

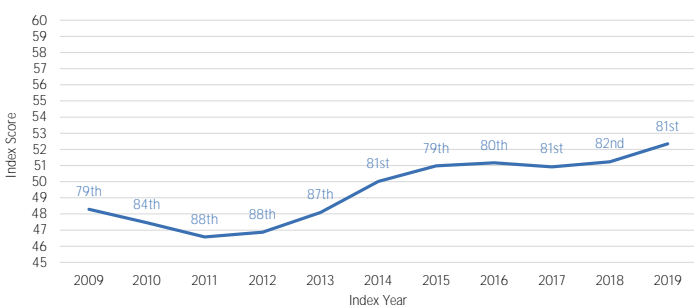
Russia: Index score 52.3 (81st)



GDP (US\$) per Capita: \$10,917 (54th)

GDP (US\$): \$1,578bn (11th)

Economic Openness over time



Pillar Performance

Pillar	Rank - Global (1 to 157) 2019	Score 2009	Score 10-year trend	Score 2019
Market Access & Infrastructure	68	41.4	41.4	53.7
Investment Environment	78	54.6	54.6	55.5
Enterprise Conditions	80	52.6	52.6	54.4
Governance	98	44.6	44.6	45.7

Breakdown of performance

Pillar	Score 2009	Score 10-year trend	Score 2019	Rank - Global (1 to 157) 2019	10-year rank change
Economic Openness	48.3		52.3	81	▼ 2
Market Access & Infrastructure	41.4		53.7	68	▲ 12
Communication	9.5		17.0	71	▼ 4
Resources	11.5		14.2	37	▲ 21
Transport	8.1		9.5	73	▲ 15
Border Administration	1.8		2.1	95	▲ 22
Open Market Scale	0.6		0.5	142	▼ 30
Import Tariff Barriers	2.4		2.8	104	▲ 13
Market Distortions	7.6		7.5	103	▼ 9
Investment Environment	54.6		55.5	78	▼ 4
Property Rights	10.0		11.6	75	▲ 16
Investor Protection	10.7		11.4	62	▲ 1
Contract Enforcement	12.5		11.4	53	▼ 16
Financing Ecosystem	18.1		15.8	104	▼ 31
Restrictions on International Investment	3.3		5.2	87	▲ 53
Enterprise Conditions	52.6		54.4	80	▼ 6
Domestic Market Contestability	18.1		18.8	71	▲ 5
Environment for Business Creation	17.2		16.5	112	▼ 37
Burden of Regulation	12.1		14.2	55	▲ 10
Labour Market Flexibility	5.1		5.0	116	▼ 30
Governance	44.6		45.7	98	▲ 6
Executive Constraints	6.2		6.2	125	-
Political Accountability	7.8		7.1	116	▼ 7
Rule of Law	7.2		7.2	87	-
Government Integrity	8.8		9.5	70	▲ 14
Government Effectiveness	7.9		8.3	105	▲ 9
Regulatory quality	6.7		7.4	58	▲ 30



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Communication (71st)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per person	0.6		52.1	65	53
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index score, 0-100	61.6		71.1	85	94
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number per 100 people	3.4		21.4	57	47
Internet Usage	ITU	percentage of population	24.7		76.0	61	46

Resources (37th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.6		1.8	30	34
Gross fixed water assets	IBNWS	USD per population served	83.3		83.3	97	97
Reliability of electricity supply	WBDB	index score, 0-7	7.0		7.0	6	5
Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WBDB	index score, 0-100	17.0		92.4	156	14
Water production	IBNWS	litres per person per day	336.1		336.1	49	49
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	5.2		5.2	54	54

Transport (73rd)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Logistics performance	WBLPI	index score, 1-5	2.5		2.7	100	92
Airport Connectivity	WEF	index based on seats and size of airport	2.8		3.0	79	72
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.7		4.6	82	48
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index score, rebased to 100 in 2004	15.3		40.4	90	53
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.3		3.3	112	112
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	5.5		6.4	134	132
Rail density	WBDI	km per sq km of land area	0.0		0.0	76	79

Border Administration (95th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WBLPI	survey, 1-5	1.9		2.4	147	102
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WBDB	hours	44.6		44.6	69	76
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WBDB	USD (current)	385.5		353.0	120	115

