

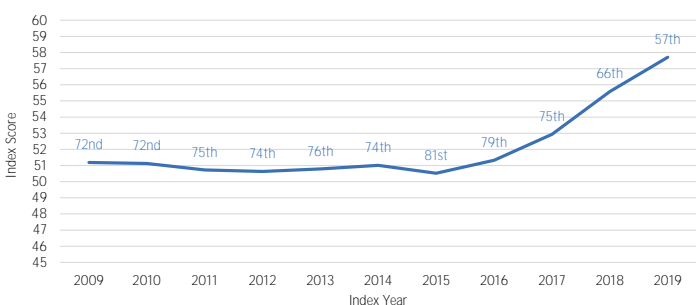
# India: Index score 57.7 (57th)



GDP (US\$) per Capita: \$1,942 (117th)

GDP (US\$): \$2,601bn (6th)

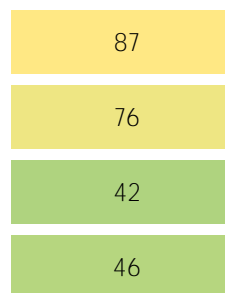
## Economic Openness over time



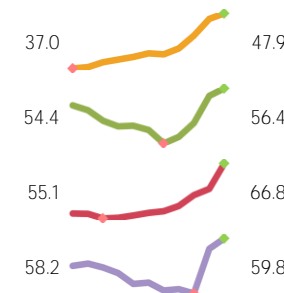
## Pillar Performance

Market Access & Infrastructure  
Investment Environment  
Enterprise Conditions  
Governance

Rank - Global (1 to 157)  
2019



Score  
2009 10-year trend 2019



## Breakdown of performance

	2009	Score 10-year trend	2019	Rank - Global (1 to 157) 2019	10-year rank change
<b>Economic Openness</b>	51.2		57.7	57	▲ 15
<b>Market Access &amp; Infrastructure</b>	37.0		47.9	87	▲ 8
Communication	4.9		11.7	103	▲ 9
Resources	9.6		10.6	78	▲ 7
Transport	9.7		11.5	54	▲ 11
Border Administration	2.0		2.3	76	▲ 7
Open Market Scale	0.5		1.5	80	▲ 54
Import Tariff Barriers	1.6		1.5	152	▼ 4
Market Distortions	8.8		8.7	63	▲ 2
<b>Investment Environment</b>	54.4		56.4	76	▼ 1
Property Rights	10.7		11.0	85	▼ 7
Investor Protection	11.4		11.5	61	▼ 7
Contract Enforcement	6.2		8.7	104	▲ 39
Financing Ecosystem	22.4		21.6	36	▼ 3
Restrictions on International Investment	3.8		3.6	125	▲ 7
<b>Enterprise Conditions</b>	55.1		66.8	42	▲ 22
Domestic Market Contestability	23.3		23.0	49	-
Environment for Business Creation	16.8		21.5	40	▲ 38
Burden of Regulation	9.1		15.3	41	▲ 93
Labour Market Flexibility	5.9		6.9	32	▲ 21
<b>Governance</b>	58.2		59.8	46	▲ 4
Executive Constraints	9.3		9.4	50	▲ 2
Political Accountability	11.7		12.7	39	▲ 15
Rule of Law	8.4		8.3	56	▲ 1
Government Integrity	9.5		10.4	55	▲ 13
Government Effectiveness	12.3		12.1	45	▲ 3
Regulatory quality	6.9		6.8	77	▼ 1



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Communication (103rd)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per person	0.0		8.9	112	103	
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index score, 0-100	43.9		78.8	112	85	
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number per 100 people	0.3		1.3	102	113	
Internet Usage	ITU	percentage of population	4.0		29.5	120	111	

Resources (78th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	0.1		0.3	110	98	
<i>Gross fixed water assets</i>	<i>IBNWS</i>	<i>USD per population served</i>	65.7		65.7	101	101	
Reliability of electricity supply	WBDB	index score, 0-7	4.9		5.5	69	54	
Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WBDB	index score, 0-100	71.9		85.1	72	38	
Water production	IBNWS	litres per person per day	194.1		194.1	111	111	
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.7		4.7	79	79	

Transport (54th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Logistics performance	WBLPI	index score, 1-5	3.2		3.5	40	34	
Airport Connectivity	WEF	index based on seats and size of airport	1.1		0.9	102	99	
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.3		4.6	104	43	
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index score, rebased to 100 in 2004	42.2		59.9	28	27	
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.4		4.4	52	52	
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	125.0		142.7	27	21	
Rail density	WBDI	km per sq km of land area	0.0		0.0	41	40	

Border Administration (76th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WBLPI	survey, 1-5	2.7		3.0	49	42	
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WBDB	hours	125.4		117.6	132	133	
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WBDB	USD (current)	308.4		190.1	102	66	

