

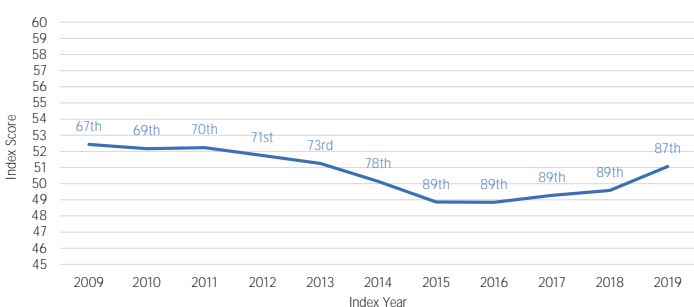
Tunisia: Index score 51.1 (87th)



GDP (US\$) per Capita: \$3,464 (99th)

GDP (US\$): \$40bn (90th)

Economic Openness over time



Pillar Performance

Pillar	Rank - Global (1 to 157) 2019	Score 2009	Score 10-year trend	Score 2019
Market Access & Infrastructure	82	43.2	43.2	50.0
Investment Environment	97	55.7	55.7	50.4
Enterprise Conditions	102	58.4	58.4	50.6
Governance	64	52.4	52.4	53.3

Breakdown of performance

Category	Score 2009	Score 10-year trend	Score 2019	Rank - Global (1 to 157) 2019	10-year rank change
Economic Openness	52.4	52.4	51.1	87	▼ 20
Market Access & Infrastructure	43.2	43.2	50.0	82	▼ 11
Communication	7.9	7.9	16.0	77	▲ 8
Resources	10.5	10.5	10.9	75	▼ 3
Transport	10.1	10.1	8.4	90	▼ 29
Border Administration	2.3	2.3	2.1	94	▼ 26
Open Market Scale	1.2	1.2	1.3	85	▼ 15
Import Tariff Barriers	2.4	2.4	3.3	81	▲ 35
Market Distortions	8.7	8.7	7.9	91	▼ 21
Investment Environment	55.7	55.7	50.4	97	▼ 27
Property Rights	12.6	12.6	11.2	80	▼ 31
Investor Protection	11.7	11.7	10.6	77	▼ 33
Contract Enforcement	9.0	9.0	8.8	100	▼ 9
Financing Ecosystem	17.5	17.5	15.7	105	▼ 24
Restrictions on International Investment	4.9	4.9	4.1	114	▼ 17
Enterprise Conditions	58.4	58.4	50.6	102	▼ 51
Domestic Market Contestability	24.8	24.8	17.0	85	▼ 38
Environment for Business Creation	17.3	17.3	16.9	106	▼ 33
Burden of Regulation	10.8	10.8	12.5	92	▲ 6
Labour Market Flexibility	5.5	5.5	4.2	144	▼ 72
Governance	52.4	52.4	53.3	64	▲ 1
Executive Constraints	9.2	9.2	8.8	58	▼ 3
Political Accountability	5.2	5.2	10.6	69	▲ 66
Rule of Law	9.8	9.8	9.0	43	▼ 9
Government Integrity	9.7	9.7	9.1	79	▼ 15
Government Effectiveness	10.8	10.8	9.4	87	▼ 23
Regulatory quality	7.6	7.6	6.2	98	▼ 43



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Communication (77th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per person	0.3		20.4	75	86	
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index score, 0-100	60.8		89.5	87	69	
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number per 100 people	0.9		7.0	82	88	
Internet Usage	ITU	percentage of population	17.1		55.5	77	80	
Transport (90th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Logistics performance	WBLPI	index score, 1-5	2.8		2.6	67	100	
Airport Connectivity	WEF	index based on seats and size of airport	3.5		3.0	69	71	
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.8		3.5	36	96	
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index score, rebased to 100 in 2004	7.0		6.3	127	149	
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.8		3.8	84	84	
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	11.8		11.9	113	116	
Rail density	WBDI	km per sq km of land area	0.0		0.0	52	52	
Resources (75th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	0.3		0.5	90	84	
Gross fixed water assets	IBNWS	USD per population served	93.2		93.2	93	93	
Reliability of electricity supply	WBDB	index score, 0-7	5.0		5.0	52	55	
Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WBDB	index score, 0-100	82.7		84.9	29	40	
Water production	IBNWS	litres per person per day	163.5		163.5	118	118	
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	5.0		5.0	65	65	
Border Administration (94th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WBLPI	survey, 1-5	2.8		2.4	41	110	
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WBDB	hours	64.0		40.0	90	69	
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WBDB	USD (current)	352.3		352.3	114	114	
Open Market Scale (85th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	constant 2010 USD \$bn	19,498.0		22,629.0	43	67	
<i>Domestic and international market access for services</i>	<i>WTO</i>	<i>constant 2010 USD \$bn</i>	<i>79.2</i>		<i>99.3</i>	<i>113</i>	<i>115</i>	
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	4.0		3.8	90	109	
Index of margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index score, 1-100	52.5		52.8	23	38	
Import Tariff Barriers (81st)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Share of imports free of tariff duties	WEF	percentage	71.1		80.4	59	53	
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	16.3		10.8	153	131	
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index score, 1-7	6.4		6.4	49	47	
Market Distortions (91st)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	7.0		7.0	85	87	
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.8		3.9	55	129	
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	415.0		415.0	64	64	
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.0		4.0	51	51	
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	6.2		4.0	100	91	


