

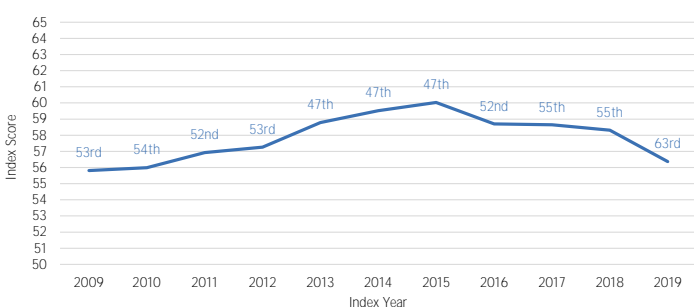
# Turkey: Index score 56.4 (63rd)



GDP (US\$) per Capita: \$10,546 (56th)

GDP (US\$): \$852bn (17th)

## Economic Openness over time



## Pillar Performance

Pillar	Rank - Global (1 to 157) 2019	Score 2009	Score 10-year trend	Score 2019
Market Access & Infrastructure	60	49.3	49.3	58.3
Investment Environment	48	58.9	58.9	63.1
Enterprise Conditions	59	60.0	60.0	59.9
Governance	107	55.1	55.1	44.2

## Breakdown of performance

Pillar	Score 2009	Score 10-year trend	Score 2019	Rank - Global (1 to 157) 2019	10-year rank change
<b>Economic Openness</b>	55.8	55.8	56.4	63	▼ 10
<b>Market Access &amp; Infrastructure</b>	49.3	49.3	58.3	60	▼ 4
Communication	10.6	10.6	18.5	55	▲ 4
Resources	10.6	10.6	11.0	74	▼ 6
Transport	11.3	11.3	12.8	43	▲ 7
Border Administration	3.0	3.0	2.9	54	▼ 10
Open Market Scale	1.1	1.1	1.5	83	▼ 12
Import Tariff Barriers	3.8	3.8	3.5	68	▼ 10
Market Distortions	8.8	8.8	8.2	74	▼ 7
<b>Investment Environment</b>	58.9	58.9	63.1	48	▲ 12
Property Rights	12.8	12.8	12.8	56	▼ 10
Investor Protection	10.1	10.1	10.1	84	▼ 14
Contract Enforcement	13.6	13.6	13.9	19	▲ 2
Financing Ecosystem	15.7	15.7	20.0	51	▲ 47
Restrictions on International Investment	6.8	6.8	6.3	67	▼ 4
<b>Enterprise Conditions</b>	60.0	60.0	59.9	59	▼ 9
Domestic Market Contestability	25.0	25.0	21.9	54	▼ 8
Environment for Business Creation	18.3	18.3	19.9	62	▼ 8
Burden of Regulation	12.7	12.7	13.0	75	▼ 22
Labour Market Flexibility	4.1	4.1	5.2	102	▲ 25
<b>Governance</b>	55.1	55.1	44.2	107	▼ 47
Executive Constraints	6.0	6.0	4.6	152	▼ 21
Political Accountability	10.5	10.5	6.4	120	▼ 48
Rule of Law	8.1	8.1	6.0	124	▼ 60
Government Integrity	9.6	9.6	10.3	58	▲ 9
Government Effectiveness	13.1	13.1	10.4	70	▼ 29
Regulatory quality	7.8	7.8	6.5	90	▼ 42



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Communication (55th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009 2019
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per person	1.5		54.6	48	50
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index score, 0-100	60.7		95.4	89	48
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number per 100 people	6.8		14.8	44	59
Internet Usage	ITU	percentage of population	28.6		64.7	55	62
Resources (74th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009 2019
Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	0.6		1.0	75	62
Gross fixed water assets	IBNWS	USD per population served	52.6		52.6	108	108
Reliability of electricity supply	WBDB	index score, 0-7	5.0		4.0	52	91
Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WBDB	index score, 0-100	79.5		87.5	46	26
Water production	IBNWS	litres per person per day	259.0		259.0	88	88
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.4		4.4	90	90
Transport (43rd)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009 2019
Logistics performance	WBLPI	index score, 1-5	3.2		3.5	37	33
Airport Connectivity	WEF	index based on seats and size of airport	8.7		6.9	48	49
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.4		4.5	98	53
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index score, rebased to 100 in 2004	35.6		59.7	36	29
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.9		4.9	33	33
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	44.9		47.3	52	51
Rail density	WBDI	km per sq km of land area	0.0		0.0	55	54
Border Administration (54th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009 2019
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WBLPI	survey, 1-5	3.0		2.7	35	59
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WBDB	hours	14.0		14.0	46	47
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WBDB	USD (current)	194.5		134.8	66	44
Open Market Scale (83rd)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009 2019
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	constant 2010 USD \$bn	19,744.3		25,525.6	42	60
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	constant 2010 USD \$bn	1,790.8		2,722.1	85	85
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	4.3		3.8	124	110
Index of margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index score, 1-100	33.8		40.9	92	81
Import Tariff Barriers (68th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009 2019
Share of imports free of tariff duties	WEF	percentage	79.0		70.6	49	67
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	5.1		6.0	66	76
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index score, 1-7	4.7		4.2	116	120
Market Distortions (74th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009 2019
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	8.0		8.0	62	65
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.9		4.4	42	64
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	452.0		452.0	66	66
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.6		3.6	88	88
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	3.8		4.5	78	97


