

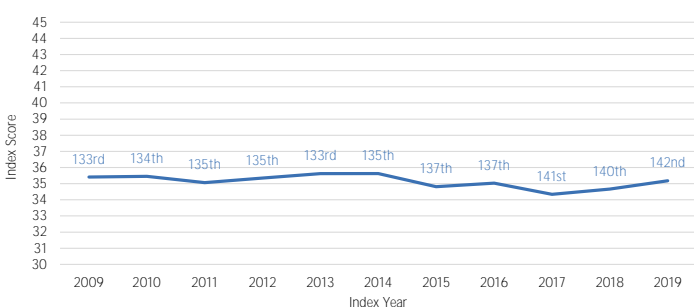
Sudan: Index score 35.2 (142nd)



GDP (US\$) per Capita: \$2,899 (105th)

GDP (US\$): \$117bn (61st)

Economic Openness over time



Pillar Performance

Pillar	Rank - Global (1 to 157) 2019	Score 2009	Score 10-year trend	Score 2019
Market Access & Infrastructure	132	29.1		29.6
Investment Environment	127	38.7		39.7
Enterprise Conditions	135	41.6		42.8
Governance	150	32.2		28.7

Breakdown of performance

Pillar	Score 2009	Score 10-year trend	Score 2019	Rank - Global (1 to 157) 2019	10-year rank change
Economic Openness	35.4		35.2	142	▼ 9
Market Access & Infrastructure	29.1		29.6	132	▼ 14
Communication	3.5		5.9	137	▼ 3
Resources	7.9		7.2	116	▼ 15
Transport	6.7		6.5	120	▼ 3
Border Administration	1.6		1.4	147	▼ 8
Open Market Scale	0.6		0.6	131	▼ 18
Import Tariff Barriers	2.0		2.0	134	▼ 5
Market Distortions	6.9		6.0	135	▼ 20
Investment Environment	38.7		39.7	127	▼ 3
Property Rights	9.1		9.2	116	▼ 13
Investor Protection	6.7		7.8	127	▲ 8
Contract Enforcement	6.3		6.6	139	▲ 2
Financing Ecosystem	12.1		11.8	131	▼ 10
Restrictions on International Investment	4.6		4.4	107	▼ 5
Enterprise Conditions	41.6		42.8	135	▼ 10
Domestic Market Contestability	9.1		9.1	143	▲ 3
Environment for Business Creation	15.7		15.4	132	▼ 34
Burden of Regulation	12.0		12.9	78	▼ 11
Labour Market Flexibility	4.9		5.3	95	-
Governance	32.2		28.7	150	▼ 6
Executive Constraints	5.3		5.3	140	▲ 2
Political Accountability	4.9		3.9	145	▼ 4
Rule of Law	5.9		5.9	127	▲ 1
Government Integrity	5.9		5.9	142	▲ 3
Government Effectiveness	5.5		3.1	150	▼ 7
Regulatory quality	4.7		4.5	149	▼ 2



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Communication (137th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per person	0.0		0.7	133	143	
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	Index score, 0-100	28.6		41.3	135	133	
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number per 100 people	0.1		0.1	108	143	
Internet Usage	ITU	percentage of population	8.7		28.0	94	114	
Resources (116th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	0.1		0.1	120	123	
Gross fixed water assets	IBNWS	USD per population served	30.2		30.2	116	116	
Reliability of electricity supply	WBDB	Index score, 0-7	4.0		2.0	75	102	
Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WBDB	Index score, 0-100	63.0		72.8	92	93	
Water production	IBNWS	litres per person per day	263.7		263.7	86	86	
<i>Reliability of water supply</i>	WEF	<i>expert survey, 1-7</i>	3.4		3.4	127	127	
Transport (120th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Logistics performance	WBLPI	Index score, 1-5	2.8		2.6	63	106	
<i>Airport Connectivity</i>	WEF	<i>Index based on seats and size of airport</i>	0.0		0.0	141	141	
<i>Efficiency of seaport services</i>	WEF	<i>expert survey, 1-7</i>	3.5		3.5	89	95	
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	Index score, rebased to 100 in 2004	12.8		15.8	96	102	
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.5		3.5	96	96	
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5		0.5	157	157	
Rail density	WBDI	km per sq km of land area	0.0		0.0	62	68	
Border Administration (147th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WBLPI	survey, 1-5	2.4		2.1	86	138	
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WBDB	hours	161.5		161.5	144	146	
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WBDB	USD (current)	727.0		727.0	149	149	
Open Market Scale (131st)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	constant 2010 USD \$bn	1,439.3		1,975.2	102	117	
<i>Domestic and international market access for services</i>	WTO	<i>constant 2010 USD \$bn</i>	114.0		158.8	108	109	
<i>Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets</i>	WEF	<i>percentage</i>	3.6		3.6	26	77	
<i>Index of margin of preference in destination markets</i>	WEF	<i>Index score, 1-100</i>	32.3		32.3	97	106	
Import Tariff Barriers (134th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
<i>Share of imports free of tariff duties</i>	WEF	<i>percentage</i>	24.0		24.0	123	130	
<i>Average applied tariff rate</i>	WEF	<i>percentage</i>	11.5		11.5	133	135	
<i>Complexity of tariffs</i>	WEF	<i>Index score, 1-7</i>	6.0		6.0	78	76	
Market Distortions (135th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	6.0		4.0	111	142	
<i>Prevalence of non-tariff barriers</i>	WEF	<i>expert survey, 1-7</i>	4.2		4.2	105	99	
<i>Non-tariff measures</i>	UNCTAD	<i>number</i>	344.0		344.0	57	57	
<i>Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies</i>	WEF	<i>expert survey, 1-7</i>	3.4		3.4	102	102	
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	2.5		2.1	52	51	



