

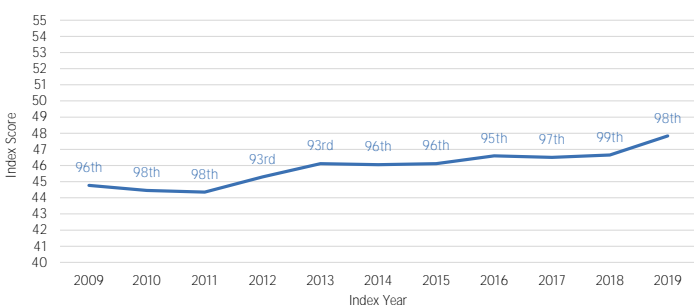
Mongolia: Index score 47.8 (98th)



GDP (US\$) per Capita: \$3,717 (98th)

GDP (US\$): \$11bn (130th)

Economic Openness over time



Pillar Performance

Pillar	Rank - Global (1 to 157) 2019	Score 2009	Score 10-year trend	Score 2019
Market Access & Infrastructure	116	30.8		36.7
Investment Environment	103	47.1		47.8
Enterprise Conditions	91	50.1		52.6
Governance	62	51.1		54.2

Breakdown of performance

Pillar	Score 2009	Score 10-year trend	Score 2019	Rank - Global (1 to 157) 2019	10-year rank change
Economic Openness	44.8		47.8	98	▼ 2
Market Access & Infrastructure	30.8		36.7	116	▼ 3
Communication	6.9		11.8	102	▼ 9
Resources	7.3		7.9	111	▲ 1
Transport	6.2		5.7	133	▼ 4
Border Administration	1.8		1.9	116	▲ 5
Open Market Scale	0.7		0.7	118	▼ 20
Import Tariff Barriers	2.5		2.5	116	▼ 2
Market Distortions	5.4		6.2	131	▲ 15
Investment Environment	47.1		47.8	103	▼ 3
Property Rights	9.5		10.0	105	▼ 7
Investor Protection	8.1		8.1	118	▼ 17
Contract Enforcement	9.5		8.9	96	▼ 13
Financing Ecosystem	14.3		15.2	110	▼ 2
Restrictions on International Investment	5.7		5.6	78	▲ 6
Enterprise Conditions	50.1		52.6	91	▼ 5
Domestic Market Contestability	16.3		16.5	92	▲ 3
Environment for Business Creation	15.5		15.5	130	▼ 29
Burden of Regulation	11.4		13.5	64	▲ 20
Labour Market Flexibility	6.9		7.1	29	▼ 10
Governance	51.1		54.2	62	▲ 11
Executive Constraints	8.5		8.4	70	▼ 1
Political Accountability	11.1		12.2	48	▲ 14
Rule of Law	7.7		7.9	65	▲ 2
Government Integrity	7.3		8.6	89	▲ 26
Government Effectiveness	9.6		9.6	83	▲ 2
Regulatory quality	6.9		7.5	55	▲ 20



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Communication (102nd)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per person	0.5		5.4	71	111
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index score, 0-100	59.4		67.1	93	101
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number per 100 people	0.3		9.3	100	78
Internet Usage	ITU	percentage of population	9.0		22.3	93	124
Resources (111th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	0.3		0.5	89	88
Gross fixed water assets	IBNWS	USD per population served	54.2		54.2	107	107
Reliability of electricity supply	WBDB	index score, 0-7	2.0		2.0	94	103
Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WBDB	index score, 0-100	51.4		60.7	122	126
Water production	IBNWS	litres per person per day	135.9		135.9	127	127
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.1		4.1	108	108
Transport (133rd)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
Logistics performance	WBLPI	index score, 1-5	2.1		2.5	145	111
Airport Connectivity	WEF	index based on seats and size of airport	4.2		3.1	62	68
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.4		1.6	147	155
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index score, rebased to 100 in 2004	10.4		10.4	110	122
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.1		3.1	119	119
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	3.1		3.1	150	151
Rail density	WBDI	km per sq km of land area	0.0		0.0	115	115
Border Administration (116th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WBLPI	survey, 1-5	2.0		2.2	136	129
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WBDB	hours	98.3		98.3	118	123
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WBDB	USD (current)	137.0		137.0	42	45
Open Market Scale (118th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	constant 2010 USD \$bn	6,065.2		6,181.2	77	99
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	constant 2010 USD \$bn	6,065.2		6,181.2	69	78
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	4.3		4.1	131	127
Index of margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index score, 1-100	3.2		1.6	152	156
Import Tariff Barriers (116th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
Share of imports free of tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.4		2.1	151	153
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	4.6		4.1	61	58
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index score, 1-7	6.9		6.9	3	4
Market Distortions (131st)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	6.0		7.0	111	87
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.7		4.0	138	121
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	526.3		526.3	75	74
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.0		3.0	137	137
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	14.7		21.0	141	149


