

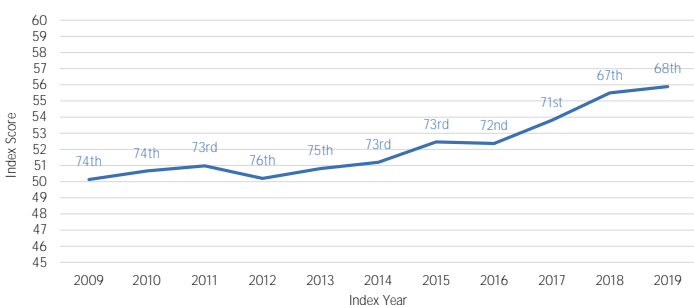
Indonesia: Index score 55.9 (68th)



GDP (US\$) per Capita: \$3,847 (97th)

GDP (US\$): \$1,016bn (16th)

Economic Openness over time



Pillar Performance

Pillar	Rank - Global (1 to 157) 2019	Score 2009	Score 10-year trend	Score 2019
Market Access & Infrastructure	85	39.2	39.2	48.0
Investment Environment	53	52.9	52.9	62.0
Enterprise Conditions	61	56.7	56.7	59.6
Governance	63	51.6	51.6	53.8

Breakdown of performance

Pillar	Score 2009	Score 10-year trend	Score 2019	Rank - Global (1 to 157) 2019	10-year rank change
Economic Openness	50.1	50.1	55.9	68	▲ 6
Market Access & Infrastructure	39.2	39.2	48.0	85	▲ 5
Communication	4.1	4.1	10.2	114	▲ 6
Resources	9.6	9.6	10.8	76	▲ 8
Transport	9.2	9.2	10.5	61	▲ 12
Border Administration	2.2	2.2	2.2	87	▼ 14
Open Market Scale	1.5	1.5	2.6	55	▲ 4
Import Tariff Barriers	3.6	3.6	3.7	63	▼ 1
Market Distortions	9.0	9.0	8.1	82	▼ 22
Investment Environment	52.9	52.9	62.0	53	▲ 27
Property Rights	8.5	8.5	11.8	72	▲ 45
Investor Protection	12.4	12.4	13.1	36	▼ 2
Contract Enforcement	7.3	7.3	8.9	99	▲ 26
Financing Ecosystem	18.8	18.8	22.3	31	▲ 34
Restrictions on International Investment	6.0	6.0	5.9	74	▲ 2
Enterprise Conditions	56.7	56.7	59.6	61	▼ 3
Domestic Market Contestability	20.6	20.6	18.8	70	▼ 10
Environment for Business Creation	18.1	18.1	21.4	43	▲ 16
Burden of Regulation	12.8	12.8	14.4	51	-
Labour Market Flexibility	5.2	5.2	5.0	114	▼ 30
Governance	51.6	51.6	53.8	63	▲ 9
Executive Constraints	9.2	9.2	9.3	52	▲ 2
Political Accountability	10.9	10.9	10.7	65	▼ 1
Rule of Law	6.7	6.7	6.8	96	▲ 8
Government Integrity	8.3	8.3	9.1	83	▲ 12
Government Effectiveness	9.4	9.4	10.5	66	▲ 23
Regulatory quality	7.1	7.1	7.5	56	▲ 16



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Communication (114th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per person	0.0		6.9	110	109	
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index score, 0-100	34.3		59.3	127	116	
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number per 100 people	0.3		2.3	95	110	
Internet Usage	ITU	percentage of population	5.8		32.3	110	106	
Resources (76th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	0.1		0.2	116	104	
<i>Gross fixed water assets</i>	<i>IBNWS</i>	<i>USD per population served</i>	192.3		192.3	70	70	
Reliability of electricity supply	WBDB	index score, 0-7	5.2		5.0	49	55	
Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WBDB	index score, 0-100	59.5		91.1	105	19	
Water production	IBNWS	litres per person per day	186.9		186.9	114	114	
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.6		4.6	80	80	
Transport (61st)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Logistics performance	WBLPI	index score, 1-5	3.1		3.0	46	60	
Airport Connectivity	WEF	index based on seats and size of airport	4.5		3.7	58	65	
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.0		4.2	117	64	
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index score, rebased to 100 in 2004	24.9		47.8	58	42	
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.9		3.9	77	77	
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	22.9		26.0	80	75	
Rail density	WBDI	km per sq km of land area	0.0		0.0	98	98	
Border Administration (87th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WBLPI	survey, 1-5	2.7		2.7	46	62	
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WBDB	hours	92.2		80.1	115	112	
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WBDB	USD (current)	242.7		234.9	82	81	
Open Market Scale (55th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	constant 2010 USD \$bn	13,396.5		25,731.5	67	59	
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	constant 2010 USD \$bn	13,396.5		25,731.5	58	52	
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	3.7		3.3	38	36	
Index of margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index score, 1-100	15.3		24.6	133	123	
Import Tariff Barriers (63rd)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Share of imports free of tariff duties	WEF	percentage	61.2		62.1	75	77	
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	4.6		4.4	60	61	
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index score, 1-7	6.2		6.3	70	66	
Market Distortions (82nd)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	6.0		6.0	111	114	
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	5.3		4.3	34	80	
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	634.0		634.0	89	88	
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.3		4.3	35	35	
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	11.1		7.6	132	128	