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Property Rights (116th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.0		4.0	101	102
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	index score, 0-1	0.5		0.5	114	112
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.5		3.5	75	117
Quality of land administration	WBDB	index score, 0-30	3.0		3.0	93	95
Procedures to register property	WBDB	index score, 0-100	79.4		80.6	39	44
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	3.0		3.0	141	139
Contract Enforcement (139th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Quality of judicial administration	WBDB	index score, 0-18	3.5		4.0	149	147
Time to resolve commercial cases	WBDB	days	270.0		270.0	123	123
Legal costs	WBDB	percentage	6.6		6.6	38	32
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	index score, 0-1	0.6		0.6	128	132
Investor Protection (127th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Strength of insolvency framework	WBDB	index score, 0-16	3.0		7.0	146	108
Insolvency recovery rate	WBDB	percentage	32.1		31.3	75	89
Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.1		4.1	106	112
Extent of shareholder governance index	WBDB	index score, 0-10	3.0		3.7	141	121
Conflict of interest regulation	WBDB	index score, 0-10	3.3		3.3	136	145
Financing Ecosystem (131st)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Access to finance	WBES	percentage	15.3		15.3	52	63
Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.6		3.6	100	100
Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.8		2.8	84	88
Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	3.0		2.0	143	154
Commercial bank branches	WBDI	branches per per 100,000 adults	2.4		3.3	132	134
Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.2		4.2	143	111
Depth of credit information	WBDB	index score, 0-8	0.0		0.0	109	128
Restrictions on International Investment (107th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.4		4.4	117	85
Capital controls	FI	percentage	61.5		61.5	43	37
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	expert judgement, 0-10	5.0		5.0	85	93
Restrictions on financial transactions	CII	index score, 0-1	0.4		0.3	85	91
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.9		3.9	142	116
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index score, 0-10	0.9		0.9	118	137



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Executive Constraints (140th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
<i>Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature</i>		WJP	index, 0-3	1.5		1.5	99	100
<i>Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks</i>		WJP	index, 0-3	0.9		0.9	152	151
<i>Transition of power is subject to the law</i>		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.2		0.2	150	151
<i>Military involvement in rule of law and politics</i>		FI	index, 0-10	2.3		2.3	143	148
<i>Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct</i>		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.3		0.3	143	141

Political Accountability (145th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
<i>Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal</i>		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	5.0		2.0	126	151
<i>Political participation and rights</i>		FH	expert judgement, 1-7	7.0		7.0	143	135
<i>Democracy level</i>		CSP	expert judgement, -10-10	-4.0		-2.0	128	122
<i>Complaint mechanisms</i>		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.4		0.4	139	143

Rule of Law (127th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
<i>Judicial independence</i>		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.0		3.0	104	114
<i>Civil justice</i>		WJP	index, 0-5	2.1		2.1	143	146
<i>Integrity of the legal system</i>		FI	expert judgement, 1-10	5.1		5.1	89	85
<i>Efficiency of dispute settlement</i>		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.2		3.2	104	99

Government Integrity (142nd)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
<i>Use of public office for private gain</i>		WJP	index, 0-4	0.9		0.9	140	142
<i>Diversion of public funds</i>		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.3		3.3	85	80
<i>Right to information</i>		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.4		0.4	119	117
<i>Publicised laws and government data</i>		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.3		0.3	135	115
<i>Transparency of government policy</i>		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.6		3.6	116	109
<i>Budget transparency</i>		IBP	index, 0-100	0.0		2.0	153	150

Government Effectiveness (150th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
<i>Government quality and credibility</i>		WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	-1.1		-1.4	142	150
<i>Prioritisation</i>		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	3.0		2.0	136	151
<i>Efficiency of government spending</i>		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.0		3.0	103	89
<i>Efficient Use Of Assets</i>		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	4.0		2.0	104	151
<i>Implementation</i>		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	3.0		2.0	137	150
<i>Policy Learning</i>		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	4.0		2.0	122	151
<i>Policy Coordination</i>		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	3.0		2.0	143	149

Regulatory quality (149th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
<i>Regulatory quality</i>		WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	-1.2		-1.5	143	152
<i>Enforcement of regulations</i>		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.3		0.3	148	147
<i>Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations</i>		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.9		2.9	116	106
<i>Delay in administrative proceedings</i>		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.4		0.4	131	130

Source Code	Source Name
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CII	Chinn-Ito Index
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
IBNWS	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
WBDB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WBDI	World Bank Development Indicators
WBES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WBLPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WEF	World Economic Forum
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WJP	World Justice Project
WTO	World Trade Organisation