

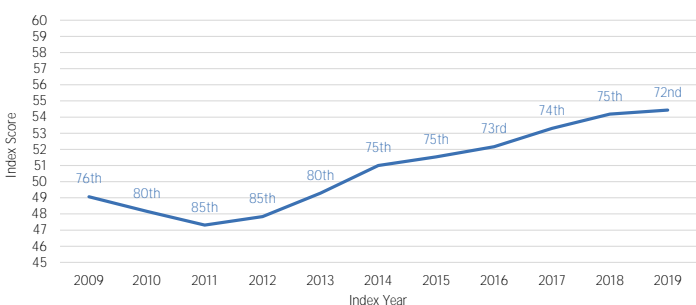
Kazakhstan: Index score 54.4 (72nd)



GDP (US\$) per Capita: \$9,030 (60th)

GDP (US\$): \$163bn (57th)

Economic Openness over time



Pillar Performance

Pillar	Rank - Global (1 to 157) 2019	Score 2009	Score 10-year trend	Score 2019
Market Access & Infrastructure	74	37.7	↑	52.2
Investment Environment	58	56.8	↑	61.1
Enterprise Conditions	69	56.7	↑	56.9
Governance	89	45.0	↑	47.5

Breakdown of performance

Pillar	Score 2009	Score 10-year trend	Score 2019	Rank - Global (1 to 157) 2019	10-year rank change
Economic Openness	49.1	↑	54.4	72	▲ 4
Market Access & Infrastructure	37.7	↑	52.2	74	▲ 19
Communication	6.3	↑	17.4	65	▲ 34
Resources	11.6	↑	12.6	54	▲ 2
Transport	7.1	↑	8.1	96	▲ 12
Border Administration	1.7	↑	2.3	77	▲ 46
Open Market Scale	0.6	↓	0.5	141	▼ 23
Import Tariff Barriers	2.8	↓	2.8	103	▼ 7
Market Distortions	7.6	↑	8.5	71	▲ 24
Investment Environment	56.8	↑	61.1	58	▲ 8
Property Rights	12.0	↓	12.3	65	▼ 11
Investor Protection	9.4	↑	13.1	38	▲ 44
Contract Enforcement	12.9	↑	15.2	7	▲ 21
Financing Ecosystem	18.4	↓	16.2	99	▼ 31
Restrictions on International Investment	4.0	↑	4.4	111	▲ 10
Enterprise Conditions	56.7	↑	56.9	69	▼ 10
Domestic Market Contestability	18.9	↓	16.8	87	▼ 18
Environment for Business Creation	17.3	↑	17.8	91	▼ 20
Burden of Regulation	13.3	↑	15.7	36	▲ 9
Labour Market Flexibility	7.2	↓	6.6	40	▼ 28
Governance	45.0	↑	47.5	89	▲ 12
Executive Constraints	6.2	↑	7.4	92	▲ 35
Political Accountability	5.2	↑	5.4	128	▲ 5
Rule of Law	7.7	↑	7.8	66	▲ 4
Government Integrity	9.3	↑	9.9	62	▲ 14
Government Effectiveness	9.3	↑	9.3	88	▲ 4
Regulatory quality	7.3	↑	7.6	53	▲ 12


Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Communication (65th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per person	0.1		53.8	94	51
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index score, 0-100	48.3		80.0	109	82
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number per 100 people	1.7		14.1	73	62
Internet Usage	ITU	percentage of population	4.0		76.4	119	43

Resources (54th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.2		1.4	45	45
Gross fixed water assets	IBNWS	USD per population served	87.1		87.1	95	95
Reliability of electricity supply	WBDB	index score, 0-7	5.0		7.0	52	5
Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WBDB	index score, 0-100	72.7		69.1	67	108
Water production	IBNWS	litres per person per day	265.1		265.1	84	84
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.7		4.7	78	78

Transport (96th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Logistics performance	WBLPI	index score, 1-5	2.2		2.8	139	79
Airport Connectivity	WEF	index based on seats and size of airport	2.2		1.9	89	87
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.2		3.5	114	100
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index score, rebased to 100 in 2004	42.8		42.8	27	48
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.2		3.2	115	115
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	3.4		3.6	148	147
Rail density	WBDI	km per sq km of land area	0.0		0.0	75	74

Border Administration (77th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WBLPI	survey, 1-5	1.9		2.7	149	65
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WBDB	hours	68.3		67.3	97	100
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WBDB	USD (current)	201.0		167.5	68	57