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Property Rights (80th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	5.6		4.5	31	59
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	index score, 0-1	0.7		0.6	38	61
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.4		3.9	40	89
Quality of land administration	WBDB	index score, 0-30	4.0		4.0	79	83
Procedures to register property	WBDB	index score, 0-100	68.3		68.7	78	92
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	7.0		6.0	67	80
Contract Enforcement (100th)							
	Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Quality of judicial administration	WBDB	index score, 0-18	7.0		7.0	90	101
Time to resolve commercial cases	WBDB	days	188.3		188.3	81	77
Legal costs	WBDB	percentage	7.3		7.3	44	41
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	index score, 0-1	0.6		0.6	113	122
Investor Protection (77th)							
	Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Strength of insolvency framework	WBDB	index score, 0-16	8.5		8.5	76	96
Insolvency recovery rate	WBDB	percentage	52.3		51.3	30	39
Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	5.2		4.2	48	103
Extent of shareholder governance index	WBDB	index score, 0-10	5.0		5.3	85	87
Conflict of interest regulation	WBDB	index score, 0-10	5.3		6.0	79	68
Financing Ecosystem (105th)							
	Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Access to finance	WBES	percentage	23.9		23.9	80	91
Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.6		3.6	93	93
Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.8		2.7	35	99
Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	5.0		5.0	112	124
Commercial bank branches	WBDI	branches per per 100,000 adults	13.6		20.5	69	47
Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	5.3		3.8	85	125
Depth of credit information	WBDB	index score, 0-8	5.0		7.0	91	41
Restrictions on International Investment (114th)							
	Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	5.5		4.5	37	80
Capital controls	FI	percentage	7.7		7.7	141	142
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	expert judgement, 0-10	0.0		0.0	128	130
Restrictions on financial transactions	CII	index score, 0-1	0.2		0.2	97	99
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	5.3		4.1	3	112
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index score, 0-10	7.0		9.4	30	34



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Executive Constraints (58th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009 2019
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature		WJP	index, 0-3	1.9		1.7	52 76
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks		WJP	index, 0-3	1.8		1.9	47 43
Transition of power is subject to the law		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.7		0.7	53 54
Military involvement in rule of law and politics		FI	index, 0-10	6.7		6.7	73 68
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5		0.4	75 81

Political Accountability (69th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009 2019
Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	5.0		7.0	126 67
Political participation and rights		FH	expert judgement, 1-7	7.0		2.0	143 41
Democracy level		CSP	expert judgement, -10-10	-4.0		7.0	128 71
Complaint mechanisms		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5		0.6	107 74

Rule of Law (43rd)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009 2019
Judicial independence		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	5.2		3.8	31 69
Civil justice		WJP	index, 0-5	3.1		3.1	64 71
Integrity of the legal system		FI	expert judgement, 1-10	8.3		8.3	19 15
Efficiency of dispute settlement		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.9		3.6	22 69

Government Integrity (79th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009 2019
Use of public office for private gain		WJP	index, 0-4	1.5		1.5	68 73
Diversion of public funds		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	5.2		4.1	23 42
Right to information		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5		0.5	83 87
Publicised laws and government data		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.4		0.4	80 89
Transparency of government policy		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	5.3		3.9	13 81
Budget transparency		IBP	index, 0-100	11.0		39.0	135 96

Government Effectiveness (87th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009 2019
Government quality and credibility		WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	0.6		-0.2	40 87
Prioritisation		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	4.0		6.0	134 66
Efficiency of government spending		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	5.4		3.2	3 77
Efficient Use Of Assets		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	6.0		5.0	53 70
Implementation		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	5.0		4.0	82 132
Policy Learning		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	5.0		6.0	85 62
Policy Coordination		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	7.0		6.0	58 67

Regulatory quality (98th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009 2019
Regulatory quality		WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	0.1		-0.5	64 106
Enforcement of regulations		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5		0.5	70 57
Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.5		3.4	27 66
Delay in administrative proceedings		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.4		0.3	110 143

Source Code	Source Name
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CII	Chinn-Ito Index
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
IBNWS	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
WBDB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WBDI	World Bank Development Indicators
WBES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WBLPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WEF	World Economic Forum
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WJP	World Justice Project
WTO	World Trade Organisation