

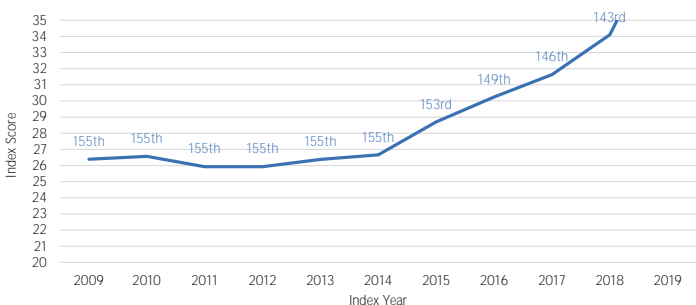
Myanmar: Index score 41.2 (120th)



GDP (US\$) per Capita: \$1,257 (129th)

GDP (US\$): \$67bn (72nd)

Economic Openness over time



Pillar Performance

Pillar	Rank - Global (1 to 157) 2019	Score 2009	Score 10-year trend	Score 2019
Market Access & Infrastructure	108	26.8	26.8	39.6
Investment Environment	136	23.4	23.4	37.0
Enterprise Conditions	101	28.5	28.5	50.6
Governance	134	26.9	26.9	37.7

Breakdown of performance

Pillar	Score 2009	Score 10-year trend	Score 2019	Rank - Global (1 to 157) 2019	10-year rank change
Economic Openness	26.4	26.4	41.2	120	▲ 35
Market Access & Infrastructure	26.8	26.8	39.6	108	▲ 23
Communication	1.7	1.7	8.5	121	▲ 26
Resources	8.3	8.3	8.4	103	▼ 5
Transport	4.5	4.5	7.7	100	▲ 50
Border Administration	1.7	1.7	1.6	136	▼ 6
Open Market Scale	1.3	1.3	2.2	61	▲ 5
Import Tariff Barriers	2.6	2.6	2.6	115	▼ 3
Market Distortions	6.7	6.7	8.6	66	▲ 55
Investment Environment	23.4	23.4	37.0	136	▲ 21
Property Rights	5.2	5.2	8.7	124	▲ 31
Investor Protection	3.1	3.1	7.7	129	▲ 26
Contract Enforcement	3.9	3.9	4.1	156	-
Financing Ecosystem	9.5	9.5	15.3	108	▲ 32
Restrictions on International Investment	1.7	1.7	1.1	157	▼ 1
Enterprise Conditions	28.5	28.5	50.6	101	▲ 55
Domestic Market Contestability	2.6	2.6	13.1	125	▲ 32
Environment for Business Creation	7.2	7.2	16.1	119	▲ 36
Burden of Regulation	12.6	12.6	13.6	62	▼ 8
Labour Market Flexibility	6.0	6.0	7.9	11	▲ 37
Governance	26.9	26.9	37.7	134	▲ 21
Executive Constraints	6.3	6.3	6.9	105	▲ 18
Political Accountability	2.0	2.0	7.7	111	▲ 46
Rule of Law	5.7	5.7	5.6	136	▼ 2
Government Integrity	6.5	6.5	6.3	133	▲ 4
Government Effectiveness	2.4	2.4	5.3	143	▲ 14
Regulatory quality	4.0	4.0	5.9	109	▲ 44



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Communication (121st)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per person	0.0		2.1	134	126
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	Index score, 0-100	16.7		58.7	147	118
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number per 100 people	0.0		0.8	136	118
Internet Usage	ITU	percentage of population	0.2		25.1	157	119

Resources (103rd)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	0.0		0.1	136	120
<i>Gross fixed water assets</i>	<i>IBNWS</i>	<i>USD per population served</i>	246.5		246.5	56	56
Reliability of electricity supply	WBDB	Index score, 0-7	1.0		0.0	131	141
Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WBDB	Index score, 0-100	57.9		70.1	108	103
<i>Water production</i>	<i>IBNWS</i>	<i>litres per person per day</i>	292.4		292.4	65	65
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	5.7		5.7	46	46

Transport (100th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Logistics performance	WBLPI	Index score, 1-5	1.8		2.5	155	117
<i>Airport Connectivity</i>	<i>WEF</i>	<i>Index based on seats and size of airport</i>	0.2		0.2	129	125
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.6		4.7	140	36
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	Index score, rebased to 100 in 2004	3.6		9.3	147	127
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.2		3.2	114	113
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	4.6		5.6	140	134
Rail density	WBDI	km per sq km of land area	0.0		0.0	66	64

Border Administration (136th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WBLPI	survey, 1-5	2.1		2.2	132	134
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WBDB	hours	114.0		141.0	128	141
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WBDB	USD (current)	263.5		309.8	89	107

