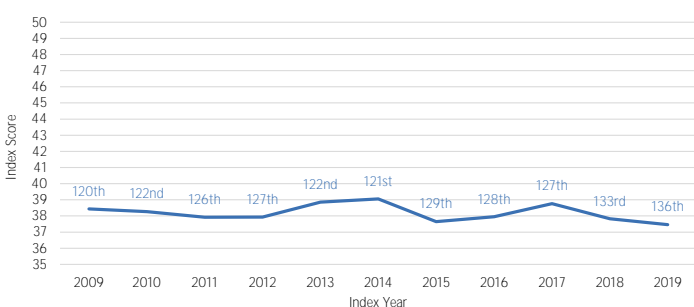


GDP (US\$) per Capita: \$827 (137th)

GDP (US\$): \$15bn (117th)

## Economic Openness over time



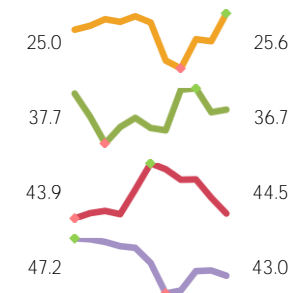
## Pillar Performance

Market Access & Infrastructure  
Investment Environment  
Enterprise Conditions  
Governance

Rank - Global (1 to 157)  
2019

Market Access & Infrastructure	143
Investment Environment	138
Enterprise Conditions	128
Governance	112

Score  
2009 10-year trend 2019



## Breakdown of performance

	2009 Score	Score 10-year trend	2019 Score	Rank - Global (1 to 157) 2019	10-year rank change
<b>Economic Openness</b>	38.4		37.5	136	▼ 16
<b>Market Access &amp; Infrastructure</b>	25.0		25.6	143	▼ 9
Communication	4.1		5.2	142	▼ 23
Resources	3.5		3.7	147	-
Transport	6.6		5.3	139	▼ 21
Border Administration	1.9		1.9	119	▼ 13
Open Market Scale	0.4		0.7	127	▲ 17
Import Tariff Barriers	2.3		2.5	119	▲ 2
Market Distortions	6.3		6.3	130	▲ 3
<b>Investment Environment</b>	37.7		36.7	138	▼ 8
Property Rights	9.1		8.7	126	▼ 22
Investor Protection	7.1		7.3	137	▼ 11
Contract Enforcement	6.7		7.0	134	▼ 2
Financing Ecosystem	10.8		10.4	138	▼ 6
Restrictions on International Investment	4.0		3.4	131	▼ 9
<b>Enterprise Conditions</b>	43.9		44.5	128	▼ 17
Domestic Market Contestability	15.8		14.2	114	▼ 15
Environment for Business Creation	12.7		16.1	118	▲ 14
Burden of Regulation	11.0		10.4	128	▼ 36
Labour Market Flexibility	4.5		3.9	148	▼ 33
<b>Governance</b>	47.2		43.0	112	▼ 18
Executive Constraints	7.4		7.2	96	▼ 2
Political Accountability	10.2		8.2	104	▼ 28
Rule of Law	6.9		6.7	103	▼ 7
Government Integrity	7.3		7.1	122	▼ 5
Government Effectiveness	9.3		8.0	108	▼ 17
Regulatory quality	6.1		5.9	111	▼ 10


*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

Communication (142nd)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per person	0.0		0.7	122	142	
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index score, 0-100	40.5		42.3	116	132	
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number per 100 people	0.0		0.1	131	141	
Internet Usage	ITU	percentage of population	0.8		11.1	145	146	
Resources (147th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	0.0		0.0	138	133	
Gross fixed water assets	IBNWS	USD per population served	0.0		0.0	135	135	
Reliability of electricity supply	WBDB	index score, 0-7	0.0		0.0	139	141	
Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WBDB	index score, 0-100	62.3		68.8	95	109	
Water production	IBNWS	litres per person per day	104.1		104.1	136	136	
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.7		2.7	137	137	
Transport (139th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Logistics performance	WBLPI	index score, 1-5	2.3		2.5	121	112	
Airport Connectivity	WEF	index based on seats and size of airport	0.2		0.1	127	129	
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.7		2.3	83	144	
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index score, rebased to 100 in 2004	18.9		18.9	74	96	
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.4		3.4	100	100	
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	1.7		1.8	153	154	
Rail density	WBDI	km per sq km of land area	0.0		0.0	120	121	
Border Administration (119th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WBLPI	survey, 1-5	2.2		2.2	113	136	
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WBDB	hours	74.8		67.8	103	101	
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WBDB	USD (current)	227.5		227.5	79	80	
Open Market Scale (127th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	constant 2010 USD \$bn	462.8		658.9	133	138	
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	constant 2010 USD \$bn	18.5		28.3	135	135	
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	3.8		2.6	47	20	
Index of margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index score, 1-100	11.1		25.8	140	117	
Import Tariff Barriers (119th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Share of imports free of tariff duties	WEF	percentage	30.1		34.5	113	116	
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	10.8		9.9	124	116	
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index score, 1-7	6.7		6.7	10	22	
Market Distortions (130th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	6.0		6.0	111	114	
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.7		3.7	136	146	
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	161.0		161.0	28	28	
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.1		3.1	126	126	
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.4		1.2	28	29	



