

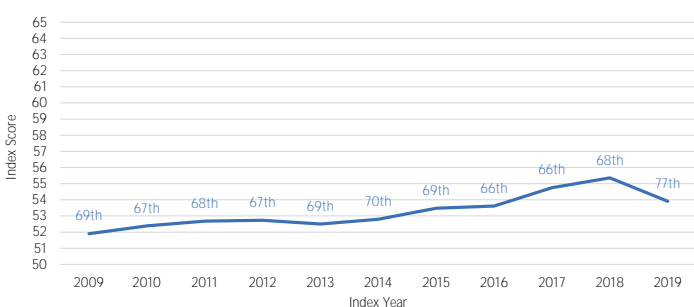
Namibia: Index score 53.9 (77th)



GDP (US\$) per Capita: \$5,231 (81st)

GDP (US\$): \$13bn (123rd)

Economic Openness over time



Pillar Performance

Pillar	Rank - Global (1 to 157) 2019	Score 2009	Score 10-year trend	Score 2019
Market Access & Infrastructure	90	41.3	41.3	47.2
Investment Environment	81	55.3	55.3	54.5
Enterprise Conditions	87	50.0	50.0	53.3
Governance	42	61.0	61.0	60.7

Breakdown of performance

Pillar	Score 2009	Score 10-year trend	Score 2019	Rank - Global (1 to 157) 2019	10-year rank change
Economic Openness	51.9	51.9	53.9	77	▼ 8
Market Access & Infrastructure	41.3	41.3	47.2	90	▼ 9
Communication	6.5	6.5	10.5	111	▼ 15
Resources	7.8	7.8	9.9	90	▲ 13
Transport	10.2	10.2	10.1	68	▼ 9
Border Administration	1.9	1.9	2.2	83	▲ 22
Open Market Scale	0.5	0.5	1.2	87	▲ 38
Import Tariff Barriers	4.0	4.0	4.0	53	▼ 6
Market Distortions	10.3	10.3	9.2	49	▼ 14
Investment Environment	55.3	55.3	54.5	81	▼ 9
Property Rights	11.2	11.2	10.8	88	▼ 15
Investor Protection	10.6	10.6	10.0	85	▼ 21
Contract Enforcement	9.2	9.2	11.4	54	▲ 33
Financing Ecosystem	20.5	20.5	18.4	74	▼ 28
Restrictions on International Investment	3.9	3.9	3.9	118	▲ 7
Enterprise Conditions	50.0	50.0	53.3	87	▲ 1
Domestic Market Contestability	18.3	18.3	16.6	91	▼ 18
Environment for Business Creation	15.5	15.5	16.8	110	▼ 8
Burden of Regulation	11.8	11.8	13.3	68	▲ 5
Labour Market Flexibility	4.4	4.4	6.6	42	▲ 74
Governance	61.0	61.0	60.7	42	▲ 3
Executive Constraints	10.3	10.3	10.3	37	-
Political Accountability	11.2	11.2	11.7	54	▲ 7
Rule of Law	10.3	10.3	10.3	31	▼ 1
Government Integrity	10.0	10.0	10.3	57	▼ 2
Government Effectiveness	11.2	11.2	10.5	67	▼ 7
Regulatory quality	8.0	8.0	7.6	52	▼ 6



