

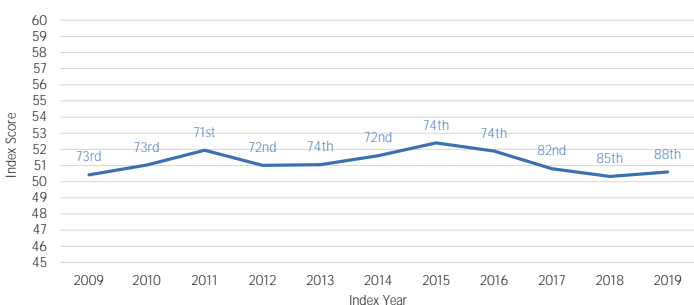
El Salvador: Index score 50.6 (88th)



GDP (US\$) per Capita: \$3,889 (96th)

GDP (US\$): \$25bn (104th)

Economic Openness over time



Pillar Performance

Pillar	Rank - Global (1 to 157) 2019	Score 2009	Score 10-year trend	Score 2019
Market Access & Infrastructure	94	39.3	↑	45.9
Investment Environment	88	55.7	↓	53.6
Enterprise Conditions	90	54.6	↓	53.0
Governance	77	52.1	↓	49.9

Breakdown of performance

Pillar	Score 2009	Score 10-year trend	Score 2019	Rank - Global (1 to 157) 2019	10-year rank change
Economic Openness	50.4	↑	50.6	88	▼ 15
Market Access & Infrastructure	39.3	↑	45.9	94	▼ 6
Communication	4.2	↑	9.8	117	▲ 1
Resources	9.2	↑	9.7	91	-
Transport	8.9	↓	8.4	91	▼ 15
Border Administration	2.7	↑	2.5	67	▼ 13
Open Market Scale	1.9	↑	3.8	10	▲ 35
Import Tariff Barriers	4.0	↑	4.1	46	▲ 5
Market Distortions	8.4	↓	7.6	98	▼ 20
Investment Environment	55.7	↓	53.6	88	▼ 17
Property Rights	10.8	↓	10.8	87	▼ 11
Investor Protection	8.9	↓	9.2	96	▼ 5
Contract Enforcement	8.8	↑	9.1	93	▲ 1
Financing Ecosystem	19.1	↓	18.0	82	▼ 22
Restrictions on International Investment	8.1	↓	6.4	66	▼ 33
Enterprise Conditions	54.6	↓	53.0	90	▼ 24
Domestic Market Contestability	20.3	↓	18.6	73	▼ 12
Environment for Business Creation	18.1	↓	17.1	100	▼ 40
Burden of Regulation	10.1	↑	12.2	99	▲ 15
Labour Market Flexibility	6.1	↓	5.1	105	▼ 62
Governance	52.1	↓	49.9	77	▼ 8
Executive Constraints	7.4	↓	6.9	104	▼ 12
Political Accountability	10.8	↑	11.5	55	▲ 11
Rule of Law	6.8	↓	5.6	135	▼ 35
Government Integrity	8.6	↓	8.3	97	▼ 8
Government Effectiveness	11.7	↓	11.1	58	▼ 3
Regulatory quality	6.8	↓	6.5	88	▼ 7



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Communication (117th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per person	0.0		29.2	118	75	
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index score, 0-100	27.7		39.1	138	136	
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number per 100 people	1.5		6.9	76	89	
Internet Usage	ITU	percentage of population	6.1		29.0	107	112	
Resources (91st)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	0.2		0.3	99	101	
<i>Gross fixed water assets</i>	<i>IBNWS</i>	<i>USD per population served</i>	228.9		228.9	61	61	
Reliability of electricity supply	WBDB	index score, 0-7	4.0		5.0	75	55	
Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WBDB	index score, 0-100	69.4		70.0	80	104	
Water production	IBNWS	litres per person per day	241.0		241.0	92	92	
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.4		3.4	128	128	
Transport (91st)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Logistics performance	WBLPI	index score, 1-5	2.7		2.8	68	83	
Airport Connectivity	WEF	index based on seats and size of airport	3.2		2.9	73	77	
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.6		3.1	88	114	
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index score, rebased to 100 in 2004	8.7		9.3	118	126	
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.0		4.0	67	67	
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	33.8		34.7	65	65	
Rail density	WBDI	km per sq km of land area	0.0		0.0	119	120	
Border Administration (67th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WBLPI	survey, 1-5	2.4		2.3	81	122	
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WBDB	hours	13.0		22.0	44	55	
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WBDB	USD (current)	93.3		93.3	32	33	
Open Market Scale (10th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	constant 2010 USD \$bn	15,288.6		38,295.6	62	21	
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	constant 2010 USD \$bn	15,288.6		38,295.6	48	15	
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	4.1		3.8	101	101	
Index of margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index score, 1-100	66.5		77.1	6	4	
Import Tariff Barriers (46th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Share of imports free of tariff duties	WEF	percentage	78.6		82.2	50	50	
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	4.6		4.2	59	60	
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index score, 1-7	6.4		6.4	57	58	
Market Distortions (98th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	10.0		10.0	1	1	
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.6		3.9	67	133	
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	287.0		287.0	48	48	
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.8		2.8	145	145	
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	5.2		5.4	93	101	

Source Code	Source Name
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CII	Chinn-Ito Index
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
IBNWS	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
WBDB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WBDI	World Bank Development Indicators
WBES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WBLPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WEF	World Economic Forum
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WJP	World Justice Project
WTO	World Trade Organisation