

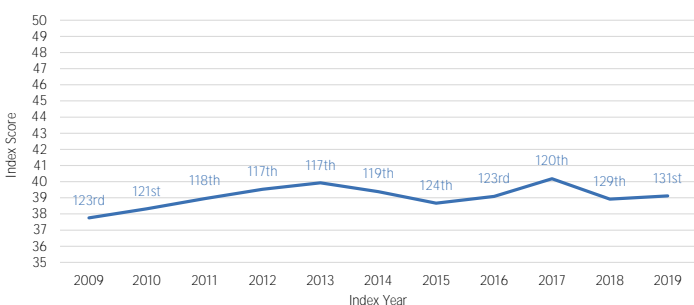
Cambodia: Index score 39.1 (131st)



GDP (US\$) per Capita: \$1,384 (126th)

GDP (US\$): \$22bn (107th)

Economic Openness over time



Pillar Performance

Pillar	Rank - Global (1 to 157) 2019	Score 2009	Score 10-year trend	Score 2019
Market Access & Infrastructure	101	32.6	32.6	42.8
Investment Environment	119	42.7	42.7	44.1
Enterprise Conditions	140	42.5	42.5	40.8
Governance	149	33.3	33.3	28.8

Breakdown of performance

Pillar	Score 2009	Score 10-year trend	Score 2019	Rank - Global (1 to 157) 2019	10-year rank change
Economic Openness	37.8	37.8	39.1	131	▼ 8
Market Access & Infrastructure	32.6	32.6	42.8	101	▲ 6
Communication	6.2	6.2	12.2	100	▲ 2
Resources	6.9	6.9	7.9	110	▲ 7
Transport	8.0	8.0	8.7	86	▲ 5
Border Administration	1.9	1.9	2.0	111	▼ 7
Open Market Scale	1.6	1.6	2.6	54	▲ 1
Import Tariff Barriers	1.5	1.5	2.7	110	▲ 40
Market Distortions	6.6	6.6	6.7	122	▲ 2
Investment Environment	42.7	42.7	44.1	119	▼ 2
Property Rights	7.7	7.7	7.7	142	▼ 15
Investor Protection	7.7	7.7	8.2	115	▼ 5
Contract Enforcement	6.3	6.3	4.4	155	▼ 13
Financing Ecosystem	14.5	14.5	16.2	98	▲ 7
Restrictions on International Investment	6.6	6.6	7.6	41	▲ 27
Enterprise Conditions	42.5	42.5	40.8	140	▼ 20
Domestic Market Contestability	13.7	13.7	11.3	136	▼ 21
Environment for Business Creation	13.0	13.0	14.3	143	▼ 15
Burden of Regulation	11.2	11.2	9.7	139	▼ 49
Labour Market Flexibility	4.6	4.6	5.5	87	▲ 24
Governance	33.3	33.3	28.8	149	▼ 9
Executive Constraints	5.0	5.0	5.1	147	▲ 2
Political Accountability	5.1	5.1	3.3	155	▼ 19
Rule of Law	4.7	4.7	4.1	156	▼ 3
Government Integrity	6.4	6.4	5.0	149	▼ 10
Government Effectiveness	5.7	5.7	5.9	140	▼ 1
Regulatory quality	6.4	6.4	5.4	129	▼ 36



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Communication (100th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per person	0.0		10.8	117	100	
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index score, 0-100	61.3		83.7	86	79	
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number per 100 people	0.1		0.8	114	116	
Internet Usage	ITU	percentage of population	0.5		34.0	151	105	
Transport (86th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Logistics performance	WBLPI	index score, 1-5	2.6		2.8	86	77	
Airport Connectivity	WEF	index based on seats and size of airport	4.0		3.6	64	66	
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.4		3.6	101	93	
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index score, rebased to 100 in 2004	3.5		8.2	148	136	
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.3		3.3	107	107	
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	21.1		21.9	82	82	
Rail density	WBDI	km per sq km of land area	0.0		0.0	91	92	
Resources (110th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	0.0		0.1	143	117	
Gross fixed water assets	IBNWS	USD per population served	135.2		135.2	82	82	
Reliability of electricity supply	WBDB	index score, 0-7	1.0		2.0	103	103	
Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WBDB	index score, 0-100	53.1		63.6	119	118	
Water production	IBNWS	litres per person per day	184.4		184.4	115	115	
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.3		4.3	98	98	
Border Administration (111th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WBLPI	survey, 1-5	2.2		2.4	111	112	
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WBDB	hours	80.0		80.0	108	111	
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WBDB	USD (current)	208.8		208.8	72	72	
Open Market Scale (54th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	constant 2010 USD \$bn	12,834.9		24,659.3	72	63	
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	constant 2010 USD \$bn	7,364.2		18,502.9	66	69	
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	2.7		2.2	5	1	
Index of margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index score, 1-100	50.5		63.2	31	12	
Import Tariff Barriers (110th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Share of imports free of tariff duties	WEF	percentage	7.3		44.5	144	103	
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	13.0		9.1	143	101	
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index score, 1-7	5.6		5.5	88	87	
Market Distortions (122nd)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	6.0		6.0	111	114	
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.1		4.2	114	91	
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	242.0		242.0	43	43	
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.2		3.2	123	123	
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	2.9		2.8	55	66	


