

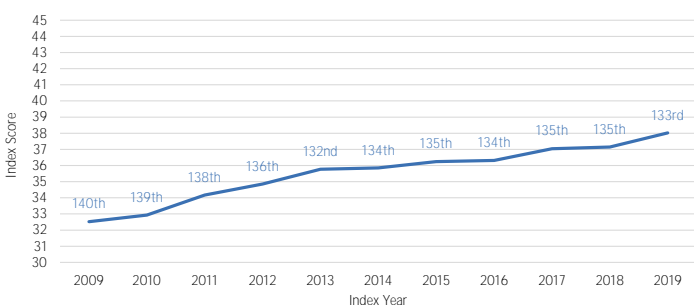
# Iraq: Index score 38.0 (133rd)



GDP (US\$) per Capita: \$5,018 (84th)

GDP (US\$): \$192bn (54th)

## Economic Openness over time



## Pillar Performance

Pillar	Rank - Global (1 to 157) 2019	Score 2009	Score 10-year trend	Score 2019
Market Access & Infrastructure	113	29.6	↑	37.8
Investment Environment	145	33.0	↑	34.5
Enterprise Conditions	129	39.6	↑	44.3
Governance	138	27.8	↑	35.5

## Breakdown of performance

Pillar	Score 2009	Score 10-year trend	Score 2019	Rank - Global (1 to 157) 2019	10-year rank change
<b>Economic Openness</b>	32.5	↑	38.0	133	▲ 7
<b>Market Access &amp; Infrastructure</b>	29.6	↑	37.8	113	▲ 3
Communication	4.3	↑	10.7	107	▲ 10
Resources	8.0	↑	9.1	98	▲ 2
Transport	6.1	↑	6.9	115	▲ 17
Border Administration	1.2	↓	1.0	155	▼ 3
Open Market Scale	0.5	↑	0.5	139	▼ 11
Import Tariff Barriers	2.0	→	2.0	138	▼ 7
Market Distortions	7.5	↑	7.6	99	▲ 1
<b>Investment Environment</b>	33.0	↑	34.5	145	▼ 4
Property Rights	8.2	↑	8.5	130	▼ 8
Investor Protection	5.1	→	5.1	148	▼ 2
Contract Enforcement	6.1	→	6.1	144	▲ 2
Financing Ecosystem	9.4	↑	10.6	137	▲ 4
Restrictions on International Investment	4.1	→	4.1	113	▲ 4
<b>Enterprise Conditions</b>	39.6	↑	44.3	129	▲ 4
Domestic Market Contestability	9.7	↑	12.2	131	▲ 12
Environment for Business Creation	13.1	↑	14.9	137	▼ 11
Burden of Regulation	12.2	↑	12.6	86	▼ 23
Labour Market Flexibility	4.7	↓	4.5	133	▼ 25
<b>Governance</b>	27.8	↑	35.5	138	▲ 15
Executive Constraints	6.4	→	6.4	118	-
Political Accountability	3.6	↑	8.1	105	▲ 45
Rule of Law	5.3	→	5.3	138	▲ 4
Government Integrity	5.1	↑	5.1	148	▲ 3
Government Effectiveness	3.1	↑	5.9	138	▲ 16
Regulatory quality	4.3	↑	4.5	150	▲ 2



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Communication (107th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per person	0.0		24.6	147	79	
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	Index score, 0-100	42.9		64.3	114	108	
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number per 100 people	0.0		0.0	154	154	
Internet Usage	ITU	percentage of population	0.9		49.4	142	88	

Resources (98th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	0.3		0.8	91	69	
<i>Gross fixed water assets</i>	<i>IBNWS</i>	<i>USD per population served</i>	184.6		184.6	74	74	
Reliability of electricity supply	WBDB	Index score, 0-7	0.0		0.0	139	141	
Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WBDB	Index score, 0-100	76.0		82.3	55	53	
Water production	IBNWS	litres per person per day	362.2		362.2	36	36	
<i>Reliability of water supply</i>	<i>WEF</i>	<i>expert survey, 1-7</i>	3.8		3.8	119	119	

