

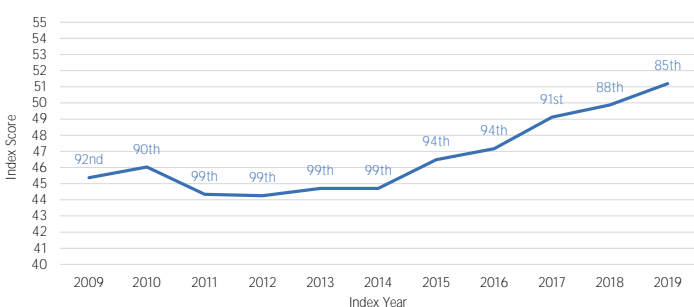
Kenya: Index score 51.2 (85th)



GDP (US\$) per Capita: \$1,595 (119th)

GDP (US\$): \$79bn (68th)

Economic Openness over time



Pillar Performance

Pillar	Rank - Global (1 to 157) 2019	Score 2009	Score 10-year trend	Score 2019
Market Access & Infrastructure	105	31.3	31.3	41.0
Investment Environment	68	49.7	49.7	59.4
Enterprise Conditions	68	55.3	55.3	57.0
Governance	90	45.2	45.2	47.5

Breakdown of performance

Pillar	Score 2009	Score 10-year trend	Score 2019	Rank - Global (1 to 157) 2019	10-year rank change
Economic Openness	45.4	45.4	51.2	85	▲ 7
Market Access & Infrastructure	31.3	31.3	41.0	105	▲ 5
Communication	4.0	4.0	9.4	118	▲ 3
Resources	6.5	6.5	8.0	108	▲ 11
Transport	7.8	7.8	9.8	72	▲ 21
Border Administration	1.9	1.9	2.2	90	▲ 11
Open Market Scale	0.7	0.7	0.8	109	▼ 10
Import Tariff Barriers	2.9	2.9	2.7	107	▼ 18
Market Distortions	7.5	7.5	8.1	86	▲ 13
Investment Environment	49.7	49.7	59.4	68	▲ 23
Property Rights	10.0	10.0	12.4	62	▲ 28
Investor Protection	8.6	8.6	12.0	53	▲ 40
Contract Enforcement	9.6	9.6	10.2	74	▲ 5
Financing Ecosystem	14.8	14.8	18.5	71	▲ 32
Restrictions on International Investment	6.7	6.7	6.3	68	▼ 4
Enterprise Conditions	55.3	55.3	57.0	68	▼ 5
Domestic Market Contestability	18.2	18.2	17.5	83	▼ 8
Environment for Business Creation	19.2	19.2	19.8	63	▼ 19
Burden of Regulation	11.9	11.9	12.9	80	▼ 10
Labour Market Flexibility	6.0	6.0	6.8	35	▲ 14
Governance	45.2	45.2	47.5	90	▲ 10
Executive Constraints	8.4	8.4	7.5	89	▼ 16
Political Accountability	9.7	9.7	10.8	62	▲ 22
Rule of Law	6.2	6.2	6.5	110	▲ 9
Government Integrity	7.0	7.0	7.3	114	▲ 12
Government Effectiveness	8.1	8.1	9.0	93	▲ 17
Regulatory quality	5.9	5.9	6.4	95	▲ 11



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Communication (118th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per person	0.0		18.4	128	88
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index score, 0-100	37.1		63.6	122	112
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number per 100 people	0.0		0.6	121	123
Internet Usage	ITU	percentage of population	4.4		16.6	117	135

Resources (108th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	0.0		0.0	139	135
<i>Gross fixed water assets</i>	<i>IBNWS</i>	<i>USD per population served</i>	58.3		58.3	105	105
Reliability of electricity supply	WBDB	index score, 0-7	1.0		3.0	131	95
Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WBDB	index score, 0-100	69.6		85.7	78	35
Water production	IBNWS	litres per person per day	101.3		101.3	137	137
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.8		3.8	117	117

Transport (72nd)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Logistics performance	WBLPI	index score, 1-5	2.6		3.4	88	40
Airport Connectivity	WEF	index based on seats and size of airport	0.9		0.6	105	107
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.5		4.3	93	61
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index score, rebased to 100 in 2004	11.0		21.2	107	88
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.2		4.2	62	62
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	11.0		27.7	114	72
Rail density	WBDI	km per sq km of land area	0.0		0.0	93	94

Border Administration (90th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WBLPI	survey, 1-5	2.3		2.7	89	68
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WBDB	hours	77.8		70.0	105	106
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WBDB	USD (current)	320.5		320.5	104	108

Open Market Scale (109th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	constant 2010 USD \$bn	660.3		889.9	121	131
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	constant 2010 USD \$bn	130.7		206.6	106	104
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	4.0		3.7	83	95
Index of margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index score, 1-100	60.8		68.3	11	8