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Property Rights (105th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.8		3.6	112	134	
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	index score, 0-1	0.5		0.4	120	124	
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.5		3.2	142	142	
Quality of land administration	WBDB	index score, 0-30	4.0		4.0	79	83	
Procedures to register property	WBDB	index score, 0-100	85.2		85.2	22	28	
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	6.0		6.0	87	82	
Investor Protection (118th)								
		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Strength of insolvency framework	WBDB	index score, 0-16	6.5		6.5	103	120	
Insolvency recovery rate	WBDB	percentage	18.4		16.9	121	131	
Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.6		3.6	132	139	
Extent of shareholder governance index	WBDB	index score, 0-10	6.3		6.3	39	57	
Conflict of interest regulation	WBDB	index score, 0-10	7.0		7.3	16	21	
Contract Enforcement (96th)								
		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Quality of judicial administration	WBDB	index score, 0-18	5.5		5.5	121	126	
Time to resolve commercial cases	WBDB	days	104.7		124.7	14	17	
Legal costs	WBDB	percentage	10.2		7.6	97	49	
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	index score, 0-1	0.6		0.6	81	119	
Financing Ecosystem (110th)								
		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Access to finance	WBES	percentage	38.6		31.7	120	112	
Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.0		3.0	136	136	
Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.1		1.9	141	147	
Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	5.0		7.0	112	82	
Commercial bank branches	WBDI	branches per per 100,000 adults	53.1		70.4	9	2	
Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.6		3.5	127	136	
Depth of credit information	WBDB	index score, 0-8	6.0		7.0	60	41	
Restrictions on International Investment (78th)								
		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.7		3.7	99	136	
Capital controls	FI	percentage	15.4		61.5	102	30	
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	expert judgement, 0-10	10.0		10.0	4	3	
Restrictions on financial transactions	CII	index score, 0-1	0.7		0.8	67	54	
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	5.2		3.8	3	126	
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index score, 0-10	0.4		2.5	125	116	



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Executive Constraints (70th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature		WJP	index, 0-3	1.6		1.8	83	61
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks		WJP	index, 0-3	1.5		1.5	88	74
Transition of power is subject to the law		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.6		0.6	70	77
Military involvement in rule of law and politics		FI	index, 0-10	8.8		8.3	30	32
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5		0.4	73	99

Political Accountability (48th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	8.0		9.0	57	40
Political participation and rights		FH	expert judgement, 1-7	2.0		1.0	44	1
Democracy level		CSP	expert judgement, -10-10	10.0		10.0	1	1
Complaint mechanisms		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.4		0.5	141	117

Rule of Law (65th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Judicial independence		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.5		3.0	135	121
Civil justice		WJP	index, 0-5	3.2		3.2	56	60
Integrity of the legal system		FI	expert judgement, 1-10	6.7		6.7	51	49
Efficiency of dispute settlement		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.7		3.1	139	107

Government Integrity (89th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Use of public office for private gain		WJP	index, 0-4	1.3		1.4	88	85
Diversion of public funds		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.4		2.7	140	118
Right to information		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5		0.5	76	78
Publicised laws and government data		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.3		0.4	126	77
Transparency of government policy		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.9		3.7	147	98
Budget transparency		IBP	index, 0-100	18.0		46.0	126	80

Government Effectiveness (83rd)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Government quality and credibility		WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	-0.5		-0.1	95	78
Prioritisation		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	7.0		6.0	53	67
Efficiency of government spending		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.3		2.1	143	144
Efficient Use Of Assets		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	5.0		5.0	75	70
Implementation		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	5.0		6.0	82	62
Policy Learning		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	7.0		6.0	42	65
Policy Coordination		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	5.0		5.0	92	92

Regulatory quality (55th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Regulatory quality		WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	-0.3		-0.1	86	74
Enforcement of regulations		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.6		0.5	54	66
Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.0		3.5	108	58
Delay in administrative proceedings		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5		0.6	48	35

Source Code	Source Name
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CII	Chinn-Ito Index
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
IBNWS	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
WBDB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WBDI	World Bank Development Indicators
WBES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WBLPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WEF	World Economic Forum
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WJP	World Justice Project
WTO	World Trade Organisation