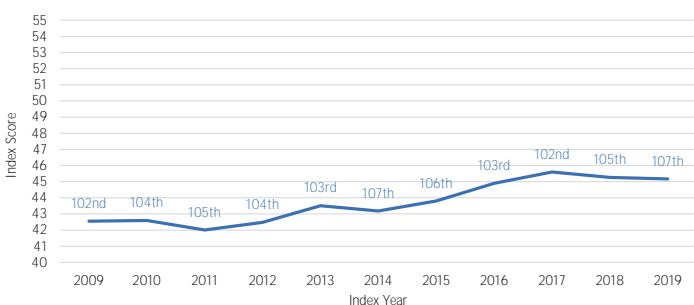
# Uganda: Index score 45.2 (107th)



GDP (US\$) per Capita: \$606 (148th)

GDP (US\$): \$26bn (100th)

## Economic Openness over time



## Pillar Performance

Pillar	Rank - Global (1 to 157) 2019	Score 2009	Score 10-year trend	Score 2019
Market Access & Infrastructure	131	27.3	27.3	30.3
Investment Environment	84	46.6	46.6	54.3
Enterprise Conditions	81	52.6	52.6	54.2
Governance	117	43.7	43.7	41.9

## Breakdown of performance

Pillar	Score 2009	Score 10-year trend	Score 2019	Rank - Global (1 to 157) 2019	10-year rank change
<b>Economic Openness</b>	42.5	42.5	45.2	107	▼ 5
<b>Market Access &amp; Infrastructure</b>	27.3	27.3	30.3	131	▼ 1
Communication	3.5	3.5	6.1	134	▼ 1
Resources	3.5	3.5	3.7	149	▼ 3
Transport	7.8	7.8	7.1	114	▼ 22
Border Administration	1.8	1.8	2.1	103	▲ 19
Open Market Scale	0.8	0.8	1.0	100	▼ 12
Import Tariff Barriers	3.2	3.2	3.0	96	▼ 19
Market Distortions	6.8	6.8	7.3	109	▲ 10
<b>Investment Environment</b>	46.6	46.6	54.3	84	▲ 18
Property Rights	9.0	9.0	10.0	103	▲ 4
Investor Protection	8.0	8.0	9.0	103	▲ 2
Contract Enforcement	9.7	9.7	10.0	78	▼ 4
Financing Ecosystem	11.8	11.8	16.5	97	▲ 27
Restrictions on International Investment	8.1	8.1	8.7	7	▲ 21
<b>Enterprise Conditions</b>	52.6	52.6	54.2	81	▼ 8
Domestic Market Contestability	17.4	17.4	15.3	106	▼ 23
Environment for Business Creation	17.5	17.5	19.2	73	▼ 5
Burden of Regulation	10.7	10.7	12.0	103	▲ 1
Labour Market Flexibility	7.0	7.0	7.7	14	▲ 2
<b>Governance</b>	43.7	43.7	41.9	117	▼ 9
Executive Constraints	5.8	5.8	6.0	128	▲ 9
Political Accountability	7.8	7.8	7.5	113	▼ 5
Rule of Law	7.7	7.7	7.2	86	▼ 15
Government Integrity	6.1	6.1	6.2	138	▲ 4
Government Effectiveness	10.1	10.1	8.9	97	▼ 25
Regulatory quality	6.2	6.2	6.1	103	▼ 4


*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

Communication (134th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per person	0.0		1.8	127	130
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index score, 0-100	33.4		40.4	129	135
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number per 100 people	0.0		0.3	143	127
Internet Usage	ITU	percentage of population	3.7		21.9	124	125
Resources (149th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	0.0		0.0	151	147
Gross fixed water assets	IBNWS	USD per population served	0.0		0.0	135	135
Reliability of electricity supply	WBDB	index score, 0-7	1.0		1.0	103	107
Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WBDB	index score, 0-100	40.9		45.5	138	145
Water production	IBNWS	litres per person per day	46.5		46.5	148	148
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.9		3.9	114	114
Transport (114th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
Logistics performance	WBLPI	index score, 1-5	2.6		3.1	89	58
Airport Connectivity	WEF	index based on seats and size of airport	0.3		0.2	122	122
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.8		2.6	78	134
<i>Liner shipping connectivity</i>	UNCTAD	<i>index score, rebased to 100 in 2004</i>	41.8		41.8	29	50
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.5		3.5	93	93
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	29.3		29.3	70	70
Rail density	WBDI	km per sq km of land area	0.0		0.0	113	113
Border Administration (103rd)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WBLPI	survey, 1-5	2.2		2.6	105	76
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WBDB	hours	110.3		101.8	124	127
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WBDB	USD (current)	263.5		263.5	89	91
Open Market Scale (100th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	constant 2010 USD \$bn	639.7		860.4	123	133
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	constant 2010 USD \$bn	112.1		177.0	109	107
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	3.5		2.4	22	8
Index of margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index score, 1-100	60.8		72.3	10	5
Import Tariff Barriers (96th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
Share of imports free of tariff duties	WEF	percentage	65.0		61.3	70	78
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	9.0		9.7	102	113
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index score, 1-7	6.4		6.4	54	56
Market Distortions (109th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	7.0		7.0	85	87
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.1		4.6	118	51
<i>Non-tariff measures</i>	UNCTAD	<i>number</i>	41.7		41.7	9	9
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.8		2.8	146	146
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.6		1.5	36	37


