

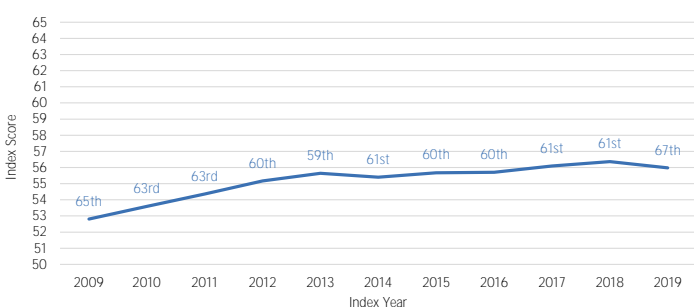
Peru: Index score 56.0 (67th)



GDP (US\$) per Capita: \$6,572 (70th)

GDP (US\$): \$211bn (51st)

Economic Openness over time



Pillar Performance

| Pillar | Rank - Global (1 to 157) 2019 | Score 2009 | Score 10-year trend | Score 2019 |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
| Market Access & Infrastructure | 77 | 45.0 | 45.0 | 51.8 |
| Investment Environment | 56 | 59.7 | 59.7 | 61.6 |
| Enterprise Conditions | 67 | 54.9 | 54.9 | 57.4 |
| Governance | 65 | 51.7 | 51.7 | 53.1 |

Breakdown of performance

| Pillar | Score 2009 | Score 10-year trend | Score 2019 | Rank - Global (1 to 157) 2019 | 10-year rank change |
|---|------------|---------------------|------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|
| Economic Openness | 52.8 | 52.8 | 56.0 | 67 | ▼ 2 |
| Market Access & Infrastructure | 45.0 | 45.0 | 51.8 | 77 | ▼ 11 |
| Communication | 10.0 | 10.0 | 12.2 | 99 | ▼ 36 |
| Resources | 10.7 | 10.7 | 11.1 | 73 | ▼ 6 |
| Transport | 6.9 | 6.9 | 8.7 | 87 | ▲ 26 |
| Border Administration | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 98 | ▼ 26 |
| Open Market Scale | 2.0 | 2.0 | 4.7 | 2 | ▲ 30 |
| Import Tariff Barriers | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 43 | ▼ 6 |
| Market Distortions | 9.0 | 9.0 | 8.8 | 59 | ▲ 3 |
| Investment Environment | 59.7 | 59.7 | 61.6 | 56 | ▼ 1 |
| Property Rights | 10.8 | 10.8 | 12.1 | 67 | ▲ 10 |
| Investor Protection | 10.3 | 10.3 | 10.7 | 73 | ▼ 5 |
| Contract Enforcement | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 73 | ▼ 9 |
| Financing Ecosystem | 19.5 | 19.5 | 20.1 | 47 | ▲ 12 |
| Restrictions on International Investment | 9.0 | 9.0 | 8.5 | 12 | ▼ 7 |
| Enterprise Conditions | 54.9 | 54.9 | 57.4 | 67 | ▼ 2 |
| Domestic Market Contestability | 22.0 | 22.0 | 21.1 | 58 | ▼ 5 |
| Environment for Business Creation | 16.7 | 16.7 | 18.5 | 81 | ▼ 1 |
| Burden of Regulation | 11.3 | 11.3 | 12.6 | 85 | ▲ 2 |
| Labour Market Flexibility | 4.8 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 103 | ▼ 4 |
| Governance | 51.7 | 51.7 | 53.1 | 65 | ▲ 5 |
| Executive Constraints | 9.0 | 9.0 | 9.6 | 47 | ▲ 13 |
| Political Accountability | 11.9 | 11.9 | 11.3 | 56 | ▼ 3 |
| Rule of Law | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.3 | 114 | ▲ 13 |
| Government Integrity | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 86 | ▼ 3 |
| Government Effectiveness | 9.5 | 9.5 | 10.2 | 77 | ▲ 10 |
| Regulatory quality | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 79 | ▲ 13 |



