

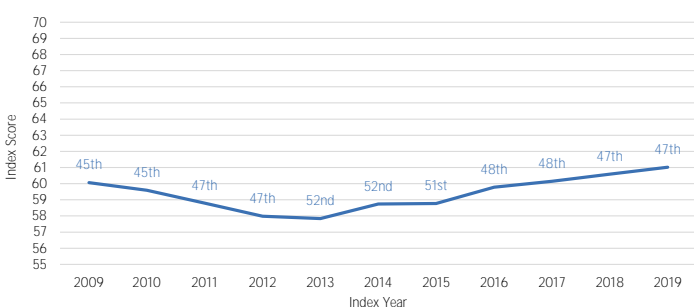
Romania: Index score 61.0 (47th)



GDP (US\$) per Capita: \$10,818 (55th)

GDP (US\$): \$212bn (50th)

Economic Openness over time



Pillar Performance

Pillar	Rank - Global (1 to 157) 2019	Score 2009	Score 10-year trend	Score 2019
Market Access & Infrastructure	47	53.8	53.8	61.2
Investment Environment	39	63.5	63.5	66.2
Enterprise Conditions	70	61.9	61.9	56.9
Governance	47	61.0	61.0	59.8

Breakdown of performance

Pillar	Score 2009	Score 10-year trend	Score 2019	Rank - Global (1 to 157) 2019	10-year rank change
Economic Openness	60.1	60.1	61.0	47	▼ 2
Market Access & Infrastructure	53.8	53.8	61.2	47	▲ 1
Communication	14.1	14.1	19.0	52	▼ 12
Resources	11.0	11.0	11.6	65	▼ 3
Transport	9.0	9.0	9.9	70	▲ 4
Border Administration	3.6	3.6	3.6	30	▼ 4
Open Market Scale	2.1	2.1	3.3	31	▼ 7
Import Tariff Barriers	4.5	4.5	4.5	7	▼ 2
Market Distortions	9.4	9.4	9.4	45	▲ 6
Investment Environment	63.5	63.5	66.2	39	▲ 5
Property Rights	12.0	12.0	14.3	38	▲ 18
Investor Protection	11.0	11.0	11.9	54	▲ 6
Contract Enforcement	14.3	14.3	14.3	14	▼ 5
Financing Ecosystem	19.9	19.9	18.8	69	▼ 18
Restrictions on International Investment	6.3	6.3	6.8	59	▲ 11
Enterprise Conditions	61.9	61.9	56.9	70	▼ 24
Domestic Market Contestability	25.4	25.4	23.1	48	▼ 3
Environment for Business Creation	19.5	19.5	16.2	117	▼ 75
Burden of Regulation	12.7	12.7	11.8	111	▼ 59
Labour Market Flexibility	4.3	4.3	5.9	74	▲ 44
Governance	61.0	61.0	59.8	47	▼ 3
Executive Constraints	9.7	9.7	10.0	41	▲ 5
Political Accountability	12.8	12.8	12.8	37	▲ 2
Rule of Law	8.6	8.6	8.6	51	▲ 3
Government Integrity	10.5	10.5	11.4	43	▲ 10
Government Effectiveness	12.0	12.0	9.9	79	▼ 30
Regulatory quality	7.5	7.5	7.1	67	▼ 9


Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Communication (52nd)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per person	5.5		31.9	29	70
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index score, 0-100	87.1		98.1	40	28
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number per 100 people	9.3		24.3	37	43
Internet Usage	ITU	percentage of population	28.3		63.7	57	66

Resources (65th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	0.9		1.2	55	53
Gross fixed water assets	IBNWS	USD per population served	117.2		117.2	85	85
Reliability of electricity supply	WBDB	index score, 0-7	6.0		6.0	24	32
Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WBDB	index score, 0-100	35.3		42.2	145	149
Water production	IBNWS	litres per person per day	307.3		307.3	61	61
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	5.2		5.2	53	53

Transport (70th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Logistics performance	WBLPI	index score, 1-5	3.0		3.0	52	67
Airport Connectivity	WEF	index based on seats and size of airport	3.1		3.1	74	69
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.1		3.9	115	75
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index score, rebased to 100 in 2004	26.4		29.8	54	75
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.0		3.0	123	123
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	45.3		46.8	51	53
Rail density	WBDI	km per sq km of land area	0.0		0.0	18	17

Border Administration (30th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WBLPI	survey, 1-5	2.6		2.6	60	81
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WBDB	hours	0.5		0.5	4	3
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WBDB	USD (current)	0.0		0.0	4	3

Open Market Scale (31st)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	constant 2010 USD \$bn	21,033.6		35,193.3	28	39
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	constant 2010 USD \$bn	18,147.8		31,164.4	23	34
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	3.9		3.5	64	49
Index of margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index score, 1-100	46.4		51.1	48	44

Import Tariff Barriers (7th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Share of imports free of tariff duties	WEF	percentage	94.9		94.8	6	9
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	0.8		1.0	4	5
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index score, 1-7	3.1		3.0	130	129

Market Distortions (45th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	10.0		10.0	1	1
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.7		4.6	59	46
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	654.0		654.0	97	92
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.6		3.6	84	84
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	7.5		6.5	118	114



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Property Rights (38th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.2		4.8	91	45
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	index score, 0-1	0.7		0.7	36	38
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.5		5.0	70	33
Quality of land administration	WBDB	index score, 0-30	4.0		5.0	79	69
Procedures to register property	WBDB	index score, 0-100	74.9		86.6	56	24
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	9.0		9.0	41	37
Contract Enforcement (14th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
Quality of judicial administration	WBDB	index score, 0-18	14.0		14.0	8	11
Time to resolve commercial cases	WBDB	days	170.7		170.7	66	62
Legal costs	WBDB	percentage	8.6		8.6	71	72
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	index score, 0-1	0.8		0.8	21	23
Investor Protection (54th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
Strength of insolvency framework	WBDB	index score, 0-16	13.0		13.0	15	17
Insolvency recovery rate	WBDB	percentage	29.5		35.8	84	77
Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.5		4.9	80	56
Extent of shareholder governance index	WBDB	index score, 0-10	6.0		6.0	45	65
Conflict of interest regulation	WBDB	index score, 0-10	6.0		6.0	48	56
Financing Ecosystem (69th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
<i>Access to finance</i>	<i>WBES</i>	<i>percentage</i>	<i>15.6</i>		<i>15.6</i>	<i>57</i>	<i>67</i>
Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.3		3.3	124	124
Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.0		2.4	66	126
Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	8.0		9.0	63	34
Commercial bank branches	WBDI	branches per per 100,000 adults	36.8		26.6	19	31
Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	5.5		4.9	72	73
Depth of credit information	WBDB	index score, 0-8	7.0		7.0	21	41
Restrictions on International Investment (59th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.9		5.3	84	25
Capital controls	FI	percentage	61.5		84.6	43	4
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	expert judgement, 0-10	10.0		10.0	4	3
<i>Restrictions on financial transactions</i>	<i>CII</i>	<i>index score, 0-1</i>	<i>0.0</i>		<i>0.0</i>	<i>144</i>	<i>141</i>
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.9		4.2	84	100
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index score, 0-10	6.4		7.7	42	55

Source Code	Source Name
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CII	Chinn-Ito Index
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
IBNWS	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
WBDB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WBDI	World Bank Development Indicators
WBES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WBLPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WEF	World Economic Forum
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WJP	World Justice Project
WTO	World Trade Organisation