

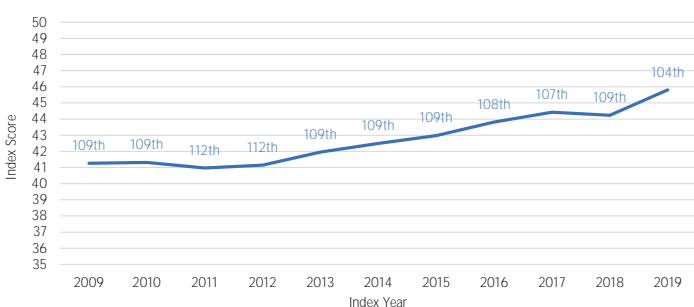
Kyrgyzstan: Index score 45.8 (104th)



GDP (US\$) per Capita: \$1,220 (130th)

GDP (US\$): \$8bn (140th)

Economic Openness over time



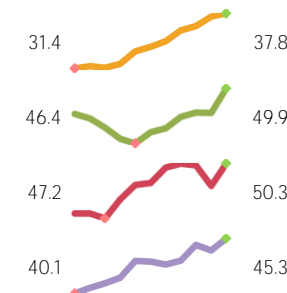
Pillar Performance

Market Access & Infrastructure
Investment Environment
Enterprise Conditions
Governance

Rank - Global (1 to 157)
2019

Market Access & Infrastructure	114
Investment Environment	98
Enterprise Conditions	104
Governance	100

Score
2009 10-year trend 2019



Breakdown of performance

	2009	Score 10-year trend	2019	Rank - Global (1 to 157) 2019	10-year rank change
Economic Openness	41.3		45.8	104	▲ 5
Market Access & Infrastructure	31.4		37.8	114	▼ 5
Communication	5.9		12.3	98	▲ 9
Resources	7.3		8.0	107	▲ 4
Transport	5.2		4.5	150	▼ 8
Border Administration	2.0		2.5	66	▲ 23
Open Market Scale	0.7		0.7	123	▼ 31
Import Tariff Barriers	3.0		2.6	114	▼ 32
Market Distortions	7.1		7.1	116	▼ 5
Investment Environment	46.4		49.9	98	▲ 5
Property Rights	10.2		11.2	79	▲ 6
Investor Protection	8.5		9.8	88	▲ 6
Contract Enforcement	6.7		7.8	122	▲ 11
Financing Ecosystem	15.0		15.8	103	▼ 1
Restrictions on International Investment	6.0		5.3	85	▼ 8
Enterprise Conditions	47.2		50.3	104	▼ 9
Domestic Market Contestability	13.8		16.4	93	▲ 21
Environment for Business Creation	17.3		16.9	105	▼ 33
Burden of Regulation	11.1		11.9	107	▼ 16
Labour Market Flexibility	5.0		5.1	112	▼ 20
Governance	40.1		45.3	100	▲ 26
Executive Constraints	7.4		6.7	111	▼ 16
Political Accountability	8.1		9.7	83	▲ 23
Rule of Law	5.3		5.9	128	▲ 13
Government Integrity	7.0		8.6	90	▲ 35
Government Effectiveness	6.8		7.8	114	▲ 13
Regulatory quality	5.5		6.5	86	▲ 38


Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Communication (98th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per person	0.1		21.5	100	83	
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index score, 0-100	51.3		67.4	105	100	
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number per 100 people	0.1		4.3	115	96	
Internet Usage	ITU	percentage of population	14.0		34.5	84	104	
Resources (107th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	0.7		0.6	69	77	
Gross fixed water assets	IBNWS	USD per population served	20.0		20.0	122	122	
Reliability of electricity supply	WBDB	index score, 0-7	1.0		1.0	131	136	
Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WBDB	index score, 0-100	36.5		61.3	144	123	
Water production	IBNWS	litres per person per day	550.3		550.3	16	16	
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.1		4.1	107	107	
Transport (150th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Logistics performance	WBLPI	index score, 1-5	2.4		2.2	112	142	
Airport Connectivity	WEF	index based on seats and size of airport	1.6		1.3	91	92	
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.8		1.4	155	156	
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index score, rebased to 100 in 2004	6.9		6.9	128	145	
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.8		2.8	129	129	
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	17.0		17.0	95	99	
Rail density	WBDI	km per sq km of land area	0.0		0.0	102	102	
Border Administration (66th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WBLPI	survey, 1-5	2.2		2.8	106	57	
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WBDB	hours	39.8		37.3	66	65	
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WBDB	USD (current)	346.8		208.0	111	71	
Open Market Scale (123rd)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	constant 2010 USD \$bn	328.3		2,348.8	144	110	
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	constant 2010 USD \$bn	1,926.7		2,139.0	83	89	
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	4.4		4.2	135	131	
Index of margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index score, 1-100	66.7		49.1	5	50	
Import Tariff Barriers (114th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Share of imports free of tariff duties	WEF	percentage	68.7		26.2	62	128	
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	10.7		5.6	121	72	
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index score, 1-7	6.1		3.5	75	125	
Market Distortions (116th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	9.0		8.0	49	65	
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.6		4.1	141	115	
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	594.0		594.0	80	78	
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.4		3.4	112	112	
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	34.8		26.4	155	153	


Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Property Rights (79th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.3		3.5	144	135
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	index score, 0-1	0.4		0.4	125	129
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.7		3.4	126	122
Quality of land administration	WBDB	index score, 0-30	6.0		6.0	46	52
Procedures to register property	WBDB	index score, 0-100	87.3		96.0	20	6
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	6.0		6.0	87	82
Investor Protection (88th)							
Investor Protection (88th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Strength of insolvency framework	WBDB	index score, 0-16	6.0		9.0	106	77
Insolvency recovery rate	WBDB	percentage	33.9		36.2	72	76
Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.6		3.6	136	138
Extent of shareholder governance index	WBDB	index score, 0-10	5.7		6.7	56	40
Conflict of interest regulation	WBDB	index score, 0-10	6.7		6.7	25	34
Contract Enforcement (122nd)							
Contract Enforcement (122nd)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Quality of judicial administration	WBDB	index score, 0-18	3.5		5.0	149	141
Time to resolve commercial cases	WBDB	days	136.7		136.7	33	28
Legal costs	WBDB	percentage	12.3		15.7	116	138
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	index score, 0-1	0.5		0.6	137	113
Financing Ecosystem (103rd)							
Financing Ecosystem (103rd)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Access to finance	WBES	percentage	15.0		26.1	48	96
Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.6		3.6	94	94
Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.5		2.7	101	102
Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	5.0		7.0	112	82
Commercial bank branches	WBDI	branches per per 100,000 adults	6.4		8.1	99	104
Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.1		4.2	145	114
Depth of credit information	WBDB	index score, 0-8	5.0		6.0	91	88
Restrictions on International Investment (85th)							
Restrictions on International Investment (85th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.8		3.7	143	134
Capital controls	FI	percentage	50.0		15.4	58	99
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	expert judgement, 0-10	10.0		10.0	4	3
Restrictions on financial transactions	CII	index score, 0-1	0.7		0.5	67	75
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.2		3.6	127	135
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index score, 0-10	6.2		8.7	68	42



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Executive Constraints (111th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		Political Accountability (83rd)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank			
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019	
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature		WJP	index, 0-3	1.4		1.1	103	139	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	6.0		7.0	95	67
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks		WJP	index, 0-3	1.7		1.5	58	79	Political participation and rights		FH	expert judgement, 1-7	5.0		5.0	104	105
Transition of power is subject to the law		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.6		0.6	87	78	Democracy level		CSP	expert judgement, -10-10	3.0		8.0	107	58
Military involvement in rule of law and politics		FI	index, 0-10	3.1		4.0	137	124	Complaint mechanisms		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5		0.5	86	76
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5		0.5	81	78									
Rule of Law (128th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		Government Integrity (90th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank			
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019	
Judicial independence		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0		3.1	146	105	Use of public office for private gain		WJP	index, 0-4	0.9		0.9	133	137
Civil justice		WJP	index, 0-5	2.7		2.8	100	95	Diversion of public funds		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.8		3.2	120	88
<i>Integrity of the legal system</i>		FI	expert judgement, 1-10	3.3		3.3	151	149	Right to information		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5		0.6	69	58
Efficiency of dispute settlement		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.6		3.0	146	108	Publicised laws and government data		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5		0.6	46	48
									Transparency of government policy		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.8		3.9	149	77
									Budget transparency		IBP	index, 0-100	8.0		55.0	139	61
Government Effectiveness (114th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		Regulatory quality (86th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank			
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019	
Government quality and credibility		WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	-0.8		-0.9	121	133	Regulatory quality		WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	-0.7		-0.4	122	95
Prioritisation		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	4.0		5.0	114	87	Enforcement of regulations		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.4		0.4	111	110
Efficiency of government spending		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.2		3.1	146	86	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.5		2.9	146	101
Efficient Use Of Assets		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	4.0		4.0	104	105	Delay in administrative proceedings		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.4		0.6	89	47
Implementation		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	4.0		4.0	117	113									
Policy Learning		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	5.0		6.0	85	65									
Policy Coordination		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	4.0		5.0	124	92									

Source Code	Source Name
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CII	Chinn-Ito Index
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
IBNWS	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
WBDB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WBDI	World Bank Development Indicators
WBES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WBLPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WEF	World Economic Forum
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WJP	World Justice Project
WTO	World Trade Organisation