Import Tariff Barriers (107th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Share of imports free of tariff duties	WEF	percentage	51.2		46.0	93	102
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	8.8		9.6	100	108
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index score, 1-7	6.4		6.4	52	53

Market Distortions (86th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	7.0		7.0	85	87
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.7		4.2	135	92
<i>Non-tariff measures</i>	<i>UNCTAD</i>	<i>number</i>	382.6		382.6	59	59
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.8		3.8	69	69
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.7		1.7	39	41



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Property Rights (62nd)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.2		4.7	87	52
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	index score, 0-1	0.5		0.6	117	54
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.1		4.4	106	60
Quality of land administration	WBDB	index score, 0-30	6.0		7.0	46	26
Procedures to register property	WBDB	index score, 0-100	61.1		64.4	103	108
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	5.0		5.0	110	106

Investor Protection (53rd)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Strength of insolvency framework	WBDB	index score, 0-16	5.0		13.0	122	17
Insolvency recovery rate	WBDB	percentage	31.6		31.2	77	90
Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.5		4.6	78	79
Extent of shareholder governance index	WBDB	index score, 0-10	4.7		6.0	86	65
Conflict of interest regulation	WBDB	index score, 0-10	4.7		9.7	103	1

Contract Enforcement (74th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Quality of judicial administration	WBDB	index score, 0-18	9.0		9.0	49	58
Time to resolve commercial cases	WBDB	days	155.0		155.0	49	43
Legal costs	WBDB	percentage	15.7		13.9	135	128
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	index score, 0-1	0.6		0.7	113	81

Financing Ecosystem (71st)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Access to finance	WBES	percentage	41.8		17.2	127	73
Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.0		4.0	46	46
Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.1		3.0	62	68
Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	7.0		8.0	70	62
Commercial bank branches	WBDI	branches per per 100,000 adults	3.6		5.4	120	116
Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	5.7		4.4	61	98
Depth of credit information	WBDB	index score, 0-8	0.0		8.0	109	1

Restrictions on International Investment (68th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.9		4.5	86	74
Capital controls	FI	percentage	46.2		38.5	62	63
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	expert judgement, 0-10	10.0		10.0	4	3
Restrictions on financial transactions	CII	index score, 0-1	0.7		0.7	67	62
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	5.2		4.8	3	55
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index score, 0-10	3.5		3.8	94	113



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Executive Constraints (89th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		Political Accountability (62nd)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank			
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019	
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature		WJP	index, 0-3	1.9		1.7	54	72	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	7.0		7.0	73	67
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks		WJP	index, 0-3	1.6		1.5	78	85	Political participation and rights		FH	expert judgement, 1-7	4.0		4.0	89	88
Transition of power is subject to the law		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.6		0.5	91	108	Democracy level		CSP	expert judgement, -10-10	7.0		9.0	72	37
Military involvement in rule of law and politics		FI	index, 0-10	6.7		6.7	73	68	Complaint mechanisms		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5		0.7	93	37
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.4		0.3	91	135									
Rule of Law (110th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		Government Integrity (114th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank			
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019	
Judicial independence		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.0		4.2	109	54	Use of public office for private gain		WJP	index, 0-4	0.9		1.0	139	133
Civil justice		WJP	index, 0-5	2.8		2.7	90	99	Diversion of public funds		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.6		3.2	125	91
Integrity of the legal system		FI	expert judgement, 1-10	3.9		3.3	132	135	Right to information		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.4		0.5	130	101
Efficiency of dispute settlement		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.9		4.0	124	50	Publicised laws and government data		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.3		0.3	122	123
									Transparency of government policy		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.9		4.5	85	43
									Budget transparency		IBP	index, 0-100	48.0		46.0	64	83
Government Effectiveness (93rd)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		Regulatory quality (95th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank			
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019	
Government quality and credibility		WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	-0.6		-0.3	106	93	Regulatory quality		WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	-0.2		-0.3	77	92
Prioritisation		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	6.0		6.0	71	67	Enforcement of regulations		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5		0.4	67	130
Efficiency of government spending		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.1		3.2	92	75	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.6		3.7	139	46
Efficient Use Of Assets		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	4.0		4.0	104	100	Delay in administrative proceedings		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.3		0.4	144	114
Implementation		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	5.0		6.0	82	62									
Policy Learning		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	5.0		6.0	85	65									
Policy Coordination		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	4.0		4.0	124	113									

Source Code	Source Name
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CII	Chinn-Ito Index
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
IBNWS	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
WBDB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WBDI	World Bank Development Indicators
WBES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WBLPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WEF	World Economic Forum
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WJP	World Justice Project
WTO	World Trade Organisation