Open Market Scale (142nd)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	constant 2010 USD \$bn	3,489.1		4,179.6	81	102
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	constant 2010 USD \$bn	3,274.1		3,812.3	76	82
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	4.6		5.0	146	155
Index of margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index score, 1-100	28.4		12.4	102	141

Import Tariff Barriers (104th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Share of imports free of tariff duties	WEF	percentage	39.8		39.7	103	110
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	9.5		5.8	108	73
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index score, 1-7	3.4		3.5	127	126

Market Distortions (103rd)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	8.0		8.0	62	65
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.0		3.9	124	126
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	634.0		634.0	89	88
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.6		3.6	78	78
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	15.2		16.0	142	144


Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Property Rights (75th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.3		3.7	142	122
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	index score, 0-1	0.4		0.4	140	141
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.9		3.9	113	90
Quality of land administration	WBDB	index score, 0-30	8.0		8.0	2	1
Procedures to register property	WBDB	index score, 0-100	87.6		94.0	18	12
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	3.0		4.0	141	136

Investor Protection (62nd)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Strength of insolvency framework	WBDB	index score, 0-16	11.5		11.5	30	39
Insolvency recovery rate	WBDB	percentage	43.2		42.1	43	53
Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.8		4.3	122	93
Extent of shareholder governance index	WBDB	index score, 0-10	7.0		7.3	14	18
Conflict of interest regulation	WBDB	index score, 0-10	5.0		5.0	91	102

Contract Enforcement (53rd)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Quality of judicial administration	WBDB	index score, 0-18	9.5		9.5	46	53
Time to resolve commercial cases	WBDB	days	89.0		112.3	7	11
Legal costs	WBDB	percentage	5.5		5.5	21	19
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	index score, 0-1	0.6		0.6	81	122

Financing Ecosystem (104th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Access to finance	WBES	percentage	11.5		28.0	36	101
Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.3		3.3	115	115
Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.0		2.7	65	101
Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	5.0		6.0	112	104
Commercial bank branches	WBDI	branches per per 100,000 adults	33.7		29.2	25	24
Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.9		3.7	110	127
Depth of credit information	WBDB	index score, 0-8	7.0		7.0	21	41

Restrictions on International Investment (87th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.5		3.6	150	139
Capital controls	FI	percentage	38.5		61.5	68	30
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	expert judgement, 0-10	5.0		10.0	85	3
Restrictions on financial transactions	CII	index score, 0-1	0.4		0.7	85	74
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.3		3.4	151	140
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index score, 0-10	1.3		3.8	112	113



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Executive Constraints (125th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	index, 0-3	1.0		1.1	142	139	
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	index, 0-3	1.3		1.2	120	121	
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.4		0.4	126	125	
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	7.5		6.7	65	68	
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.4		0.4	110	116	

Political Accountability (116th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	6.0		4.0	95	130	
Political participation and rights	FH	expert judgement, 1-7	6.0		7.0	123	135	
Democracy level	CSP	expert judgement, -10-10	4.0		4.0	102	107	
Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5		0.6	103	52	

Rule of Law (87th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.7		3.5	123	90	
Civil justice	WJP	index, 0-5	2.7		3.0	99	79	
Integrity of the legal system	FI	expert judgement, 1-10	6.7		5.0	51	87	
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.9		3.6	128	70	

Government Integrity (70th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Use of public office for private gain	WJP	index, 0-4	1.3		1.3	92	90	
Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.9		3.2	106	86	
Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.6		0.4	48	146	
Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5		0.5	64	54	
Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.1		4.0	142	72	
Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	47.0		72.0	65	26	

Government Effectiveness (105th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	-0.4		-0.2	92	89	
Prioritisation	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	4.0		5.0	114	87	
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.8		3.4	118	58	
Efficient Use Of Assets	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	5.0		4.0	75	105	
Implementation	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	4.0		4.0	117	113	
Policy Learning	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	4.0		5.0	122	87	
Policy Coordination	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	6.0		5.0	68	92	

Regulatory quality (58th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	-0.4		-0.4	94	99	
Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5		0.6	63	52	
Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.7		3.1	129	80	
Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5		0.6	45	28	

Source Code	Source Name
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CII	Chinn-Ito Index
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
IBNWS	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
WBDB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WBDI	World Bank Development Indicators
WBES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WBLPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WEF	World Economic Forum
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WJP	World Justice Project
WTO	World Trade Organisation