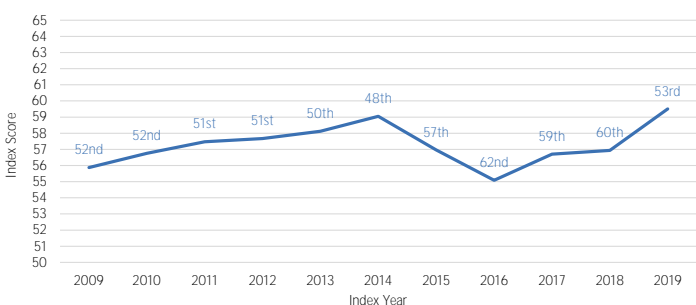


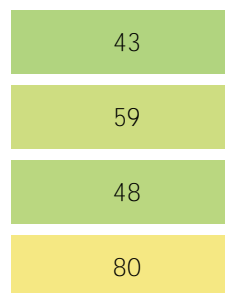
Economic Openness over time



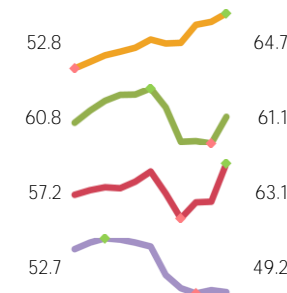
Pillar Performance

Market Access & Infrastructure
Investment Environment
Enterprise Conditions
Governance

Rank - Global (1 to 157)
2019



Score
2009 10-year trend 2019



Breakdown of performance

| | 2009 | Score 10-year trend | 2019 | Rank - Global (1 to 157) 2019 | 10-year rank change |
|---|------|---------------------|------|-------------------------------|---------------------|
| Economic Openness | 55.9 | | 59.5 | 53 | ▼ 1 |
| Market Access & Infrastructure | 52.8 | | 64.7 | 43 | ▲ 6 |
| Communication | 10.2 | | 18.3 | 56 | ▲ 5 |
| Resources | 10.9 | | 13.7 | 43 | ▲ 21 |
| Transport | 14.3 | | 14.6 | 26 | ▲ 4 |
| Border Administration | 2.4 | | 2.6 | 62 | ▲ 4 |
| Open Market Scale | 1.5 | | 1.8 | 75 | ▼ 19 |
| Import Tariff Barriers | 3.5 | | 3.7 | 62 | ▲ 5 |
| Market Distortions | 10.1 | | 10.0 | 36 | ▲ 2 |
| Investment Environment | 60.8 | | 61.1 | 59 | ▼ 7 |
| Property Rights | 12.6 | | 13.6 | 46 | ▲ 4 |
| Investor Protection | 9.8 | | 10.3 | 80 | ▼ 6 |
| Contract Enforcement | 10.0 | | 10.0 | 76 | ▼ 6 |
| Financing Ecosystem | 20.7 | | 20.3 | 46 | ▼ 2 |
| Restrictions on International Investment | 7.6 | | 6.9 | 57 | ▼ 9 |
| Enterprise Conditions | 57.2 | | 63.1 | 48 | ▲ 6 |
| Domestic Market Contestability | 17.7 | | 18.1 | 76 | ▲ 4 |
| Environment for Business Creation | 16.6 | | 21.2 | 46 | ▲ 37 |
| Burden of Regulation | 15.7 | | 15.2 | 42 | ▼ 25 |
| Labour Market Flexibility | 7.1 | | 8.5 | 6 | ▲ 7 |
| Governance | 52.7 | | 49.2 | 80 | ▼ 16 |
| Executive Constraints | 8.3 | | 8.3 | 73 | ▲ 1 |
| Political Accountability | 5.1 | | 4.1 | 141 | ▼ 3 |
| Rule of Law | 10.0 | | 9.9 | 33 | - |
| Government Integrity | 10.8 | | 10.7 | 51 | ▼ 2 |
| Government Effectiveness | 10.1 | | 7.9 | 109 | ▼ 35 |
| Regulatory quality | 8.4 | | 8.2 | 41 | ▼ 2 |



