

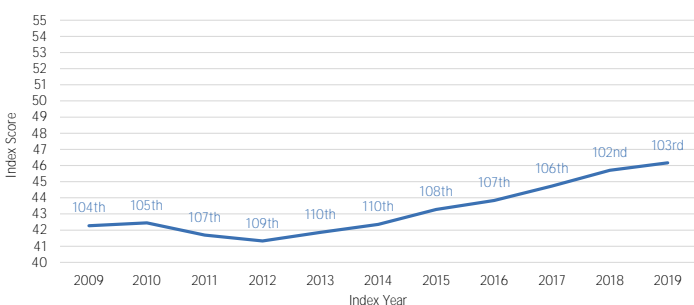
Senegal: Index score 46.2 (103rd)



GDP (US\$) per Capita: \$1,329 (128th)

GDP (US\$): \$21bn (111th)

Economic Openness over time



Pillar Performance

Pillar	Rank - Global (1 to 157) 2019	Score 2009	Score 10-year trend	Score 2019
Market Access & Infrastructure	120	27.6	27.6	34.6
Investment Environment	122	40.7	40.7	42.5
Enterprise Conditions	89	50.3	50.3	53.1
Governance	61	50.4	50.4	54.5

Breakdown of performance

Pillar	Score 2009	Score 10-year trend	Score 2019	Rank - Global (1 to 157) 2019	10-year rank change
Economic Openness	42.3	42.3	46.2	103	▲ 1
Market Access & Infrastructure	27.6	27.6	34.6	120	▲ 6
Communication	3.8	3.8	7.5	125	▲ 2
Resources	4.9	4.9	7.8	113	▲ 20
Transport	7.6	7.6	7.2	112	▼ 14
Border Administration	2.0	2.0	1.8	125	▼ 32
Open Market Scale	0.5	0.5	0.9	104	▲ 23
Import Tariff Barriers	1.8	1.8	2.0	140	▼ 6
Market Distortions	7.1	7.1	7.3	108	▲ 4
Investment Environment	40.7	40.7	42.5	122	-
Property Rights	8.9	8.9	10.6	91	▲ 20
Investor Protection	7.5	7.5	8.5	109	▲ 9
Contract Enforcement	8.5	8.5	8.2	116	▼ 12
Financing Ecosystem	11.6	11.6	11.5	132	▼ 7
Restrictions on International Investment	4.3	4.3	3.6	123	▼ 11
Enterprise Conditions	50.3	50.3	53.1	89	▼ 4
Domestic Market Contestability	19.3	19.3	17.5	80	▼ 15
Environment for Business Creation	17.3	17.3	20.1	57	▲ 13
Burden of Regulation	9.7	9.7	10.9	120	-
Labour Market Flexibility	3.9	3.9	4.5	130	▲ 4
Governance	50.4	50.4	54.5	61	▲ 16
Executive Constraints	9.2	9.2	8.4	72	▼ 19
Political Accountability	10.7	10.7	10.6	71	▼ 4
Rule of Law	6.8	6.8	7.8	68	▲ 30
Government Integrity	7.9	7.9	9.4	77	▲ 28
Government Effectiveness	9.6	9.6	11.1	59	▲ 25
Regulatory quality	6.2	6.2	7.4	59	▲ 41



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Communication (125th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per person	0.1		2.0	91	127	
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index score, 0-100	29.9		49.9	133	124	
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number per 100 people	0.3		0.7	97	120	
Internet Usage	ITU	percentage of population	6.9		25.7	102	117	
Resources (113th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	0.0		0.1	128	130	
Gross fixed water assets	IBNWS	USD per population served	124.1		124.1	83	83	
Reliability of electricity supply	WBDB	index score, 0-7	0.0		4.0	139	83	
Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WBDB	index score, 0-100	30.8		61.0	151	125	
Water production	IBNWS	litres per person per day	73.6		73.6	144	144	
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.8		3.8	116	116	
Transport (112th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Logistics performance	WBLPI	index score, 1-5	2.4		2.3	115	134	
Airport Connectivity	WEF	index based on seats and size of airport	0.7		0.5	107	110	
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.8		3.6	79	89	
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index score, rebased to 100 in 2004	17.6		14.5	80	105	
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.7		3.7	85	85	
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	7.3		7.6	130	129	
Rail density	WBDI	km per sq km of land area	0.0		0.0	80	84	
Border Administration (125th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WBLPI	survey, 1-5	2.4		2.2	81	133	
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WBDB	hours	53.0		53.0	78	85	
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WBDB	USD (current)	472.5		472.5	136	136	
Open Market Scale (104th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	constant 2010 USD \$bn	468.3		667.7	132	137	
<i>Domestic and international market access for services</i>	<i>WTO</i>	<i>constant 2010 USD \$bn</i>	<i>29.5</i>	<i></i>	<i>45.9</i>	<i>126</i>	<i>125</i>	
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	4.0		2.6	88	19	
Index of margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index score, 1-100	36.2		56.1	84	27	
Import Tariff Barriers (140th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Share of imports free of tariff duties	WEF	percentage	9.0		9.0	142	148	
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	10.8		9.9	125	118	
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index score, 1-7	6.7		6.7	10	22	
Market Distortions (108th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	6.0		6.0	111	114	
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.1		4.3	117	88	
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	146.0		146.0	24	24	
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.6		3.6	89	89	
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	3.6		2.5	77	62	


