

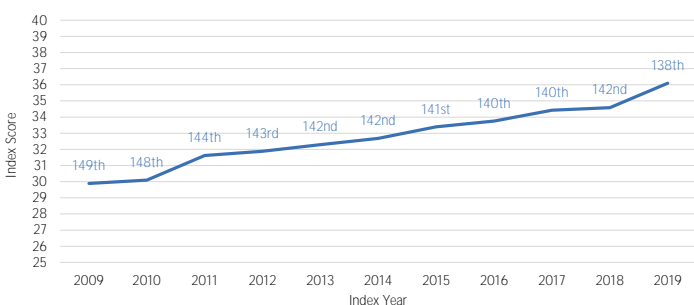
Togo: Index score 36.1 (138th)



GDP (US\$) per Capita: \$610 (147th)

GDP (US\$): \$5bn (145th)

Economic Openness over time



Pillar Performance

Pillar	Rank - Global (1 to 157) 2019	Score 2009	Score 10-year trend	Score 2019
Market Access & Infrastructure	142	21.8	21.8	25.9
Investment Environment	142	31.1	31.1	35.2
Enterprise Conditions	136	32.1	32.1	42.6
Governance	119	34.5	34.5	40.6

Breakdown of performance

Pillar	Sub-Pillar	Score 2009	Score 10-year trend	Score 2019	Rank - Global (1 to 157) 2019	10-year rank change
Economic Openness	Market Access & Infrastructure	21.8	21.8	25.9	142	▲ 8
	Communication	2.9	2.9	4.7	144	▼ 4
	Resources	3.4	3.4	4.2	145	▲ 3
	Transport	5.3	5.3	6.0	124	▲ 17
	Border Administration	1.6	1.6	1.8	124	▲ 10
	Open Market Scale	0.7	0.7	0.8	115	▼ 25
	Import Tariff Barriers	2.1	2.1	2.1	128	▼ 2
	Market Distortions	5.8	5.8	6.3	129	▲ 12
Investment Environment	Property Rights	6.7	6.7	8.4	131	▲ 13
	Investor Protection	7.3	7.3	7.9	123	▼ 2
	Contract Enforcement	7.0	7.0	7.6	125	▲ 3
	Financing Ecosystem	7.7	7.7	8.8	145	▲ 6
	Restrictions on International Investment	2.3	2.3	2.6	146	▲ 7
Enterprise Conditions	Domestic Market Contestability	10.0	10.0	12.6	128	▲ 13
	Environment for Business Creation	9.5	9.5	15.7	124	▲ 26
	Burden of Regulation	8.9	8.9	10.0	137	▲ 1
	Labour Market Flexibility	3.7	3.7	4.5	135	▲ 4
Governance	Executive Constraints	6.4	6.4	7.0	101	▲ 18
	Political Accountability	5.4	5.4	7.1	115	▲ 16
	Rule of Law	6.6	6.6	6.6	106	▲ 3
	Government Integrity	6.7	6.7	6.7	127	▲ 5
	Government Effectiveness	4.1	4.1	7.8	112	▲ 38
	Regulatory quality	5.4	5.4	5.4	126	▲ 2


Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Communication (144th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per person	0.0		0.9	136	139
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	Index score, 0-100	27.6		31.5	139	146
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number per 100 people	0.0		0.6	132	122
Internet Usage	ITU	percentage of population	2.2		12.4	129	141

Resources (145th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	0.0		0.0	146	143
Gross fixed water assets	IBNWS	USD per population served	0.0		0.0	135	135
Reliability of electricity supply	WBDB	Index score, 0-7	1.0		1.0	103	107
Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WBDB	Index score, 0-100	57.4		80.8	111	61
Water production	IBNWS	litres per person per day	46.9		46.9	148	148
<i>Reliability of water supply</i>	WEF	<i>expert survey, 1-7</i>	2.7		2.7	139	139