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

| Communication (56th) | Source | Unit | Value | | | Global Rank | |
|----------------------------------|--------|--------------------------|-------|-------------|------|-------------|------|
| | | | 2009 | 10-yr trend | 2019 | 2009 | 2019 |
| International internet bandwidth | ITU | kilobits per person | 0.5 | | 59.8 | 70 | 46 |
| 2G, 3G and 4G network coverage | GSMA | index score, 0-100 | 84.5 | | 95.2 | 45 | 52 |
| Fixed broadband subscriptions | ITU | number per 100 people | 0.8 | | 7.5 | 87 | 85 |
| Internet Usage | ITU | percentage of population | 16.7 | | 76.9 | 78 | 41 |

| Resources (43rd) | Source | Unit | Value | | | Global Rank | |
|--|--------|---------------------------|-------|-------------|-------|-------------|------|
| | | | 2009 | 10-yr trend | 2019 | 2009 | 2019 |
| Installed electric capacity | UNESD | kilowatts per capita | 1.3 | | 1.7 | 43 | 38 |
| Gross fixed water assets | IBNWS | USD per population served | 64.5 | | 64.5 | 102 | 102 |
| Reliability of electricity supply | WBDB | index score, 0-7 | 1.0 | | 6.0 | 103 | 32 |
| Ease of establishing an electricity connection | WBDB | index score, 0-100 | 76.7 | | 76.6 | 53 | 83 |
| Water production | IBNWS | litres per person per day | 724.8 | | 724.8 | 6 | 6 |
| Reliability of water supply | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 5.7 | | 5.7 | 45 | 45 |

| Transport (26th) | Source | Unit | Value | | | Global Rank | |
|--------------------------------|--------|--|-------|-------------|------|-------------|------|
| | | | 2009 | 10-yr trend | 2019 | 2009 | 2019 |
| Logistics performance | WBLPI | index score, 1-5 | 3.0 | | 3.3 | 51 | 46 |
| Airport Connectivity | WEF | index based on seats and size of airport | 30.8 | | 17.5 | 16 | 21 |
| Efficiency of seaport services | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 5.1 | | 5.3 | 29 | 18 |
| Liner shipping connectivity | UNCTAD | index score, rebased to 100 in 2004 | 30.4 | | 63.0 | 45 | 26 |
| Quality of roads | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 6.0 | | 6.0 | 9 | 9 |
| Road density | FAO | km per 100 sq km of land area | 17.3 | | 19.5 | 94 | 89 |
| Rail density | WBDI | km per sq km of land area | 0.0 | | 0.0 | 125 | 125 |

| Border Administration (62nd) | Source | Unit | Value | | | Global Rank | |
|---|--------|---------------|-------|-------------|-------|-------------|------|
| | | | 2009 | 10-yr trend | 2019 | 2009 | 2019 |
| Efficiency of customs clearance process | WBLPI | survey, 1-5 | 2.7 | | 2.9 | 48 | 46 |
| Time to comply with border regulations and procedures | WBDB | hours | 56.5 | | 34.0 | 82 | 63 |
| Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures | WBDB | USD (current) | 202.0 | | 221.5 | 69 | 78 |

| Open Market Scale (75th) | Source | Unit | Value | | | Global Rank | |
|--|--------|------------------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|------|
| | | | 2009 | 10-yr trend | 2019 | 2009 | 2019 |
| Domestic and international market access for goods | WTO | constant 2010 USD \$bn | 15,742.0 | | 19,151.6 | 60 | 89 |
| Domestic and international market access for services | WTO | constant 2010 USD \$bn | 14,692.3 | | 18,325.3 | 56 | 71 |
| Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets | WEF | percentage | 4.3 | | 4.7 | 122 | 140 |
| Index of margin of preference in destination markets | WEF | index score, 1-100 | 16.3 | | 21.9 | 131 | 132 |

| Import Tariff Barriers (62nd) | Source | Unit | Value | | | Global Rank | |
|--|--------|------------------|-------|-------------|------|-------------|------|
| | | | 2009 | 10-yr trend | 2019 | 2009 | 2019 |
| Share of imports free of tariff duties | WEF | percentage | 52.8 | | 60.2 | 91 | 81 |
| Average applied tariff rate | WEF | percentage | 4.5 | | 4.1 | 57 | 59 |
| Complexity of tariffs | WEF | index score, 1-7 | 6.2 | | 6.4 | 68 | 49 |

| Market Distortions (36th) | Source | Unit | Value | | | Global Rank | |
|---|--------|---------------------|-------|-------------|-------|-------------|------|
| | | | 2009 | 10-yr trend | 2019 | 2009 | 2019 |
| Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade | BTI | expert survey, 1-10 | 7.0 | | 7.0 | 85 | 87 |
| Prevalence of non-tariff barriers | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 4.8 | | 4.7 | 50 | 40 |
| Non-tariff measures | UNCTAD | number | 192.0 | | 192.0 | 33 | 33 |
| Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 5.0 | | 5.0 | 9 | 9 |
| Energy subsidies | IMF | percentage of GDP | 12.3 | | 8.9 | 136 | 132 |