Open Market Scale (61st)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	constant 2010 USD \$bn	12,854.6		24,720.6	71	62
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	constant 2010 USD \$bn	7,383.9		18,564.2	65	68
<i>Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets</i>	<i>WEF</i>	<i>percentage</i>	3.3		3.3	12	39
<i>Index of margin of preference in destination markets</i>	<i>WEF</i>	<i>Index score, 1-100</i>	34.2		34.2	89	96

Import Tariff Barriers (115th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
<i>Share of imports free of tariff duties</i>	<i>WEF</i>	<i>percentage</i>	53.5		53.5	90	97
<i>Average applied tariff rate</i>	<i>WEF</i>	<i>percentage</i>	11.6		11.6	134	137
<i>Complexity of tariffs</i>	<i>WEF</i>	<i>Index score, 1-7</i>	5.6		5.6	90	85

Market Distortions (66th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	3.0		4.0	150	149
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.0		5.3	126	8
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	172.0		172.0	30	30
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.4		4.4	29	29
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	2.4		2.3	50	56


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Property Rights (124th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.5		5.1	154	35	
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	index score, 0-1	0.3		0.3	150	150	
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.7		4.9	129	35	
Quality of land administration	WBDB	index score, 0-30	0.0		0.0	132	136	
Procedures to register property	WBDB	index score, 0-100	54.1		61.6	118	119	
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	2.0		2.0	155	152	
Contract Enforcement (156th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Quality of judicial administration	WBDB	index score, 0-18	3.0		3.0	155	155	
Time to resolve commercial cases	WBDB	days	386.7		386.7	145	144	
Legal costs	WBDB	percentage	17.2		17.2	140	141	
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	index score, 0-1	0.5		0.5	141	138	
Investor Protection (129th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Strength of insolvency framework	WBDB	index score, 0-16	4.0		4.0	137	141	
Insolvency recovery rate	WBDB	percentage	12.7		14.7	136	134	
Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.3		5.6	157	23	
Extent of shareholder governance index	WBDB	index score, 0-10	3.0		3.0	141	145	
Conflict of interest regulation	WBDB	index score, 0-10	2.0		2.0	154	155	
Financing Ecosystem (108th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Access to finance	WBES	percentage	21.3		9.9	72	37	
Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.2		4.2	37	37	
Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.5		3.0	156	69	
Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	2.0		3.0	151	149	
Commercial bank branches	WBDI	branches per per 100,000 adults	1.5		4.7	143	121	
Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.4		5.5	157	43	
Depth of credit information	WBDB	index score, 0-8	0.0		0.0	109	128	
Restrictions on International Investment (157th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.3		3.5	154	143	
Capital controls	FI	percentage	38.5		7.7	68	120	
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	expert judgement, 0-10	0.0		0.0	128	130	
Restrictions on financial transactions	CII	index score, 0-1	0.0		0.0	144	141	
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.2		2.6	152	155	
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index score, 0-10	0.0		0.0	135	154	



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Executive Constraints (105th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009 2019
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	index, 0-3	1.6		1.5	82	101
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	index, 0-3	1.0		1.1	138	132
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.4		0.5	130	96
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.0		2.5	153	143
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5		0.5	65	63

Political Accountability (111th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009 2019
Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	2.0		4.0	155	130
Political participation and rights	FH	expert judgement, 1-7	7.0		5.0	143	105
Democracy level	CSP	expert judgement, -10-10	-8.0		8.0	151	58
Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.3		0.4	155	140

Rule of Law (136th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009 2019
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.8		2.6	116	137
Civil justice	WJP	index, 0-5	2.1		2.0	142	148
Integrity of the legal system	FI	expert judgement, 1-10	5.0		5.0	91	87
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.6		2.7	145	133

Government Integrity (133rd)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009 2019
Use of public office for private gain	WJP	index, 0-4	1.2		1.3	105	87
Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.3		2.4	144	135
Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.4		0.4	138	140
Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.4		0.2	111	145
Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.9		2.8	146	150
Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.0		7.0	153	142

Government Effectiveness (143rd)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009 2019
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	-1.5		-1.0	152	134
Prioritisation	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	2.0		3.0	148	140
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.9		3.0	111	91
Efficient Use Of Assets	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	1.0		3.0	157	131
Implementation	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	1.0		3.0	156	137
Policy Learning	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	1.0		4.0	155	119
Policy Coordination	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	3.0		3.0	143	137

Regulatory quality (109th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009 2019
Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	-2.2		-0.9	157	131
Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.3		0.4	153	123
Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.2		2.6	150	130
Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5		0.6	58	38

Source Code	Source Name
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CII	Chinn-Ito Index
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
IBNWS	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
WBDB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WBDI	World Bank Development Indicators
WBES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WBLPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WEF	World Economic Forum
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WJP	World Justice Project
WTO	World Trade Organisation