Transport (115th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Logistics performance	WBLPI	Index score, 1-5	2.1		2.2	144	147	
<i>Airport Connectivity</i>	<i>WEF</i>	<i>Index based on seats and size of airport</i>	0.1		0.1	135	133	
<i>Efficiency of seaport services</i>	<i>WEF</i>	<i>expert survey, 1-7</i>	3.8		3.8	75	81	
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	Index score, rebased to 100 in 2004	1.2		23.6	156	84	
<i>Quality of roads</i>	<i>WEF</i>	<i>expert survey, 1-7</i>	3.5		3.5	94	94	
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	9.4		9.6	123	123	
Rail density	WBDI	km per sq km of land area	0.0		0.0	85	82	

Border Administration (155th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WBLPI	survey, 1-5	2.1		1.8	134	150	
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WBDB	hours	224.0		224.0	153	154	
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WBDB	USD (current)	1,015.5		1,015.5	156	156	

Open Market Scale (139th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	constant 2010 USD \$bn	1,208.2		1,670.4	106	120	
<i>Domestic and international market access for services</i>	<i>WTO</i>	<i>constant 2010 USD \$bn</i>	232.7		417.2	99	99	
<i>Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets</i>	<i>WEF</i>	<i>percentage</i>	3.8		3.8	53	107	
<i>Index of margin of preference in destination markets</i>	<i>WEF</i>	<i>Index score, 1-100</i>	27.1		27.1	104	115	

Import Tariff Barriers (138th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
<i>Share of imports free of tariff duties</i>	<i>WEF</i>	<i>percentage</i>	28.1		28.1	117	124	
<i>Average applied tariff rate</i>	<i>WEF</i>	<i>percentage</i>	12.2		12.2	138	141	
<i>Complexity of tariffs</i>	<i>WEF</i>	<i>Index score, 1-7</i>	5.6		5.6	89	84	

Market Distortions (99th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	6.0		6.0	111	114	
<i>Prevalence of non-tariff barriers</i>	<i>WEF</i>	<i>expert survey, 1-7</i>	4.3		4.3	90	79	
<i>Non-tariff measures</i>	<i>UNCTAD</i>	<i>number</i>	614.9		614.9	83	82	
<i>Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies</i>	<i>WEF</i>	<i>expert survey, 1-7</i>	3.6		3.6	80	80	
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	0.8		0.2	18	5	



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Property Rights (130th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.9		3.9	104	106
Lawful process for expropriation	WIP	index score, 0-1	0.5		0.5	122	120
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.8		3.8	58	93
Quality of land administration	WBDB	index score, 0-30	1.0		1.0	118	122
Procedures to register property	WBDB	index score, 0-100	62.8		62.3	95	117
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	3.0		4.0	141	136
Contract Enforcement (144th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Quality of judicial administration	WBDB	index score, 0-18	1.5		1.5	157	157
Time to resolve commercial cases	WBDB	days	173.3		173.3	70	66
Legal costs	WBDB	percentage	9.4		9.4	88	86
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WIP	index score, 0-1	0.6		0.6	107	107
Investor Protection (148th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Strength of insolvency framework	WBDB	index score, 0-16	0.0		0.0	148	149
Insolvency recovery rate	WBDB	percentage	0.0		0.0	146	147
Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.1		4.1	105	110
Extent of shareholder governance index	WBDB	index score, 0-10	4.7		4.7	86	98
Conflict of interest regulation	WBDB	index score, 0-10	4.7		4.7	103	112
Financing Ecosystem (137th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Access to finance	WBES	percentage	46.2		46.2	135	142
Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.4		3.4	110	110
Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.8		2.8	83	84
Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	2.0		4.0	151	138
Commercial bank branches	WBDI	branches per per 100,000 adults	3.3		4.0	121	128
Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.5		4.5	132	97
Depth of credit information	WBDB	index score, 0-8	0.0		0.0	109	128
Restrictions on International Investment (113th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.3		4.3	120	96
Capital controls	FI	percentage	23.1		23.1	92	89
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	expert judgement, 0-10	10.0		10.0	4	3
Restrictions on financial transactions	CII	index score, 0-1	0.2		0.2	106	94
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.8		3.8	143	124
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index score, 0-10	0.0		0.0	135	154





Source Code	Source Name
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CII	Chinn-Ito Index
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
IBNWS	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
WBDB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WBDI	World Bank Development Indicators
WBES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WBLPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WEF	World Economic Forum
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WJP	World Justice Project
WTO	World Trade Organisation