

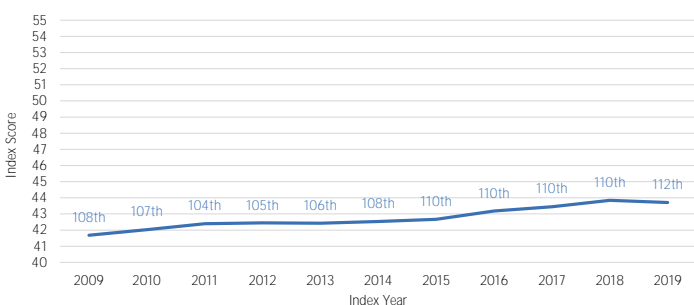
Papua New Guinea: Index score 43.7 (112th)



GDP (US\$) per Capita: \$2,489 (107th)

GDP (US\$): \$21bn (112th)

Economic Openness over time



Pillar Performance

Pillar	Rank - Global (1 to 157) 2019	Score 2009	Score 10-year trend	Score 2019
Market Access & Infrastructure	126	28.9	28.9	33.3
Investment Environment	108	43.0	43.0	46.5
Enterprise Conditions	107	51.0	51.0	49.9
Governance	101	43.9	43.9	45.2

Breakdown of performance

Pillar	Score 2009	Score 10-year trend	Score 2019	Rank - Global (1 to 157) 2019	10-year rank change
Economic Openness	41.7	41.7	43.7	112	▼ 4
Market Access & Infrastructure	28.9	28.9	33.3	126	▼ 5
Communication	2.9	2.9	6.3	132	▲ 9
Resources	7.4	7.4	7.4	115	▼ 5
Transport	6.2	6.2	6.4	121	▲ 9
Border Administration	1.6	1.6	1.9	123	▲ 9
Open Market Scale	1.1	1.1	1.2	89	▼ 17
Import Tariff Barriers	2.3	2.3	2.3	124	▼ 4
Market Distortions	7.4	7.4	7.9	92	▲ 10
Investment Environment	43.0	43.0	46.5	108	▲ 8
Property Rights	9.9	9.9	9.9	106	▼ 14
Investor Protection	7.9	7.9	8.1	117	▼ 11
Contract Enforcement	8.8	8.8	8.8	103	▼ 6
Financing Ecosystem	12.4	12.4	14.6	112	▲ 6
Restrictions on International Investment	3.9	3.9	5.1	92	▲ 34
Enterprise Conditions	51.0	51.0	49.9	107	▼ 26
Domestic Market Contestability	16.5	16.5	15.2	108	▼ 15
Environment for Business Creation	16.9	16.9	17.2	99	▼ 22
Burden of Regulation	11.7	11.7	12.0	105	▼ 30
Labour Market Flexibility	5.8	5.8	5.4	93	▼ 31
Governance	43.9	43.9	45.2	101	▲ 6
Executive Constraints	8.4	8.4	8.7	60	▲ 12
Political Accountability	10.1	10.1	9.8	82	▼ 4
Rule of Law	5.9	5.9	6.5	109	▲ 20
Government Integrity	7.5	7.5	7.4	110	▲ 2
Government Effectiveness	6.4	6.4	7.1	123	▲ 9
Regulatory quality	5.5	5.5	5.7	120	▲ 3


Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Communication (132nd)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per person	0.0		4.8	145	114
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	Index score, 0-100	27.2		46.1	141	130
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number per 100 people	0.0		0.2	122	133
Internet Usage	ITU	percentage of population	1.8		9.6	134	151

Resources (115th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	0.1		0.1	119	119
Gross fixed water assets	IBNWS	USD per population served	21.9		21.9	121	121
Reliability of electricity supply	WBDB	Index score, 0-7	1.0		1.0	103	107
Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WBDB	Index score, 0-100	87.2		87.4	18	30
Water production	IBNWS	litres per person per day	270.1		270.1	82	82
<i>Reliability of water supply</i>	WEF	<i>expert survey, 1-7</i>	3.7		3.7	121	121