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Property Rights (56th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.2		4.0	89	103
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	index score, 0-1	0.6		0.5	53	110
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.0		3.7	108	102
Quality of land administration	WBDB	index score, 0-30	8.0		8.0	2	1
Procedures to register property	WBDB	index score, 0-100	84.0		82.6	25	36
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	8.0		8.0	51	49

Investor Protection (84th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Strength of insolvency framework	WBDB	index score, 0-16	8.0		10.5	81	59
Insolvency recovery rate	WBDB	percentage	20.2		14.7	118	134
Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.4		4.2	82	98
Extent of shareholder governance index	WBDB	index score, 0-10	7.7		7.7	5	13
Conflict of interest regulation	WBDB	index score, 0-10	6.7		6.7	25	34

Contract Enforcement (19th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Quality of judicial administration	WBDB	index score, 0-18	13.0		15.0	13	5
Time to resolve commercial cases	WBDB	days	149.7		203.0	45	93
Legal costs	WBDB	percentage	9.3		8.3	87	64
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	index score, 0-1	0.8		0.7	35	56

Financing Ecosystem (51st)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Access to finance	WBES	percentage	47.5		8.7	138	22
Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.7		3.7	89	89
Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.5		2.7	100	94
Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	8.0		9.0	46	34
Commercial bank branches	WBDI	branches per per 100,000 adults	15.3		17.4	67	54
Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.7		4.6	118	87
Depth of credit information	WBDB	index score, 0-8	6.0		8.0	60	1

Restrictions on International Investment (67th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	5.3		4.9	57	53
Capital controls	FI	percentage	15.4		23.1	102	89
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	expert judgement, 0-10	10.0		10.0	4	3
Restrictions on financial transactions	CII	index score, 0-1	0.2		0.4	97	78
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	5.3		4.1	3	109
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index score, 0-10	10.0		8.4	2	47





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Executive Constraints (152nd)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		Political Accountability (120th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank			
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019	
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature		WJP	index, 0-3	1.2		1.0	127	147	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	8.0		6.0	58	89
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks		WJP	index, 0-3	0.9		0.8	149	153	Political participation and rights		FH	expert judgement, 1-7	3.0		5.0	68	105
Transition of power is subject to the law		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.4		0.3	121	136	Democracy level		CSP	expert judgement, -10-10	7.0		-4.0	72	135
Military involvement in rule of law and politics		FI	index, 0-10	6.7		3.3	73	141	Complaint mechanisms		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5		0.5	90	106
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.3		0.3	126	146									
Rule of Law (124th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		Government Integrity (58th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank			
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019	
Judicial independence		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.4		3.1	49	107	Use of public office for private gain		WJP	index, 0-4	1.5		1.5	70	69
Civil justice		WJP	index, 0-5	2.5		2.2	125	137	Diversion of public funds		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.8		4.3	56	36
Integrity of the legal system		FI	expert judgement, 1-10	7.5		5.0	46	87	Right to information		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5		0.5	76	70
Efficiency of dispute settlement		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.3		3.1	92	101	Publicised laws and government data		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.4		0.4	76	68
									Transparency of government policy		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.1		4.5	65	42
									Budget transparency		IBP	index, 0-100	42.0		58.0	75	52
Government Effectiveness (70th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		Regulatory quality (90th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank			
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019	
Government quality and credibility		WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	0.1		0.0	57	70	Regulatory quality		WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	0.3		0.2	58	60
Prioritisation		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	9.0		6.0	27	67	Enforcement of regulations		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.6		0.4	58	123
Efficiency of government spending		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.3		3.7	76	42	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.5		2.7	73	119
Efficient Use Of Assets		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	5.0		5.0	75	70	Delay in administrative proceedings		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.6		0.5	41	67
Implementation		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	7.0		6.0	47	62									
Policy Learning		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	8.0		6.0	26	65									
Policy Coordination		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	9.0		6.0	26	69									

Source Code	Source Name
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CII	Chinn-Ito Index
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
IBNWS	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
WBDB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WBDI	World Bank Development Indicators
WBES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WBLPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WEF	World Economic Forum
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WJP	World Justice Project
WTO	World Trade Organisation