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Property Rights (91st)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.4		4.4	79	73
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	index score, 0-1	0.7		0.7	25	30
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.5		4.4	71	58
Quality of land administration	WBDB	index score, 0-30	0.0		0.0	132	136
Procedures to register property	WBDB	index score, 0-100	29.5		62.5	150	116
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	7.0		7.0	67	64

Investor Protection (109th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Strength of insolvency framework	WBDB	index score, 0-16	9.0		9.0	60	77
Insolvency recovery rate	WBDB	percentage	23.0		30.1	111	93
Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.9		4.1	115	108
Extent of shareholder governance index	WBDB	index score, 0-10	3.7		3.7	117	121
Conflict of interest regulation	WBDB	index score, 0-10	3.3		4.7	136	112

Contract Enforcement (116th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Quality of judicial administration	WBDB	index score, 0-18	6.5		6.5	103	120
Time to resolve commercial cases	WBDB	days	321.7		246.7	139	116
Legal costs	WBDB	percentage	8.8		12.1	75	116
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	index score, 0-1	0.7		0.7	57	81

Financing Ecosystem (132nd)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Access to finance	WBES	percentage	49.2		51.6	140	149
Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.5		3.5	103	103
Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.1		2.6	140	104
Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	5.0		6.0	112	104
Commercial bank branches	WBDI	branches per per 100,000 adults	3.1		5.6	125	113
Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	6.2		4.6	33	91
Depth of credit information	WBDB	index score, 0-8	0.0		0.0	109	128

Restrictions on International Investment (123rd)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	5.1		4.5	75	81
Capital controls	FI	percentage	7.7		7.7	122	120
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	expert judgement, 0-10	0.0		0.0	128	130
Restrictions on financial transactions	CII	index score, 0-1	0.2		0.2	106	99
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	5.4		4.5	3	68
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index score, 0-10	4.4		4.8	83	109



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Executive Constraints (72nd)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		Political Accountability (71st)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank			
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019	
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature		WJP	index, 0-3	1.8		1.5	65	97	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	8.0		9.0	58	40
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks		WJP	index, 0-3	2.0		1.8	34	56	Political participation and rights		FH	expert judgement, 1-7	2.0		2.0	49	41
Transition of power is subject to the law		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.8		0.7	32	51	Democracy level		CSP	expert judgement, -10-10	7.0		7.0	72	73
Military involvement in rule of law and politics		FI	index, 0-10	3.3		4.2	127	112	Complaint mechanisms		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5		0.3	107	154
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.6		0.5	53	53									
Rule of Law (68th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		Government Integrity (77th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank			
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019	
Judicial independence		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.5		3.7	134	76	Use of public office for private gain		WJP	index, 0-4	1.6		1.6	60	62
Civil justice		WJP	index, 0-5	3.0		3.3	70	54	Diversion of public funds		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.1		3.4	149	75
Integrity of the legal system		FI	expert judgement, 1-10	5.0		5.0	91	87	Right to information		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5		0.5	69	93
Efficiency of dispute settlement		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.5		4.3	81	39	Publicised laws and government data		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.3		0.3	119	100
									Transparency of government policy		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.3		4.0	129	71
									Budget transparency		IBP	index, 0-100	3.0		51.0	144	68
Government Effectiveness (59th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		Regulatory quality (59th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank			
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019	
Government quality and credibility		WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	-0.3		-0.5	83	98	Regulatory quality		WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	-0.3		-0.1	85	80
Prioritisation		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	5.0		7.0	85	51	Enforcement of regulations		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5		0.5	97	73
Efficiency of government spending		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.9		3.7	114	43	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.9		3.8	115	41
Efficient Use Of Assets		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	5.0		6.0	75	51	Delay in administrative proceedings		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.4		0.5	95	58
Implementation		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	6.0		7.0	63	43									
Policy Learning		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	6.0		6.0	66	65									
Policy Coordination		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	6.0		7.0	65	45									

Source Code	Source Name
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CII	Chinn-Ito Index
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
IBNWS	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
WBDB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WBDI	World Bank Development Indicators
WBES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WBLPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WEF	World Economic Forum
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WJP	World Justice Project
WTO	World Trade Organisation