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Property Rights (142nd)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.5		4.0	134	99
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	index score, 0-1	0.3		0.3	151	153
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.7		3.3	125	136
Quality of land administration	WBDB	index score, 0-30	2.0		2.0	115	106
Procedures to register property	WBDB	index score, 0-100	66.4		66.9	82	98
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	5.0		3.0	110	139

Investor Protection (115th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Strength of insolvency framework	WBDB	index score, 0-16	13.0		13.0	13	17
Insolvency recovery rate	WBDB	percentage	11.0		14.5	137	137
Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.5		3.7	144	136
Extent of shareholder governance index	WBDB	index score, 0-10	3.3		3.3	138	141
Conflict of interest regulation	WBDB	index score, 0-10	6.7		6.7	25	34

Contract Enforcement (155th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Quality of judicial administration	WBDB	index score, 0-18	4.5		4.5	135	144
Time to resolve commercial cases	WBDB	days	150.0		161.0	46	46
Legal costs	WBDB	percentage	34.5		34.5	153	156
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	index score, 0-1	0.6		0.4	126	156

Financing Ecosystem (98th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Access to finance	WBES	percentage	15.4		16.9	53	72
Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.8		3.8	74	74
Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.6		2.9	99	78
Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	4.0		5.0	130	124
Commercial bank branches	WBDI	branches per per 100,000 adults	3.0		7.5	126	107
Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.4		4.5	134	95
Depth of credit information	WBDB	index score, 0-8	5.0		6.0	91	90

Restrictions on International Investment (41st)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	5.0		4.4	80	83
Capital controls	FI	percentage	70.0		53.8	28	42
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	expert judgement, 0-10	10.0		10.0	82	3
Restrictions on financial transactions	CII	index score, 0-1	0.7		1.0	63	3
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.8		4.5	88	73
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index score, 0-10	0.3		10.0	126	1



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Executive Constraints (147th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009 2019
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	index, 0-3	0.9		0.9	148	150
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	index, 0-3	1.0		0.8	143	155
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.4		0.4	133	130
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	4.7		6.0	113	85
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.3		0.3	148	139

Political Accountability (155th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009 2019
Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	4.0		3.0	143	142
Political participation and rights	FH	expert judgement, 1-7	6.0		6.0	142	120
Democracy level	CSP	expert judgement, -10-10	2.0		-4.0	109	135
Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.2		0.2	157	157

Rule of Law (156th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009 2019
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.4		2.6	138	136
Civil justice	WJP	index, 0-5	1.5		1.1	156	157
<i>Integrity of the legal system</i>	FI	expert judgement, 1-10	4.1		4.1	128	129
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.5		2.9	78	123

Government Integrity (149th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009 2019
Use of public office for private gain	WJP	index, 0-4	0.8		0.7	148	151
Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.1		3.2	97	85
Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5		0.2	101	156
Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.4		0.2	106	141
Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.1		3.2	64	136
Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	11.0		20.0	134	126

Government Effectiveness (140th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009 2019
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	-1.0		-0.7	132	120
Prioritisation	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	4.0		4.0	114	122
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.1		2.9	93	103
Efficient Use Of Assets	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	3.0		3.0	134	131
Implementation	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	3.0		3.0	137	137
Policy Learning	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	3.0		3.0	144	136
Policy Coordination	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	4.0		4.0	124	117

Regulatory quality (129th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009 2019
Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	-0.6		-0.5	116	104
Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.3		0.3	153	156
Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.6		2.8	67	109
Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.6		0.5	32	77

Source Code	Source Name
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CII	Chinn-Ito Index
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
IBNWS	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
WBDB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WBDI	World Bank Development Indicators
WBES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WBLPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WEF	World Economic Forum
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WJP	World Justice Project
WTO	World Trade Organisation