Open Market Scale (80th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	constant 2010 USD \$bn	3,240.7		16,105.7	83	96	
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	constant 2010 USD \$bn	2,871.4		15,553.8	78	75	
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	4.4		4.2	137	129	
Index of margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index score, 1-100	7.7		8.8	144	145	

Import Tariff Barriers (152nd)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Share of imports free of tariff duties	WEF	percentage	10.8		13.4	140	143	
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	12.4		13.0	139	143	
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index score, 1-7	4.9		4.9	112	105	

Market Distortions (63rd)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	7.0		7.0	85	87	
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.6		4.5	69	55	
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	552.0		552.0	76	75	
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.4		4.4	34	34	
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	14.3		12.3	140	140	


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Property Rights (85th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	5.0		4.8	50	47	
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	index score, 0-1	0.6		0.6	65	69	
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.7		4.6	63	47	
Quality of land administration	WBDB	index score, 0-30	2.0		2.0	102	106	
Procedures to register property	WBDB	index score, 0-100	53.4		49.3	121	138	
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	8.0		7.0	51	64	
<b>Investor Protection (61st)</b>								
	Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank			
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019	
Strength of insolvency framework	WBDB	index score, 0-16	6.0		8.5	106	96	
Insolvency recovery rate	WBDB	percentage	25.4		26.5	102	108	
Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	5.6		4.7	28	66	
Extent of shareholder governance index	WBDB	index score, 0-10	8.0		8.7	2	2	
Conflict of interest regulation	WBDB	index score, 0-10	5.7		7.3	62	21	
<b>Contract Enforcement (104th)</b>								
	Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank			
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019	
Quality of judicial administration	WBDB	index score, 0-18	8.0		10.5	68	42	
Time to resolve commercial cases	WBDB	days	481.7		481.7	154	154	
Legal costs	WBDB	percentage	10.3		10.3	100	97	
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	index score, 0-1	0.5		0.6	153	96	
<b>Financing Ecosystem (36th)</b>								
	Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank			
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019	
Access to finance	WBES	percentage	15.8		15.1	58	62	
Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.8		4.8	16	16	
Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.0		4.3	27	13	
Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	8.0		7.0	46	82	
Commercial bank branches	WBDI	branches per per 100,000 adults	9.0		14.7	88	65	
Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	5.9		4.6	51	86	
Depth of credit information	WBDB	index score, 0-8	7.0		7.0	21	41	
<b>Restrictions on International Investment (125th)</b>								
	Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank			
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019	
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	5.4		4.5	50	79	
Capital controls	FI	percentage	0.0		0.0	144	145	
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	expert judgement, 0-10	0.0		5.0	128	93	
Restrictions on financial transactions	CII	index score, 0-1	0.2		0.2	106	99	
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	5.2		4.5	3	69	
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index score, 0-10	0.3		0.3	127	147	





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Executive Constraints (50th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature		WJP	index, 0-3	2.1		2.1	36	34
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks		WJP	index, 0-3	1.7		1.8	60	48
Transition of power is subject to the law		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.7		0.8	52	44
Military involvement in rule of law and politics		FI	index, 0-10	6.7		6.7	73	81
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.4		0.4	113	110

Political Accountability (39th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	8.0		9.0	58	40
Political participation and rights		FH	expert judgement, 1-7	2.0		2.0	44	41
Democracy level		CSP	expert judgement, -10-10	9.0		9.0	38	37
Complaint mechanisms		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.6		0.7	56	29

Rule of Law (56th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Judicial independence		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	5.3		4.4	25	52
Civil justice		WJP	index, 0-5	2.6		2.5	109	122
Integrity of the legal system		FI	expert judgement, 1-10	6.7		7.5	51	37
Efficiency of dispute settlement		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.4		4.5	36	34

Government Integrity (55th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Use of public office for private gain		WJP	index, 0-4	1.2		1.4	100	82
Diversion of public funds		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.6		4.6	67	33
Right to information		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5		0.6	83	43
Publicised laws and government data		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5		0.6	38	48
Transparency of government policy		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.4		4.4	50	50
Budget transparency		IBP	index, 0-100	53.0		48.0	52	79

Government Effectiveness (45th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Government quality and credibility		WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	-0.1		0.1	67	66
Prioritisation		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	8.0		7.0	42	49
Efficiency of government spending		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.6		4.5	51	19
Efficient Use Of Assets		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	6.0		6.0	53	51
Implementation		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	7.0		7.0	47	41
Policy Learning		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	8.0		7.0	26	36
Policy Coordination		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	7.0		7.0	42	42

Regulatory quality (77th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Regulatory quality		WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	-0.3		-0.3	84	93
Enforcement of regulations		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.4		0.5	132	96
Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.7		4.4	20	23
Delay in administrative proceedings		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.4		0.4	107	131

Source Code	Source Name
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CII	Chinn-Ito Index
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
IBNWS	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
WBDB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WBDI	World Bank Development Indicators
WBES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WBLPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WEF	World Economic Forum
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WJP	World Justice Project
WTO	World Trade Organisation