

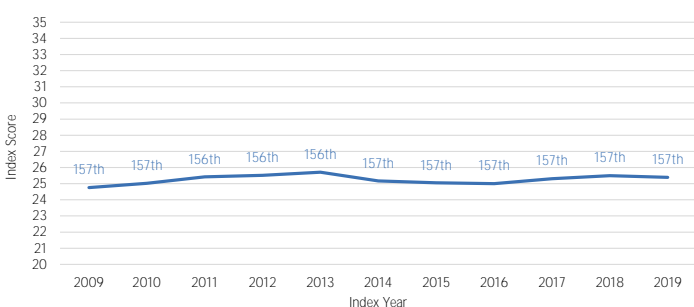
# Chad: Index score 25.4 (157th)



GDP (US\$) per Capita: \$663 (145th)

GDP (US\$): \$10bn (133rd)

## Economic Openness over time



## Pillar Performance

Pillar	Rank - Global (1 to 157) 2019	Score 2009	Score 10-year trend	Score 2019
Market Access & Infrastructure	157	16.3	16.3	17.8
Investment Environment	152	27.8	27.8	28.9
Enterprise Conditions	155	29.1	29.1	29.3
Governance	152	25.8	25.8	25.6

## Breakdown of performance

Category	Sub-category	Score 2009	Score 10-year trend	Score 2019	Rank - Global (1 to 157) 2019	10-year rank change
Economic Openness	<b>Economic Openness</b>	24.8	24.8	25.4	157	-
	<b>Market Access &amp; Infrastructure</b>	16.3	16.3	17.8	157	▼ 1
	Communication	1.2	1.2	2.9	153	▲ 1
	Resources	2.6	2.6	2.6	155	▼ 4
	Transport	4.2	4.2	4.0	156	▼ 1
	Border Administration	1.4	1.4	1.5	142	▲ 3
	Open Market Scale	0.5	0.5	0.6	133	▼ 11
	Import Tariff Barriers	1.2	1.2	1.6	151	▲ 3
Market Distortions	5.2	5.2	4.6	150	▼ 1	
Investment Environment	<b>Investment Environment</b>	27.8	27.8	28.9	152	▼ 1
	Property Rights	6.2	6.2	7.8	136	▲ 12
	Investor Protection	4.3	4.3	5.0	150	▲ 1
	Contract Enforcement	7.4	7.4	7.7	124	▼ 1
	Financing Ecosystem	7.6	7.6	6.9	154	▼ 2
	Restrictions on International Investment	2.3	2.3	1.6	156	▼ 2
Enterprise Conditions	<b>Enterprise Conditions</b>	29.1	29.1	29.3	155	-
	Domestic Market Contestability	11.9	11.9	7.7	149	▼ 17
	Environment for Business Creation	4.9	4.9	9.1	155	▲ 2
	Burden of Regulation	7.9	7.9	7.7	154	▼ 4
	Labour Market Flexibility	4.4	4.4	4.8	123	▼ 6
Governance	<b>Governance</b>	25.8	25.8	25.6	152	▲ 5
	Executive Constraints	5.0	5.0	5.1	145	▲ 2
	Political Accountability	3.7	3.7	3.7	148	▲ 1
	Rule of Law	5.0	5.0	5.1	148	-
	Government Integrity	4.4	4.4	4.2	156	▼ 2
	Government Effectiveness	3.1	3.1	3.1	152	▲ 3
	Regulatory quality	4.7	4.7	4.4	152	▼ 2