Transport (121st)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Logistics performance	WBLPI	Index score, 1-5	2.5		2.5	99	114
<i>Airport Connectivity</i>	WEF	<i>Index based on seats and size of airport</i>	0.0		0.0	141	141
<i>Efficiency of seaport services</i>	WEF	<i>expert survey, 1-7</i>	3.6		3.6	86	90
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	Index score, rebased to 100 in 2004	6.9		9.3	129	125
<i>Quality of roads</i>	WEF	<i>expert survey, 1-7</i>	3.3		3.3	111	111
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	4.2		4.2	142	142
Rail density	WBDI	km per sq km of land area	0.0		0.0	125	125

Border Administration (123rd)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WBLPI	survey, 1-5	2.0		2.3	143	118
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WBDB	hours	82.5		82.5	110	113
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WBDB	USD (current)	402.5		402.5	126	124

Open Market Scale (89th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	constant 2010 USD \$bn	17,788.9		20,181.4	47	80
<i>Domestic and international market access for services</i>	WTO	<i>constant 2010 USD \$bn</i>	24.3		39.6	129	128
<i>Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets</i>	WEF	<i>percentage</i>	3.2		3.2	9	33
<i>Index of margin of preference in destination markets</i>	WEF	<i>Index score, 1-100</i>	25.8		25.8	108	118

Import Tariff Barriers (124th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
<i>Share of imports free of tariff duties</i>	WEF	<i>percentage</i>	25.3		25.3	121	129
<i>Average applied tariff rate</i>	WEF	<i>percentage</i>	9.4		9.4	105	104
<i>Complexity of tariffs</i>	WEF	<i>Index score, 1-7</i>	5.9		5.9	80	78

Market Distortions (92nd)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	6.0		7.0	111	87
<i>Prevalence of non-tariff barriers</i>	WEF	<i>expert survey, 1-7</i>	4.2		4.2	109	109
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	594.0		594.0	79	78
<i>Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies</i>	WEF	<i>expert survey, 1-7</i>	3.6		3.6	81	81
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	0.1		0.1	3	4



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Property Rights (106th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
<i>Protection of property rights</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.1		4.6	96	92
<i>Lawful process for expropriation</i>	WIP	index score, 0-1	0.6		0.6	58	60
<i>Intellectual property protection</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.1		4.1	47	71
Quality of land administration	WBDB	index score, 0-30	1.0		1.0	130	122
Procedures to register property	WBDB	index score, 0-100	62.5		62.6	96	115
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	6.0		6.0	105	82

Investor Protection (117th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Strength of insolvency framework	WBDB	index score, 0-16	6.0		6.0	106	122
Insolvency recovery rate	WBDB	percentage	24.7		25.1	106	111
<i>Auditing and reporting standards</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.0		4.0	112	119
Extent of shareholder governance index	WBDB	index score, 0-10	4.3		4.7	97	98
Conflict of interest regulation	WBDB	index score, 0-10	6.3		6.3	47	48

Contract Enforcement (103rd)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Quality of judicial administration	WBDB	index score, 0-18	8.5		8.5	55	62
Time to resolve commercial cases	WBDB	days	197.0		197.0	90	85
Legal costs	WBDB	percentage	36.8		36.8	153	156
<i>Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms</i>	WIP	index score, 0-1	0.7		0.7	72	72

Financing Ecosystem (112th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Access to finance	WBES	percentage	3.2		3.2	4	5
<i>Financing of SMEs</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.2		3.2	127	127
<i>Venture capital availability</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.4		2.4	114	115
Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	4.0		5.0	131	124
Commercial bank branches	WBDI	branches per per 100,000 adults	1.7		2.6	140	142
<i>Soundness of banks</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.2		4.2	144	113
Depth of credit information	WBDB	index score, 0-8	0.0		5.0	109	116

Restrictions on International Investment (92nd)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
<i>Business impact of rules on FDI</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.1		4.1	129	109
Capital controls	FI	percentage	0.0		76.9	144	12
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	expert judgement, 0-10	5.0		0.0	124	130
Restrictions on financial transactions	CII	index score, 0-1	0.4		0.5	79	76
<i>Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.4		4.4	117	89
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index score, 0-10	1.9		7.1	105	93

Source Code	Source Name
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CII	Chinn-Ito Index
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
IBNWS	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
WBDB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WBDI	World Bank Development Indicators
WBES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WBLPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WEF	World Economic Forum
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WJP	World Justice Project
WTO	World Trade Organisation