Open Market Scale (141st)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	constant 2010 USD \$bn	1,933.4		2,488.4	91	109
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	constant 2010 USD \$bn	2,001.8		2,328.4	80	86
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	4.4		4.9	139	149
Index of margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index score, 1-100	33.9		28.2	91	112

Import Tariff Barriers (103rd)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Share of imports free of tariff duties	WEF	percentage	62.2		40.1	74	109
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	9.4		5.8	107	75
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index score, 1-7	3.4		3.5	128	127

Market Distortions (71st)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	7.0		7.0	85	87
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.7		4.5	139	54
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	629.0		629.0	88	87
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.2		4.2	42	42
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	10.2		11.0	128	138


Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Property Rights (65th)	Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
			2009	10-yr trend	2009	2019	
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.0		4.1	103	87
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	index score, 0-1	0.5		0.5	97	85
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.4		4.0	82	79
Quality of land administration	WBDB	index score, 0-30	6.0		6.0	46	52
Procedures to register property	WBDB	index score, 0-100	88.1		94.4	17	10
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	8.0		6.0	51	82

Investor Protection (38th)	Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
			2009	10-yr trend	2009	2019	
Strength of insolvency framework	WBDB	index score, 0-16	7.0		15.0	90	3
Insolvency recovery rate	WBDB	percentage	40.6		38.9	49	64
Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.1		4.1	103	106
Extent of shareholder governance index	WBDB	index score, 0-10	4.7		9.0	86	1
Conflict of interest regulation	WBDB	index score, 0-10	6.3		8.0	39	12

Contract Enforcement (7th)	Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
			2009	10-yr trend	2009	2019	
Quality of judicial administration	WBDB	index score, 0-18	13.0		16.0	13	1
Time to resolve commercial cases	WBDB	days	130.0		123.3	24	15
Legal costs	WBDB	percentage	7.3		7.3	46	44
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	index score, 0-1	0.6		0.7	104	74

Financing Ecosystem (99th)	Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
			2009	10-yr trend	2009	2019	
Access to finance	WBES	percentage	12.1		8.8	38	24
Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.6		3.6	96	96
Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.2		2.7	55	98
Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	9.0		7.0	31	82
Commercial bank branches	WBDI	branches per per 100,000 adults	3.3		2.8	122	140
Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.5		3.6	133	133
Depth of credit information	WBDB	index score, 0-8	7.0		7.0	21	41

Restrictions on International Investment (111th)	Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
			2009	10-yr trend	2009	2019	
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.7		4.2	96	99
Capital controls	FI	percentage	15.4		23.1	102	89
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	expert judgement, 0-10	5.0		10.0	85	3
Restrictions on financial transactions	CII	index score, 0-1	0.2		0.2	106	99
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.6		3.8	105	122
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index score, 0-10	0.0		1.7	135	127



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Executive Constraints (92nd)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	index, 0-3	1.0		1.3	145	114	
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	index, 0-3	1.2		1.4	129	92	
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.3		0.4	134	122	
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	8.3		8.3	34	32	
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5		0.5	79	66	

Political Accountability (128th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	6.0		6.0	95	89	
Political participation and rights	FH	expert judgement, 1-7	6.0		7.0	123	135	
Democracy level	CSP	expert judgement, -10-10	-6.0		-6.0	136	141	
Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.4		0.5	144	92	

Rule of Law (66th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.8		3.6	115	78	
Civil justice	WJP	index, 0-5	3.0		3.1	74	67	
Integrity of the legal system	FI	expert judgement, 1-10	6.7		5.8	51	69	
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.4		3.7	91	57	

Government Integrity (62nd)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Use of public office for private gain	WJP	index, 0-4	1.3		1.4	89	81	
Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.7		3.4	64	79	
Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.6		0.5	56	78	
Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5		0.5	64	54	
Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.9		4.6	83	40	
Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	43.0		53.0	73	65	

Government Effectiveness (88th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	-0.4		-0.1	91	76	
Prioritisation	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	5.0		5.0	85	87	
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.6		3.3	59	66	
Efficient Use Of Assets	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	5.0		5.0	75	70	
Implementation	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	5.0		5.0	82	85	
Policy Learning	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	5.0		5.0	85	87	
Policy Coordination	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	7.0		6.0	42	69	

Regulatory quality (53rd)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	-0.4		-0.1	91	75	
Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.6		0.6	49	52	
Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.4		3.3	77	76	
Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.6		0.6	41	34	

Source Code	Source Name
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CII	Chinn-Ito Index
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
IBNWS	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
WBDB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WBDI	World Bank Development Indicators
WBES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WBLPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WEF	World Economic Forum
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WJP	World Justice Project
WTO	World Trade Organisation