

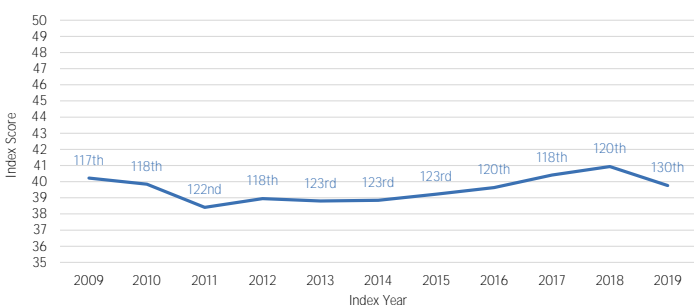
# Nigeria: Index score 39.8 (130th)



GDP (US\$) per Capita: \$1,968 (116th)

GDP (US\$): \$376bn (32nd)

## Economic Openness over time



## Pillar Performance

Pillar	Rank - Global (1 to 157) 2019	Score 2009	Score 10-year trend	Score 2019
Market Access & Infrastructure	136	24.6	24.6	28.3
Investment Environment	113	44.1	44.1	45.0
Enterprise Conditions	127	49.8	49.8	45.2
Governance	121	42.4	42.4	40.5

## Breakdown of performance

Pillar	Score 2009	Score 10-year trend	Score 2019	Rank - Global (1 to 157) 2019	10-year rank change
<b>Economic Openness</b>	40.2	40.2	39.8	130	▼ 13
<b>Market Access &amp; Infrastructure</b>	24.6	24.6	28.3	136	▲ 1
Communication	4.7	4.7	7.6	124	▼ 11
Resources	3.7	3.7	4.4	142	▲ 3
Transport	5.4	5.4	5.5	135	▲ 5
Border Administration	1.5	1.5	1.3	150	▼ 7
Open Market Scale	0.2	0.2	0.3	150	▲ 3
Import Tariff Barriers	1.7	1.7	1.9	142	▲ 2
Market Distortions	7.5	7.5	7.3	110	▼ 9
<b>Investment Environment</b>	44.1	44.1	45.0	113	▼ 1
Property Rights	8.3	8.3	7.3	146	▼ 26
Investor Protection	9.1	9.1	9.5	92	▼ 5
Contract Enforcement	9.6	9.6	9.9	80	▼ 2
Financing Ecosystem	11.4	11.4	12.8	123	▲ 5
Restrictions on International Investment	5.6	5.6	5.4	82	▲ 4
<b>Enterprise Conditions</b>	49.8	49.8	45.2	127	▼ 38
Domestic Market Contestability	16.6	16.6	11.3	135	▼ 45
Environment for Business Creation	17.2	17.2	17.4	97	▼ 23
Burden of Regulation	9.1	9.1	9.4	141	▼ 6
Labour Market Flexibility	6.9	6.9	7.1	25	▼ 5
<b>Governance</b>	42.4	42.4	40.5	121	▼ 5
Executive Constraints	7.3	7.3	8.0	81	▲ 15
Political Accountability	8.7	8.7	9.9	81	▲ 16
Rule of Law	6.2	6.2	6.2	118	▲ 2
Government Integrity	6.5	6.5	6.1	140	▼ 4
Government Effectiveness	8.2	8.2	5.3	144	▼ 36
Regulatory quality	5.5	5.5	5.1	136	▼ 14



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Communication (124th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per person	0.0		0.9	137	137	
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index score, 0-100	43.1		59.2	113	117	
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number per 100 people	0.0		0.0	124	150	
Internet Usage	ITU	percentage of population	6.8		25.7	104	116	
Resources (142nd)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	0.1		0.1	126	128	
Gross fixed water assets	IBNWS	USD per population served	24.4		24.4	120	120	
Reliability of electricity supply	WBDB	index score, 0-7	0.8		1.0	138	107	
Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WBDB	index score, 0-100	39.3		55.9	141	136	
Water production	IBNWS	litres per person per day	52.8		52.8	148	148	
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0		2.0	154	154	
Transport (135th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Logistics performance	WBLPI	index score, 1-5	2.4		2.7	105	95	
Airport Connectivity	WEF	index based on seats and size of airport	0.2		0.1	128	128	
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.6		2.5	138	140	
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index score, rebased to 100 in 2004	18.3		19.0	77	95	
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.4		2.4	149	149	
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	20.9		20.9	83	84	
Rail density	WBDI	km per sq km of land area	0.0		0.0	90	91	
Border Administration (150th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WBLPI	survey, 1-5	2.2		2.0	102	145	
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WBDB	hours	180.8		180.8	149	151	
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WBDB	USD (current)	669.2		669.2	148	148	
Open Market Scale (150th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	constant 2010 USD \$bn	701.4		1,105.2	120	130	
<i>Domestic and international market access for services</i>	<i>WTO</i>	<i>constant 2010 USD \$bn</i>	<i>583.3</i>	<i></i>	<i>920.9</i>	<i>92</i>	<i>94</i>	
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	4.7		4.5	148	135	
Index of margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index score, 1-100	6.4		7.3	146	149	
Import Tariff Barriers (142nd)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Share of imports free of tariff duties	WEF	percentage	3.8		5.1	150	151	
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	11.4		9.7	132	114	
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index score, 1-7	6.7		6.7	22	26	
Market Distortions (110th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	7.0		6.0	85	114	
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.4		4.6	83	50	
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	97.0		97.0	16	16	
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.1		3.1	129	129	
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.7		0.7	37	21	