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Property Rights (126th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.1		3.5	98	137	
<i>Lawful process for expropriation</i>	WJP	<i>index score, 0-1</i>	0.6		0.6	82	80	
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.2		3.4	95	121	
Quality of land administration	WBDB	index score, 0-30	2.0		2.0	101	106	
Procedures to register property	WBDB	index score, 0-100	45.9		54.7	136	133	
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	7.0		5.0	67	106	
Contract Enforcement (134th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Quality of judicial administration	WBDB	index score, 0-18	4.5		5.0	135	135	
Time to resolve commercial cases	WBDB	days	206.7		206.7	98	97	
Legal costs	WBDB	percentage	17.3		17.3	141	142	
<i>Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms</i>	WJP	<i>index score, 0-1</i>	0.6		0.6	100	102	
Investor Protection (137th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Strength of insolvency framework	WBDB	index score, 0-16	9.0		9.0	60	88	
Insolvency recovery rate	WBDB	percentage	20.9		28.5	114	98	
Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.6		3.3	134	148	
Extent of shareholder governance index	WBDB	index score, 0-10	3.7		3.7	117	121	
Conflict of interest regulation	WBDB	index score, 0-10	3.7		4.3	125	120	
Financing Ecosystem (138th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Access to finance	WBES	percentage	60.4		63.5	150	152	
Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.5		3.5	106	106	
Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.1		2.7	138	95	
Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	7.0		7.0	70	82	
Commercial bank branches	WBDI	branches per per 100,000 adults	3.0		5.1	127	120	
Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	5.2		3.5	93	137	
Depth of credit information	WBDB	index score, 0-8	0.0		0.0	109	128	
Restrictions on International Investment (131st)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	5.3		3.8	63	132	
Capital controls	FI	percentage	7.7		7.7	141	120	
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	expert judgement, 0-10	0.0		0.0	128	130	
Restrictions on financial transactions	CII	index score, 0-1	0.2		0.2	106	94	
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.8		3.5	87	138	
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index score, 0-10	2.3		10.0	101	1	





Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Executive Constraints (96th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
<i>Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature</i>	WJP	index, 0-3	1.7		1.7	72	67
<i>Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks</i>	WJP	index, 0-3	1.3		1.3	124	116
<i>Transition of power is subject to the law</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5		0.5	108	114
<b>Military involvement in rule of law and politics</b>	FI	index, 0-10	5.8		4.2	92	112
<i>Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.4		0.4	107	102

Political Accountability (104th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
<b>Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal</b>	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	7.0		6.0	72	89
<b>Political participation and rights</b>	FH	expert judgement, 1-7	2.0		5.0	49	105
<b>Democracy level</b>	CSP	expert judgement, -10-10	7.0		5.0	72	96
<i>Complaint mechanisms</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.4		0.4	121	125

Rule of Law (103rd)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
<b>Judicial independence</b>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.7		3.3	74	95
<i>Civil justice</i>	WJP	index, 0-5	2.6		2.6	115	113
<b>Integrity of the legal system</b>	FI	expert judgement, 1-10	5.0		5.0	91	87
<b>Efficiency of dispute settlement</b>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.7		3.4	68	85

Government Integrity (122nd)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
<i>Use of public office for private gain</i>	WJP	index, 0-4	1.1		1.1	121	121
<b>Diversion of public funds</b>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.8		3.2	113	89
<i>Right to information</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.4		0.4	114	113
<i>Publicised laws and government data</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.2		0.2	145	131
<b>Transparency of government policy</b>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.8		3.6	32	101
<b>Budget transparency</b>	IBP	index, 0-100	35.0		39.0	92	96

Government Effectiveness (108th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
<b>Government quality and credibility</b>	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	-0.7		-1.0	114	135
<b>Prioritisation</b>	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	5.0		5.0	85	87
<b>Efficiency of government spending</b>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.8		3.0	46	87
<b>Efficient Use Of Assets</b>	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	5.0		4.0	75	105
<b>Implementation</b>	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	6.0		5.0	66	85
<b>Policy Learning</b>	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	6.0		6.0	68	65
<b>Policy Coordination</b>	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	6.0		5.0	68	92

Regulatory quality (111th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
<b>Regulatory quality</b>	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	-0.5		-0.6	102	115
<i>Enforcement of regulations</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.4		0.4	119	128
<b>Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations</b>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.6		3.4	70	67
<i>Delay in administrative proceedings</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.4		0.4	124	121

Source Code	Source Name
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CII	Chinn-Ito Index
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
IBNWS	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
WBDB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WBDI	World Bank Development Indicators
WBES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WBLPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WEF	World Economic Forum
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WJP	World Justice Project
WTO	World Trade Organisation