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Communication (111th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per person	0.0		5.1	114	112	
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index score, 0-100	61.9		64.0	84	109	
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number per 100 people	0.0		2.5	137	108	
Internet Usage	ITU	percentage of population	4.8		31.0	115	109	
Transport (68th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Logistics performance	WBLPI	index score, 1-5	2.2		2.8	142	81	
Airport Connectivity	WEF	index based on seats and size of airport	2.6		1.7	81	90	
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	5.3		4.6	23	44	
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index score, rebased to 100 in 2004	11.1		15.3	105	104	
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	5.1		5.1	29	29	
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	5.3		5.5	135	136	
Rail density	WBDI	km per sq km of land area	0.0		0.0	95	95	
Resources (90th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	0.2		0.2	101	108	
Gross fixed water assets	IBNWS	USD per population served	26.2		26.2	119	119	
Reliability of electricity supply	WBDB	index score, 0-7	1.0		5.0	103	55	
Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WBDB	index score, 0-100	75.5		79.3	58	68	
Water production	IBNWS	litres per person per day	208.3		208.3	102	102	
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	5.1		5.1	59	59	
Border Administration (83rd)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WBLPI	survey, 1-5	2.1		2.6	119	69	
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WBDB	hours	54.8		54.8	81	88	
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WBDB	USD (current)	325.3		325.3	106	110	
Open Market Scale (87th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	constant 2010 USD \$bn	1,574.4		20,640.8	101	79	
<i>Domestic and international market access for services</i>	<i>WTO</i>	<i>constant 2010 USD \$bn</i>	<i>20.7</i>		<i>29.6</i>	<i>133</i>	<i>134</i>	
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	4.0		3.7	85	88	
Index of margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index score, 1-100	32.7		45.2	96	62	
Import Tariff Barriers (53rd)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Share of imports free of tariff duties	WEF	percentage	96.0		94.7	3	10	
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	6.2		6.4	76	82	
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index score, 1-7	4.9		4.9	108	106	
Market Distortions (49th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	9.0		8.0	49	65	
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.9		4.3	46	83	
<i>Non-tariff measures</i>	<i>UNCTAD</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>762.1</i>		<i>762.1</i>	<i>131</i>	<i>131</i>	
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.3		4.3	36	36	
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	3.9		3.8	79	87	


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Property Rights (88th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	5.8		5.2	23	32
<i>Lawful process for expropriation</i>	WJP	<i>index score, 0-1</i>	0.6		0.6	60	63
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.5		4.7	36	42
Quality of land administration	WBDB	index score, 0-30	1.0		2.0	118	106
Procedures to register property	WBDB	index score, 0-100	52.4		42.5	125	146
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	7.0		6.0	67	82
Investor Protection (85th)							
	Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Strength of insolvency framework	WBDB	index score, 0-16	6.0		6.0	106	122
Insolvency recovery rate	WBDB	percentage	31.1		33.8	78	84
Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	5.7		5.1	26	47
Extent of shareholder governance index	WBDB	index score, 0-10	5.0		5.0	80	92
Conflict of interest regulation	WBDB	index score, 0-10	5.3		5.3	79	91
Contract Enforcement (54th)							
	Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Quality of judicial administration	WBDB	index score, 0-18	6.5		10.5	103	42
Time to resolve commercial cases	WBDB	days	166.7		153.3	58	42
Legal costs	WBDB	percentage	11.9		11.9	114	113
<i>Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms</i>	WJP	<i>index score, 0-1</i>	0.7		0.7	73	73
Financing Ecosystem (74th)							
	Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Access to finance	WBES	percentage	18.4		37.2	64	124
Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.7		3.7	81	81
Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.9		2.9	75	74
Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	9.0		9.0	31	34
Commercial bank branches	WBDI	branches per per 100,000 adults	12.4		14.7	77	66
Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	6.5		5.4	17	51
Depth of credit information	WBDB	index score, 0-8	6.0		7.0	60	41
Restrictions on International Investment (118th)							
	Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.8		4.3	93	90
Capital controls	FI	percentage	0.0		7.7	144	120
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	expert judgement, 0-10	0.0		0.0	128	130
Restrictions on financial transactions	CII	index score, 0-1	0.2		0.2	106	99
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	5.2		5.1	3	2
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index score, 0-10	4.5		5.8	82	103

Source Code	Source Name
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CII	Chinn-Ito Index
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
IBNWS	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
WBDB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WBDI	World Bank Development Indicators
WBES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WBLPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WEF	World Economic Forum
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WJP	World Justice Project
WTO	World Trade Organisation