

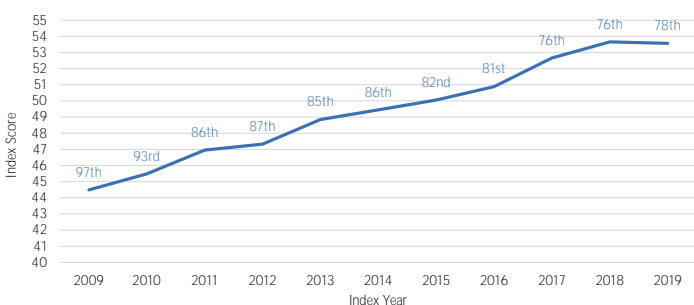
Rwanda: Index score 53.6 (78th)



GDP (US\$) per Capita: \$748 (142nd)

GDP (US\$): \$9bn (135th)

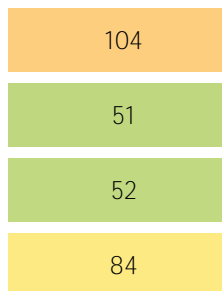
Economic Openness over time



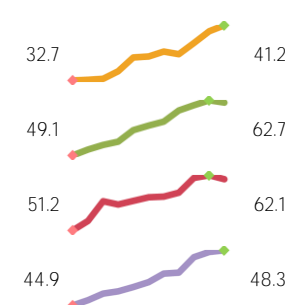
Pillar Performance

Market Access & Infrastructure
Investment Environment
Enterprise Conditions
Governance

Rank - Global (1 to 157)
2019



Score
2009 10-year trend 2019



Breakdown of performance

	2009	Score 10-year trend	2019	Rank - Global (1 to 157) 2019	10-year rank change
Economic Openness	44.5		53.6	78	▲ 19
Market Access & Infrastructure	32.7		41.2	104	▲ 2
Communication	6.4		11.2	105	▼ 7
Resources	5.5		6.1	126	▲ 1
Transport	6.9		8.3	95	▲ 16
Border Administration	1.8		2.3	78	▲ 40
Open Market Scale	0.7		0.8	112	▼ 9
Import Tariff Barriers	3.2		3.1	93	▼ 19
Market Distortions	8.3		9.5	43	▲ 39
Investment Environment	49.1		62.7	51	▲ 43
Property Rights	11.4		13.0	53	▲ 17
Investor Protection	7.9		12.1	50	▲ 57
Contract Enforcement	10.6		12.4	39	▲ 18
Financing Ecosystem	14.1		17.9	83	▲ 27
Restrictions on International Investment	5.0		7.3	51	▲ 44
Enterprise Conditions	51.2		62.1	52	▲ 26
Domestic Market Contestability	14.9		18.8	72	▲ 36
Environment for Business Creation	15.6		18.9	77	▲ 22
Burden of Regulation	13.3		17.2	17	▲ 27
Labour Market Flexibility	7.4		7.2	24	▼ 16
Governance	44.9		48.3	84	▲ 19
Executive Constraints	7.6		8.0	80	▲ 11
Political Accountability	5.5		5.5	126	▲ 3
Rule of Law	5.4		5.8	132	▲ 7
Government Integrity	9.5		10.1	61	▲ 8
Government Effectiveness	9.7		10.6	64	▲ 19
Regulatory quality	7.2		8.3	37	▲ 31


Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Communication (105th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per person	0.0		1.9	120	128	
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index score, 0-100	62.1		94.0	83	60	
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number per 100 people	0.0		0.2	130	137	
Internet Usage	ITU	percentage of population	2.1		20.0	130	129	
Transport (95th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Logistics performance	WBLPI	index score, 1-5	1.8		3.0	156	66	
Airport Connectivity	WEF	index based on seats and size of airport	0.4		0.2	117	120	
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.8		2.9	129	123	
<i>Liner shipping connectivity</i>	UNCTAD	<i>index score, rebased to 100 in 2004</i>	53.1		53.1	19	34	
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.7		4.7	40	40	
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	53.2		53.2	47	47	
Rail density	WBDI	km per sq km of land area	0.0		0.0	125	125	
Resources (126th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	0.0		0.0	155	150	
Gross fixed water assets	IBNWS	USD per population served	10.9		10.9	126	126	
Reliability of electricity supply	WBDB	index score, 0-7	1.0		1.0	103	107	
Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WBDB	index score, 0-100	66.5		84.1	83	45	
Water production	IBNWS	litres per person per day	45.0		45.0	148	148	
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.2		4.2	105	105	
Border Administration (78th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WBLPI	survey, 1-5	1.8		2.7	152	64	
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WBDB	hours	52.3		68.3	77	103	
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WBDB	USD (current)	174.8		174.0	59	60	
Open Market Scale (112th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	constant 2010 USD \$bn	629.6		841.1	124	134	
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	constant 2010 USD \$bn	102.7		157.8	110	110	
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	3.5		2.5	24	11	
Index of margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index score, 1-100	48.5		34.3	41	95	
Import Tariff Barriers (93rd)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Share of imports free of tariff duties	WEF	percentage	66.5		63.6	65	74	
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	8.7		9.7	97	112	
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index score, 1-7	6.4		6.4	51	55	
Market Distortions (43rd)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	6.0		7.0	111	87	
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.6		4.2	144	94	
<i>Non-tariff measures</i>	UNCTAD	<i>number</i>	<i>98.1</i>		<i>98.1</i>	17	17	
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.5		4.5	24	24	
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	0.5		0.4	12	10	


Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Property Rights (53rd)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	5.0		4.8	53	46
<i>Lawful process for expropriation</i>	WJP	<i>index score, 0-1</i>	0.4		0.4	143	144
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.4		4.7	43	39
Quality of land administration	WBDB	index score, 0-30	8.0		8.0	2	1
Procedures to register property	WBDB	index score, 0-100	61.4		96.7	101	4
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	3.0		4.0	141	128
Contract Enforcement (39th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
Quality of judicial administration	WBDB	index score, 0-18	11.0		14.5	32	8
Time to resolve commercial cases	WBDB	days	76.7		76.7	4	4
Legal costs	WBDB	percentage	26.2		27.6	149	154
<i>Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms</i>	WJP	<i>index score, 0-1</i>	0.5		0.5	147	147
Investor Protection (50th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
Strength of insolvency framework	WBDB	index score, 0-16	10.0		15.0	49	1
Insolvency recovery rate	WBDB	percentage	3.2		19.2	145	123
Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.4		4.6	86	74
Extent of shareholder governance index	WBDB	index score, 0-10	3.7		8.0	117	8
Conflict of interest regulation	WBDB	index score, 0-10	6.3		7.3	39	21
Financing Ecosystem (83rd)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
Access to finance	WBES	percentage	35.9		35.1	115	119
Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.2		4.2	35	35
Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.5		3.4	113	39
Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	5.0		8.0	112	62
Commercial bank branches	WBDI	branches per per 100,000 adults	1.1		6.1	152	112
Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.7		4.3	120	106
Depth of credit information	WBDB	index score, 0-8	7.0		8.0	21	1
Restrictions on International Investment (51st)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	5.4		5.4	43	19
Capital controls	FI	percentage	30.8		84.6	81	4
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	expert judgement, 0-10	5.0		10.0	85	3
Restrictions on financial transactions	CII	index score, 0-1	0.2		0.8	141	57
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.6		4.5	99	74
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index score, 0-10	1.6		1.9	110	122

Source Code	Source Name
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CII	Chinn-Ito Index
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
IBNWS	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
WBDB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WBDI	World Bank Development Indicators
WBES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WBLPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WEF	World Economic Forum
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WJP	World Justice Project
WTO	World Trade Organisation