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

| Communication (99th) | | Source | Unit | Value | | Global Rank | | |
|--|--------------|--|----------|-------|-------------|-------------|------|------|
| | | | | 2009 | 10-yr trend | 2019 | 2009 | 2019 |
| International internet bandwidth | ITU | kilobits per person | 0.9 | | 16.8 | 58 | 91 | |
| 2G, 3G and 4G network coverage | GSMA | index score, 0-100 | 70.0 | | 55.4 | 64 | 121 | |
| Fixed broadband subscriptions | ITU | number per 100 people | 2.0 | | 7.2 | 68 | 87 | |
| Internet Usage | ITU | percentage of population | 25.2 | | 48.7 | 60 | 89 | |
| Transport (87th) | | Source | Unit | Value | | Global Rank | | |
| | | | | 2009 | 10-yr trend | 2019 | 2009 | 2019 |
| Logistics performance | WBLPI | index score, 1-5 | 2.8 | | 2.9 | 65 | 71 | |
| Airport Connectivity | WEF | index based on seats and size of airport | 2.6 | | 2.4 | 80 | 82 | |
| Efficiency of seaport services | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 2.3 | | 3.6 | 149 | 92 | |
| Liner shipping connectivity | UNCTAD | index score, rebased to 100 in 2004 | 17.4 | | 43.8 | 83 | 46 | |
| Quality of roads | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 3.2 | | 3.2 | 117 | 117 | |
| Road density | FAO | km per 100 sq km of land area | 6.4 | | 10.0 | 132 | 122 | |
| Rail density | WBDI | km per sq km of land area | 0.0 | | 0.0 | 107 | 109 | |
| Resources (73rd) | | Source | Unit | Value | | Global Rank | | |
| | | | | 2009 | 10-yr trend | 2019 | 2009 | 2019 |
| Installed electric capacity | UNESD | kilowatts per capita | 0.2 | | 0.5 | 98 | 91 | |
| <i>Gross fixed water assets</i> | <i>IBNWS</i> | <i>USD per population served</i> | 294.1 | | 294.1 | 51 | 51 | |
| Reliability of electricity supply | WBDB | index score, 0-7 | 5.0 | | 5.0 | 51 | 55 | |
| Ease of establishing an electricity connection | WBDB | index score, 0-100 | 79.6 | | 80.4 | 45 | 65 | |
| Water production | IBNWS | litres per person per day | 216.5 | | 216.5 | 99 | 99 | |
| Reliability of water supply | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 4.6 | | 4.6 | 86 | 86 | |
| Border Administration (98th) | | Source | Unit | Value | | Global Rank | | |
| | | | | 2009 | 10-yr trend | 2019 | 2009 | 2019 |
| Efficiency of customs clearance process | WBLPI | survey, 1-5 | 2.7 | | 2.5 | 51 | 87 | |
| Time to comply with border regulations and procedures | WBDB | hours | 60.0 | | 60.0 | 86 | 92 | |
| Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures | WBDB | USD (current) | 367.3 | | 365.0 | 115 | 116 | |
| Open Market Scale (2nd) | | Source | Unit | Value | | Global Rank | | |
| | | | | 2009 | 10-yr trend | 2019 | 2009 | 2019 |
| Domestic and international market access for goods | WTO | constant 2010 USD \$bn | 17,577.9 | | 62,163.3 | 49 | 1 | |
| Domestic and international market access for services | WTO | constant 2010 USD \$bn | 16,818.5 | | 60,561.0 | 40 | 1 | |
| Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets | WEF | percentage | 3.4 | | 2.7 | 14 | 27 | |
| Index of margin of preference in destination markets | WEF | index score, 1-100 | 48.8 | | 54.8 | 38 | 31 | |
| Import Tariff Barriers (43rd) | | Source | Unit | Value | | Global Rank | | |
| | | | | 2009 | 10-yr trend | 2019 | 2009 | 2019 |
| Share of imports free of tariff duties | WEF | percentage | 73.7 | | 74.0 | 57 | 62 | |
| Average applied tariff rate | WEF | percentage | 1.8 | | 1.8 | 34 | 35 | |
| Complexity of tariffs | WEF | index score, 1-7 | 5.8 | | 5.8 | 82 | 79 | |
| Market Distortions (59th) | | Source | Unit | Value | | Global Rank | | |
| | | | | 2009 | 10-yr trend | 2019 | 2009 | 2019 |
| Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade | BTI | expert survey, 1-10 | 9.0 | | 9.0 | 49 | 48 | |
| Prevalence of non-tariff barriers | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 4.7 | | 4.5 | 57 | 58 | |
| Non-tariff measures | UNCTAD | number | 3,285.0 | | 3,285.0 | 153 | 153 | |
| Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 3.5 | | 3.5 | 93 | 93 | |
| Energy subsidies | IMF | percentage of GDP | 1.3 | | 0.8 | 27 | 22 | |


Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

| Property Rights (67th) | | Source | Unit | Value | | Global Rank | | |
|--|------|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------------|-------------|------|------|
| | | | | 2009 | 10-yr trend | 2019 | 2009 | 2019 |
| Protection of property rights | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 3.8 | | 3.6 | 113 | 131 | |
| Lawful process for expropriation | WJP | index score, 0-1 | 0.6 | | 0.6 | 65 | 54 | |
| Intellectual property protection | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 2.5 | | 3.3 | 140 | 134 | |
| Quality of land administration | WBDB | index score, 0-30 | 7.0 | | 7.0 | 24 | 26 | |
| Procedures to register property | WBDB | index score, 0-100 | 79.0 | | 83.2 | 41 | 35 | |
| Regulation of property possession and exchange | BTI | expert survey, 1-10 | 6.0 | | 7.0 | 87 | 64 | |
| Investor Protection (73rd) | | | | | | | | |
| | | Source | Unit | Value | | Global Rank | | |
| | | | | 2009 | 10-yr trend | 2019 | 2009 | 2019 |
| Strength of insolvency framework | WBDB | index score, 0-16 | 9.5 | | 9.5 | 55 | 71 | |
| Insolvency recovery rate | WBDB | percentage | 25.4 | | 29.8 | 101 | 94 | |
| Auditing and reporting standards | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 4.7 | | 4.7 | 67 | 64 | |
| Extent of shareholder governance index | WBDB | index score, 0-10 | 5.3 | | 5.7 | 68 | 77 | |
| Conflict of interest regulation | WBDB | index score, 0-10 | 7.0 | | 7.0 | 16 | 27 | |
| Contract Enforcement (73rd) | | | | | | | | |
| | | Source | Unit | Value | | Global Rank | | |
| | | | | 2009 | 10-yr trend | 2019 | 2009 | 2019 |
| Quality of judicial administration | WBDB | index score, 0-18 | 8.5 | | 8.5 | 55 | 62 | |
| Time to resolve commercial cases | WBDB | days | 142.7 | | 142.0 | 41 | 35 | |
| Legal costs | WBDB | percentage | 11.9 | | 11.9 | 112 | 112 | |
| Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms | WJP | index score, 0-1 | 0.6 | | 0.6 | 81 | 88 | |
| Financing Ecosystem (47th) | | | | | | | | |
| | | Source | Unit | Value | | Global Rank | | |
| | | | | 2009 | 10-yr trend | 2019 | 2009 | 2019 |
| Access to finance | WBES | percentage | 14.3 | | 11.4 | 44 | 45 | |
| Financing of SMEs | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 3.7 | | 3.7 | 82 | 82 | |
| Venture capital availability | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 3.2 | | 2.9 | 56 | 75 | |
| Quality of banking system and capital markets | BTI | expert survey, 1-10 | 7.0 | | 9.0 | 70 | 34 | |
| Commercial bank branches | WBDI | branches per per 100,000 adults | 5.2 | | 7.5 | 107 | 106 | |
| Soundness of banks | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 6.0 | | 5.4 | 42 | 45 | |
| Depth of credit information | WBDB | index score, 0-8 | 8.0 | | 8.0 | 2 | 1 | |
| Restrictions on International Investment (12th) | | | | | | | | |
| | | Source | Unit | Value | | Global Rank | | |
| | | | | 2009 | 10-yr trend | 2019 | 2009 | 2019 |
| Business impact of rules on FDI | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 5.4 | | 5.1 | 45 | 37 | |
| Capital controls | FI | percentage | 84.6 | | 84.6 | 6 | 3 | |
| Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts | FI | expert judgement, 0-10 | 10.0 | | 10.0 | 1 | 3 | |
| Restrictions on financial transactions | CII | index score, 0-1 | 1.0 | | 1.0 | 1 | 3 | |
| Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 5.5 | | 4.8 | 1 | 57 | |
| Freedom of foreigners to visit | FI | index score, 0-10 | 9.6 | | 9.0 | 12 | 39 | |

| Source Code | Source Name |
|-------------|---|
| BTI | Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index |
| CII | Chinn-Ito Index |
| CSP | Center for Systemic Peace |
| FAO | Food and Agriculture Organisation |
| FH | Freedom House |
| FI | Fraser Institute |
| GSMA | Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association |
| IBNWS | International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities |
| IBP | International Budget Partnership |
| IMF | International Monetary Fund |
| ITU | International Telecommunications Union |
| UNCTAD | United Nations Trade Data |
| UNESD | United Nations Energy Statistics Database |
| WBDB | World Bank Doing Business Index |
| WBDI | World Bank Development Indicators |
| WBES | World Bank Enterprise Surveys |
| WBLPI | World Bank Logistics Performance Index |
| WEF | World Economic Forum |
| WGI | Worldwide Governance Indicators |
| WJP | World Justice Project |
| WTO | World Trade Organisation |