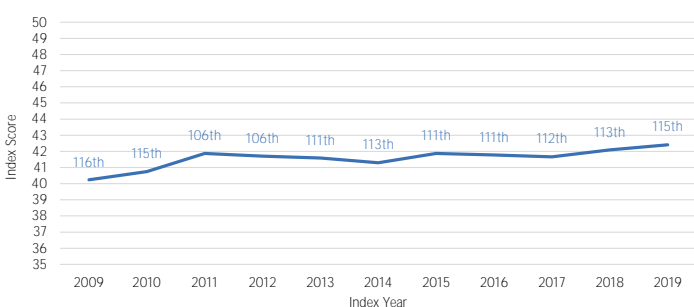


Economic Openness over time



Pillar Performance

Pillar	Rank - Global (1 to 157) 2019	Score 2009	Score 2019
Market Access & Infrastructure	130	27.6	30.6
Investment Environment	120	40.9	43.0
Enterprise Conditions	113	43.5	48.6
Governance	91	48.9	47.4

Breakdown of performance

Pillar	Score 2009	Score 2019	Rank - Global (1 to 157) 2019	10-year rank change
Economic Openness	40.2	42.4	115	▲ 1
Market Access & Infrastructure	27.6	30.6	130	▼ 3
Communication	3.0	4.7	145	▼ 6
Resources	4.4	5.7	130	▲ 8
Transport	6.7	5.8	132	▼ 17
Border Administration	1.9	2.1	99	▼ 3
Open Market Scale	0.8	1.0	101	▼ 19
Import Tariff Barriers	3.2	3.1	90	▼ 12
Market Distortions	7.5	8.2	76	▲ 21
Investment Environment	40.9	43.0	120	▲ 1
Property Rights	8.6	9.2	117	▼ 3
Investor Protection	7.9	8.2	116	▼ 8
Contract Enforcement	9.8	8.6	106	▼ 35
Financing Ecosystem	9.9	12.2	127	▲ 9
Restrictions on International Investment	4.6	4.9	94	▲ 7
Enterprise Conditions	43.5	48.6	113	-
Domestic Market Contestability	11.3	13.7	117	▲ 18
Environment for Business Creation	13.9	17.3	98	▲ 24
Burden of Regulation	13.2	12.5	94	▼ 48
Labour Market Flexibility	5.2	5.1	104	▼ 21
Governance	48.9	47.4	91	▼ 8
Executive Constraints	8.6	8.5	64	▲ 1
Political Accountability	9.2	10.2	76	▲ 16
Rule of Law	7.7	7.5	75	▼ 7
Government Integrity	8.2	6.9	125	▼ 28
Government Effectiveness	9.0	9.0	94	▲ 4
Regulatory quality	6.2	5.2	134	▼ 38



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Communication (145th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per person	0.0		0.5	151	146	
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	Index score, 0-100	29.5		38.2	134	137	
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number per 100 people	0.0		0.0	142	147	
Internet Usage	ITU	percentage of population	1.0		11.5	141	145	
Transport (132nd)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Logistics performance	WBLPI	Index score, 1-5	2.5		2.8	102	75	
Airport Connectivity	WEF	Index based on seats and size of airport	0.1		0.0	137	137	
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.5		2.2	91	148	
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	Index score, rebased to 100 in 2004	40.2		40.2	31	54	
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.9		2.9	125	125	
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	13.0		13.0	108	111	
Rail density	WBDI	km per sq km of land area	0.0		0.0	67	63	
Resources (130th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	0.0		0.0	132	142	
Gross fixed water assets	IBNWS	USD per population served	76.4		76.4	98	98	
Reliability of electricity supply	WBDB	index score, 0-7	1.0		1.0	103	136	
Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WBDB	index score, 0-100	20.4		59.2	155	131	
Water production	IBNWS	litres per person per day	108.0		108.0	134	134	
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.8		2.8	134	134	
Border Administration (99th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WBLPI	survey, 1-5	2.3		2.4	94	99	
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WBDB	hours	73.8		65.8	102	97	
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WBDB	USD (current)	222.5		222.5	77	79	
Open Market Scale (101st)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	constant 2010 USD \$bn	1,026.8		1,315.1	112	126	
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	constant 2010 USD \$bn	11.2		18.1	143	144	
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	3.7		2.3	31	3	
Index of margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index score, 1-100	67.6		65.7	3	9	
Import Tariff Barriers (90th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Share of imports free of tariff duties	WEF	percentage	68.2		66.5	63	71	
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	9.7		9.9	112	121	
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index score, 1-7	6.5		6.5	44	44	
Market Distortions (76th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	6.0		7.0	111	87	
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.3		4.4	93	70	
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	-179.7		-179.7	1	1	
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.2		3.2	122	122	
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	3.6		3.0	76	71	


Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Property Rights (117th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.3		4.2	85	83	
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	index score, 0-1	0.5		0.5	87	85	
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.1		3.4	103	119	
Quality of land administration	WBDB	index score, 0-30	0.0		0.0	132	136	
Procedures to register property	WBDB	index score, 0-100	66.3		77.4	84	61	
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	6.0		6.0	87	82	
Contract Enforcement (106th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Quality of judicial administration	WBDB	index score, 0-18	7.5		9.5	79	53	
Time to resolve commercial cases	WBDB	days	104.0		174.0	13	67	
Legal costs	WBDB	percentage	31.4		23.0	152	149	
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	index score, 0-1	0.7		0.5	57	141	
Investor Protection (116th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Strength of insolvency framework	WBDB	index score, 0-16	5.0		8.5	122	96	
Insolvency recovery rate	WBDB	percentage	15.1		12.5	132	138	
Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	5.0		4.4	55	88	
Extent of shareholder governance index	WBDB	index score, 0-10	3.0		4.0	141	114	
Conflict of interest regulation	WBDB	index score, 0-10	5.7		6.0	62	56	
Financing Ecosystem (127th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Access to finance	WBES	percentage	51.0		34.9	144	118	
Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.8		2.8	144	144	
Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.1		1.9	132	149	
Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	5.0		6.0	112	104	
Commercial bank branches	WBDI	branches per per 100,000 adults	1.9		3.2	137	135	
Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	5.9		4.2	48	112	
Depth of credit information	WBDB	index score, 0-8	0.0		7.0	109	41	
Restrictions on International Investment (94th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	5.3		4.5	52	71	
Capital controls	FI	percentage	15.4		15.4	102	99	
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	expert judgement, 0-10	0.0		5.0	128	93	
Restrictions on financial transactions	CII	index score, 0-1	0.0		0.2	144	99	
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	5.1		4.7	3	61	
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index score, 0-10	6.6		7.1	34	93	



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Executive Constraints (64th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009 2019
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	index, 0-3	1.9		1.9	47	46
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	index, 0-3	1.5		1.5	87	74
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.6		0.7	87	62
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	6.7		5.8	72	87
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5		0.4	70	81

Political Accountability (76th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009 2019
Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	6.0		7.0	95	67
Political participation and rights	FH	expert judgement, 1-7	4.0		3.0	89	63
Democracy level	CSP	expert judgement, -10-10	6.0		6.0	81	83
Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5		0.6	72	60

Rule of Law (75th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009 2019
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	5.1		4.1	35	59
Civil justice	WJP	index, 0-5	2.9		3.4	89	50
Integrity of the legal system	FI	expert judgement, 1-10	5.0		4.2	91	114
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.7		3.3	67	95

Government Integrity (125th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009 2019
Use of public office for private gain	WJP	index, 0-4	1.1		1.3	112	97
Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.0		2.5	50	124
Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.4		0.4	142	135
Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.4		0.2	111	141
Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.6		3.6	42	106
Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	42.0		26.0	75	118

Government Effectiveness (94th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009 2019
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	-0.9		-0.7	124	124
Prioritisation	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	6.0		7.0	71	51
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.1		2.5	31	124
Efficient Use Of Assets	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	4.0		4.0	104	105
Implementation	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	5.0		5.0	82	85
Policy Learning	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	7.0		7.0	45	39
Policy Coordination	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	5.0		5.0	92	92

Regulatory quality (134th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009 2019
Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	-0.5		-0.8	107	129
Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.4		0.4	107	138
Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.0		3.1	46	85
Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.3		0.3	139	138

Source Code	Source Name
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CII	Chinn-Ito Index
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
IBNWS	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
WBDB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WBDI	World Bank Development Indicators
WBES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WBLPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WEF	World Economic Forum
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WJP	World Justice Project
WTO	World Trade Organisation