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Property Rights (146th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.2		3.7	92	123
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	index score, 0-1	0.5		0.5	97	107
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.9		3.1	111	145
Quality of land administration	WBDB	index score, 0-30	1.8		1.8	116	121
Procedures to register property	WBDB	index score, 0-100	32.2		34.6	146	152
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	7.0		4.0	65	128

Investor Protection (92nd)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Strength of insolvency framework	WBDB	index score, 0-16	5.0		5.0	122	130
Insolvency recovery rate	WBDB	percentage	27.9		27.5	92	104
Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.4		4.5	85	82
Extent of shareholder governance index	WBDB	index score, 0-10	6.3		6.3	39	57
Conflict of interest regulation	WBDB	index score, 0-10	6.0		7.0	48	27

Contract Enforcement (80th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Quality of judicial administration	WBDB	index score, 0-18	7.7		8.0	77	75
Time to resolve commercial cases	WBDB	days	151.2		151.2	47	40
Legal costs	WBDB	percentage	13.0		13.0	120	122
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	index score, 0-1	0.6		0.7	81	78

Financing Ecosystem (123rd)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Access to finance	WBES	percentage	53.1		33.1	145	116
Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.7		2.7	149	149
Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.8		1.7	86	155
Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	7.0		7.0	70	82
Commercial bank branches	WBDI	branches per per 100,000 adults	5.2		4.4	105	125
Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	5.2		4.1	87	117
Depth of credit information	WBDB	index score, 0-8	0.0		8.0	109	1

Restrictions on International Investment (82nd)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	5.5		5.1	40	38
Capital controls	FI	percentage	61.5		58.3	54	39
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	expert judgement, 0-10	5.0		5.0	85	129
Restrictions on financial transactions	CII	index score, 0-1	0.3		0.3	94	92
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	5.4		4.7	3	59
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index score, 0-10	0.0		2.0	135	121





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Executive Constraints (81st)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	index, 0-3	1.7		1.9	73	46	
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	index, 0-3	1.3		1.4	111	92	
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5		0.6	99	83	
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	3.3		3.3	127	129	
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.4		0.5	91	68	

Political Accountability (81st)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	6.0		6.0	95	89	
Political participation and rights	FH	expert judgement, 1-7	4.0		3.0	89	86	
Democracy level	CSP	expert judgement, -10-10	4.0		7.0	102	73	
Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5		0.6	80	70	

Rule of Law (118th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.5		3.6	84	81	
Civil justice	WJP	index, 0-5	2.9		2.8	86	91	
Integrity of the legal system	FI	expert judgement, 1-10	2.8		3.3	152	135	
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.0		3.0	48	111	

Government Integrity (140th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Use of public office for private gain	WJP	index, 0-4	0.9		1.1	135	125	
Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.4		2.1	141	150	
Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.4		0.5	121	91	
Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.3		0.2	126	141	
Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.1		3.5	69	113	
Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	20.0		17.0	119	131	

Government Effectiveness (144th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	-1.0		-1.1	133	140	
Prioritisation	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	4.0		3.0	114	140	
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.7		2.2	124	140	
Efficient Use Of Assets	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	5.0		3.0	75	131	
Implementation	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	5.0		3.0	82	137	
Policy Learning	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	7.0		4.0	45	131	
Policy Coordination	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	5.0		4.0	92	133	

Regulatory quality (136th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	-0.9		-0.9	131	132	
Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.4		0.4	125	130	
Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.2		2.6	91	120	
Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.4		0.4	110	131	

Source Code	Source Name
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CII	Chinn-Ito Index
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
IBNWS	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
WBDB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WBDI	World Bank Development Indicators
WBES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WBLPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WEF	World Economic Forum
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WJP	World Justice Project
WTO	World Trade Organisation