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Property Rights (103rd)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.6		4.0	127	97	
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	index score, 0-1	0.5		0.6	87	82	
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.7		3.4	127	120	
Quality of land administration	WBDB	index score, 0-30	3.0		3.0	93	95	
Procedures to register property	WBDB	index score, 0-100	68.7		71.6	74	80	
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	6.0		6.0	87	82	
Contract Enforcement (78th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Quality of judicial administration	WBDB	index score, 0-18	8.5		8.5	55	74	
Time to resolve commercial cases	WBDB	days	163.3		163.3	56	51	
Legal costs	WBDB	percentage	15.0		10.4	131	100	
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	index score, 0-1	0.6		0.6	81	92	
Investor Protection (103rd)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Strength of insolvency framework	WBDB	index score, 0-16	4.0		6.0	137	122	
Insolvency recovery rate	WBDB	percentage	41.1		39.3	48	63	
Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.7		4.2	129	105	
Extent of shareholder governance index	WBDB	index score, 0-10	5.0		5.0	80	92	
Conflict of interest regulation	WBDB	index score, 0-10	5.0		5.0	91	102	
Financing Ecosystem (97th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Access to finance	WBES	percentage	47.8		19.6	139	80	
Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.9		3.9	55	55	
Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.6		2.3	93	128	
Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	6.0		8.0	96	62	
Commercial bank branches	WBDI	branches per per 100,000 adults	1.4		2.6	145	144	
Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.8		4.3	112	103	
Depth of credit information	WBDB	index score, 0-8	0.0		7.0	109	41	
Restrictions on International Investment (7th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	5.7		5.0	22	45	
Capital controls	FI	percentage	76.9		84.6	15	4	
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	expert judgement, 0-10	10.0		10.0	4	3	
Restrictions on financial transactions	CII	index score, 0-1	1.0		1.0	2	3	
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	5.9		5.1	3	2	
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index score, 0-10	3.2		10.0	98	1	





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Executive Constraints (128th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009 2019
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	index, 0-3	1.2		1.3	130	120
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	index, 0-3	1.3		1.4	123	94
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.3		0.3	140	137
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	3.3		3.3	127	131
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5		0.4	85	104

Political Accountability (113th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009 2019
Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	7.0		7.0	73	67
Political participation and rights	FH	expert judgement, 1-7	5.0		6.0	104	120
Democracy level	CSP	expert judgement, -10-10	-1.0		-1.0	115	119
Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5		0.5	72	76

Rule of Law (86th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009 2019
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.4		3.4	90	93
Civil justice	WJP	index, 0-5	2.8		2.6	92	104
Integrity of the legal system	FI	expert judgement, 1-10	6.7		5.8	51	69
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.6		3.8	74	52

Government Integrity (138th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009 2019
Use of public office for private gain	WJP	index, 0-4	0.9		0.8	142	145
Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0		2.5	151	131
Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.4		0.4	121	130
Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.3		0.1	140	155
Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.0		4.0	73	70
Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	32.0		60.0	98	47

Government Effectiveness (97th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009 2019
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	-0.5		-0.6	100	107
Prioritisation	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	7.0		5.0	55	87
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.6		2.7	133	118
Efficient Use Of Assets	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	5.0		5.0	75	70
Implementation	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	6.0		5.0	66	85
Policy Learning	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	7.0		5.0	45	87
Policy Coordination	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	6.0		7.0	68	42

Regulatory quality (103rd)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009 2019
Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	-0.2		-0.2	81	84
Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.4		0.4	136	113
Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.6		3.1	66	81
Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.4		0.4	126	122

Source Code	Source Name
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CII	Chinn-Ito Index
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
IBNWS	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
WBDB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WBDI	World Bank Development Indicators
WBES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WBLPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WEF	World Economic Forum
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WJP	World Justice Project
WTO	World Trade Organisation