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

| Property Rights (46th) | | Source | Unit | Value | | Global Rank | | |
|--|--------|---------------------------------|-------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------|------|
| | | | | 2009 | 10-yr trend | 2019 | 2009 | 2019 |
| Protection of property rights | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 5.4 | | 5.7 | 39 | 20 | |
| <i>Lawful process for expropriation</i> | WJP | <i>index score, 0-1</i> | 0.6 | | 0.6 | 56 | 58 | |
| Intellectual property protection | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 4.9 | | 5.6 | 29 | 18 | |
| Quality of land administration | WBDB | index score, 0-30 | 2.0 | | 2.0 | 102 | 106 | |
| Procedures to register property | WBDB | index score, 0-100 | 83.4 | | 77.8 | 27 | 58 | |
| Regulation of property possession and exchange | BTI | expert survey, 1-10 | 7.0 | | 8.0 | 67 | 49 | |
| Investor Protection (80th) | | | | | | | | |
| | Source | Unit | Value | | Global Rank | | | |
| | | | 2009 | 10-yr trend | 2019 | 2009 | 2019 | |
| Strength of insolvency framework | WBDB | index score, 0-16 | 7.0 | | 7.0 | 90 | 108 | |
| Insolvency recovery rate | WBDB | percentage | 35.1 | | 38.0 | 66 | 69 | |
| Auditing and reporting standards | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 5.0 | | 5.2 | 54 | 40 | |
| Extent of shareholder governance index | WBDB | index score, 0-10 | 4.0 | | 4.0 | 108 | 114 | |
| Conflict of interest regulation | WBDB | index score, 0-10 | 5.3 | | 5.3 | 90 | 91 | |
| Contract Enforcement (76th) | | | | | | | | |
| | Source | Unit | Value | | Global Rank | | | |
| | | | 2009 | 10-yr trend | 2019 | 2009 | 2019 | |
| Quality of judicial administration | WBDB | index score, 0-18 | 6.5 | | 6.5 | 103 | 111 | |
| Time to resolve commercial cases | WBDB | days | 199.3 | | 199.3 | 94 | 88 | |
| Legal costs | WBDB | percentage | 5.0 | | 5.0 | 14 | 11 | |
| <i>Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms</i> | WJP | <i>index score, 0-1</i> | 0.7 | | 0.7 | 56 | 55 | |
| Financing Ecosystem (46th) | | | | | | | | |
| | Source | Unit | Value | | Global Rank | | | |
| | | | 2009 | 10-yr trend | 2019 | 2009 | 2019 | |
| <i>Access to finance</i> | WBES | <i>percentage</i> | 31.8 | | 31.8 | 105 | 113 | |
| Financing of SMEs | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 4.7 | | 4.7 | 17 | 17 | |
| Venture capital availability | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 4.1 | | 4.0 | 22 | 19 | |
| Quality of banking system and capital markets | BTI | expert survey, 1-10 | 7.0 | | 7.0 | 70 | 82 | |
| Commercial bank branches | WBDI | branches per per 100,000 adults | 20.0 | | 14.8 | 49 | 64 | |
| Soundness of banks | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 5.4 | | 5.4 | 83 | 48 | |
| Depth of credit information | WBDB | index score, 0-8 | 6.0 | | 6.0 | 60 | 90 | |
| Restrictions on International Investment (57th) | | | | | | | | |
| | Source | Unit | Value | | Global Rank | | | |
| | | | 2009 | 10-yr trend | 2019 | 2009 | 2019 | |
| Business impact of rules on FDI | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 4.4 | | 4.1 | 112 | 108 | |
| Capital controls | FI | percentage | 69.2 | | 53.8 | 31 | 42 | |
| Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts | FI | expert judgement, 0-10 | 10.0 | | 10.0 | 4 | 3 | |
| Restrictions on financial transactions | CII | index score, 0-1 | 1.0 | | 1.0 | 2 | 3 | |
| Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies | WEF | expert survey, 1-7 | 4.6 | | 4.2 | 109 | 107 | |
| Freedom of foreigners to visit | FI | index score, 0-10 | 7.9 | | 7.3 | 22 | 88 | |

| Source Code | Source Name |
|-------------|---|
| BTI | Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index |
| CII | Chinn-Ito Index |
| CSP | Center for Systemic Peace |
| FAO | Food and Agriculture Organisation |
| FH | Freedom House |
| FI | Fraser Institute |
| GSMA | Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association |
| IBNWS | International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities |
| IBP | International Budget Partnership |
| IMF | International Monetary Fund |
| ITU | International Telecommunications Union |
| UNCTAD | United Nations Trade Data |
| UNESD | United Nations Energy Statistics Database |
| WBDB | World Bank Doing Business Index |
| WBDI | World Bank Development Indicators |
| WBES | World Bank Enterprise Surveys |
| WBLPI | World Bank Logistics Performance Index |
| WEF | World Economic Forum |
| WGI | Worldwide Governance Indicators |
| WJP | World Justice Project |
| WTO | World Trade Organisation |