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Communication (153rd)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per person	0.0		0.1	150	154	
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index score, 0-100	11.2		25.2	153	152	
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number per 100 people	0.0		0.1	150	145	
Internet Usage	ITU	percentage of population	0.8		5.0	144	156	
Resources (155th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	0.0		0.0	157	153	
<i>Gross fixed water assets</i>	<i>IBNWS</i>	<i>USD per population served</i>	<i>-115.3</i>		<i>-115.3</i>	<i>135</i>	<i>135</i>	
Reliability of electricity supply	WBDB	index score, 0-7	0.0		0.0	139	141	
Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WBDB	index score, 0-100	42.9		42.9	134	147	
<i>Water production</i>	<i>IBNWS</i>	<i>litres per person per day</i>	<i>124.3</i>		<i>124.3</i>	<i>131</i>	<i>131</i>	
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.2		2.2	151	151	
Transport (156th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Logistics performance	WBLPI	index score, 1-5	2.0		2.2	153	145	
Airport Connectivity	WEF	index based on seats and size of airport	0.1		0.1	136	135	
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.7		2.3	133	146	
<i>Liner shipping connectivity</i>	<i>UNCTAD</i>	<i>index score, rebased to 100 in 2004</i>	<i>10.6</i>		<i>10.6</i>	<i>108</i>	<i>120</i>	
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.2		2.2	152	152	
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	3.1		3.1	150	151	
Rail density	WBDI	km per sq km of land area	0.0		0.0	125	125	
Border Administration (142nd)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WBLPI	survey, 1-5	2.0		2.2	136	136	
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WBDB	hours	151.8		151.8	142	143	
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WBDB	USD (current)	419.0		419.0	132	131	
Open Market Scale (133rd)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	constant 2010 USD \$bn	87.0		109.5	151	151	
<i>Domestic and international market access for services</i>	<i>WTO</i>	<i>constant 2010 USD \$bn</i>	<i>17.5</i>		<i>24.5</i>	<i>137</i>	<i>139</i>	
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	3.7		2.5	32	13	
Index of margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index score, 1-100	35.1		12.3	87	142	
Import Tariff Barriers (151st)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Share of imports free of tariff duties	WEF	percentage	0.9		16.2	154	137	
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	14.6		14.3	150	150	
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index score, 1-7	6.6		6.6	32	36	
Market Distortions (150th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	6.0		5.0	111	133	
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.5		3.4	148	152	
<i>Non-tariff measures</i>	<i>UNCTAD</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>63.5</i>		<i>63.5</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>12</i>	
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.7		2.7	148	148	
<i>Energy subsidies</i>	<i>IMF</i>	<i>percentage of GDP</i>	<i>7.0</i>		<i>7.0</i>	<i>110</i>	<i>120</i>	


*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

Property Rights (136th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.7		3.0	152	149
<i>Lawful process for expropriation</i>	WJP	<i>index score, 0-1</i>	0.5		0.5	103	101
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.1		3.1	150	146
Quality of land administration	WBDB	index score, 0-30	3.0		3.0	93	95
Procedures to register property	WBDB	index score, 0-100	41.5		59.3	140	127
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	3.0		3.0	141	139
<b>Contract Enforcement (124th)</b>							
	Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Quality of judicial administration	WBDB	index score, 0-18	6.5		7.0	103	101
Time to resolve commercial cases	WBDB	days	247.7		247.7	118	117
Legal costs	WBDB	percentage	15.2		15.2	133	133
<i>Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms</i>	WJP	<i>index score, 0-1</i>	0.6		0.6	111	111
<b>Investor Protection (150th)</b>							
	Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Strength of insolvency framework	WBDB	index score, 0-16	9.0		9.0	60	77
Insolvency recovery rate	WBDB	percentage	0.0		0.0	146	147
Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.5		2.9	156	152
Extent of shareholder governance index	WBDB	index score, 0-10	3.7		3.7	117	121
Conflict of interest regulation	WBDB	index score, 0-10	3.3		4.0	136	134
<b>Financing Ecosystem (154th)</b>							
	Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Access to finance	WBES	percentage	46.5		46.5	137	144
Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.6		2.6	151	151
Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.9		2.1	149	139
Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	5.0		5.0	112	124
Commercial bank branches	WBDI	branches per per 100,000 adults	0.4		1.0	157	154
Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.4		3.0	136	148
Depth of credit information	WBDB	index score, 0-8	0.0		0.0	109	128
<b>Restrictions on International Investment (156th)</b>							
	Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.6		3.1	149	149
Capital controls	FI	percentage	15.4		15.4	101	99
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	expert judgement, 0-10	0.0		0.0	128	130
Restrictions on financial transactions	CII	index score, 0-1	0.2		0.2	141	134
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.2		3.0	124	148
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index score, 0-10	0.0		1.4	135	130





Source Code	Source Name
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CII	Chinn-Ito Index
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
IBNWS	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
WBDB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WBDI	World Bank Development Indicators
WBES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WBLPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WEF	World Economic Forum
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WJP	World Justice Project
WTO	World Trade Organisation