Transport (124th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Logistics performance	WBLPI	Index score, 1-5	2.3		2.6	128	99
<i>Airport Connectivity</i>	WEF	<i>Index based on seats and size of airport</i>	0.0		0.0	141	141
<i>Efficiency of seaport services</i>	WEF	<i>expert survey, 1-7</i>	2.7		2.7	134	128
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	Index score, rebased to 100 in 2004	12.6		35.9	99	65
<i>Quality of roads</i>	WEF	<i>expert survey, 1-7</i>	2.7		2.7	138	138
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	20.5		20.5	85	86
Rail density	WBDI	km per sq km of land area	0.0		0.0	58	58

Border Administration (124th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WBLPI	survey, 1-5	2.1		2.3	125	121
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WBDB	hours	140.0		106.5	138	130
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WBDB	USD (current)	263.0		263.0	88	90

Open Market Scale (115th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	constant 2010 USD \$bn	457.1		649.8	138	143
<i>Domestic and international market access for services</i>	WTO	<i>constant 2010 USD \$bn</i>	5.9		10.1	148	148
<i>Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets</i>	WEF	<i>percentage</i>	2.6		2.6	3	22
<i>Index of margin of preference in destination markets</i>	WEF	<i>Index score, 1-100</i>	37.7		37.7	80	90

Import Tariff Barriers (128th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
<i>Share of imports free of tariff duties</i>	WEF	<i>percentage</i>	15.9		15.9	135	139
<i>Average applied tariff rate</i>	WEF	<i>percentage</i>	9.6		9.6	110	107
<i>Complexity of tariffs</i>	WEF	<i>Index score, 1-7</i>	6.8		6.8	8	9

Market Distortions (129th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	5.0		6.0	140	114
<i>Prevalence of non-tariff barriers</i>	WEF	<i>expert survey, 1-7</i>	3.8		3.8	131	142
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	96.0		96.0	15	15
<i>Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies</i>	WEF	<i>expert survey, 1-7</i>	3.1		3.1	128	128
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	2.2		2.2	44	53



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Property Rights (131st)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.6		3.6	123	128	
Lawful process for expropriation	WIP	index score, 0-1	0.5		0.5	85	84	
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.4		3.4	83	127	
Quality of land administration	WBDB	index score, 0-30	0.0		1.0	132	122	
Procedures to register property	WBDB	index score, 0-100	13.9		58.7	156	129	
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	5.0		5.0	110	106	

Investor Protection (123rd)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Strength of insolvency framework	WBDB	index score, 0-16	9.0		9.0	60	77	
Insolvency recovery rate	WBDB	percentage	26.6		34.4	98	82	
Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.5		3.5	139	142	
Extent of shareholder governance index	WBDB	index score, 0-10	3.7		3.7	117	121	
Conflict of interest regulation	WBDB	index score, 0-10	3.7		4.3	125	120	

Contract Enforcement (125th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Quality of judicial administration	WBDB	index score, 0-18	5.0		5.5	128	126	
Time to resolve commercial cases	WBDB	days	196.0		162.7	87	50	
Legal costs	WBDB	percentage	15.8		15.8	136	139	
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WIP	index score, 0-1	0.6		0.6	120	121	

Financing Ecosystem (145th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Access to finance	WBES	percentage	58.6		51.2	149	148	
Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.1		3.1	132	132	
Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.1		2.1	137	141	
Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	5.0		5.0	112	124	
Commercial bank branches	WBDI	branches per per 100,000 adults	2.9		5.5	130	114	
Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.5		3.5	153	135	
Depth of credit information	WBDB	index score, 0-8	0.0		0.0	109	128	

Restrictions on International Investment (146th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.9		3.9	136	123	
Capital controls	FI	percentage	7.7		7.7	122	120	
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	expert judgement, 0-10	0.0		0.0	128	130	
Restrictions on financial transactions	CII	index score, 0-1	0.2		0.2	106	99	
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.1		4.1	131	110	
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index score, 0-10	0.2		1.7	129	128	

Source Code	Source Name
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CII	Chinn-Ito Index
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
IBNWS	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
WBDB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WBDI	World Bank Development Indicators
WBES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WBLPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WEF	World Economic Forum
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WJP	World Justice Project
WTO	World Trade Organisation