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Property Rights (72nd)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.5		4.8	133	49
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	index score, 0-1	0.6		0.6	74	70
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.9		4.6	117	46
Quality of land administration	WBDB	index score, 0-30	1.0		4.0	118	83
Procedures to register property	WBDB	index score, 0-100	54.0		64.9	119	107
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	7.0		6.0	67	82

Investor Protection (36th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Strength of insolvency framework	WBDB	index score, 0-16	10.5		10.5	45	59
Insolvency recovery rate	WBDB	percentage	64.7		65.2	25	32
Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.6		4.7	76	65
Extent of shareholder governance index	WBDB	index score, 0-10	5.7		7.0	56	29
Conflict of interest regulation	WBDB	index score, 0-10	5.7		5.7	62	74

Contract Enforcement (99th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Quality of judicial administration	WBDB	index score, 0-18	6.4		7.9	110	85
Time to resolve commercial cases	WBDB	days	157.0		134.4	50	26
Legal costs	WBDB	percentage	23.4		23.4	148	150
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	index score, 0-1	0.5		0.6	132	113

Financing Ecosystem (31st)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Access to finance	WBES	percentage	14.3		16.5	44	71
Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.6		4.6	23	23
Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.5		3.8	40	25
Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	6.0		9.0	96	34
Commercial bank branches	WBDI	branches per per 100,000 adults	6.0		16.9	102	55
Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.6		4.9	128	74
Depth of credit information	WBDB	index score, 0-8	6.0		8.0	60	1

Restrictions on International Investment (74th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	5.9		4.3	10	95
Capital controls	FI	percentage	15.4		15.4	102	99
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	expert judgement, 0-10	5.0		10.0	85	3
Restrictions on financial transactions	CII	index score, 0-1	0.7		0.4	67	85
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	6.1		4.6	3	63
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index score, 0-10	1.2		8.3	113	48



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Executive Constraints (52nd)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	index, 0-3	2.1		2.1	38	29	
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	index, 0-3	1.7		1.8	65	59	
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.7		0.7	59	59	
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	4.2		4.2	118	112	
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.6		0.5	55	53	

Political Accountability (65th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	7.0		6.0	73	89	
Political participation and rights	FH	expert judgement, 1-7	2.0		2.0	49	41	
Democracy level	CSP	expert judgement, -10-10	8.0		9.0	58	37	
Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.6		0.6	59	66	

Rule of Law (96th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.0		4.4	111	51	
Civil justice	WJP	index, 0-5	2.6		2.6	106	106	
Integrity of the legal system	FI	expert judgement, 1-10	5.0		4.2	111	117	
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.8		4.1	62	44	

Government Integrity (83rd)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Use of public office for private gain	WJP	index, 0-4	1.1		1.1	109	116	
Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.4		4.2	84	39	
Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.6		0.6	56	55	
Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5		0.4	57	89	
Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.5		4.4	156	51	
Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	42.0		64.0	75	42	

Government Effectiveness (66th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	-0.3		0.0	87	72	
Prioritisation	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	6.0		6.0	71	67	
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	5.0		4.3	8	23	
Efficient Use Of Assets	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	5.0		5.0	75	70	
Implementation	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	5.0		6.0	82	62	
Policy Learning	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	5.0		6.0	85	65	
Policy Coordination	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	5.0		6.0	92	69	

Regulatory quality (56th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	-0.4		-0.1	92	78	
Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5		0.5	82	77	
Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.9		3.8	54	40	
Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5		0.5	70	52	

Source Code	Source Name
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CII	Chinn-Ito Index
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
IBNWS	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
WBDB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WBDI	World Bank Development Indicators
WBES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WBLPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WEF	World Economic Forum
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WJP	World Justice Project
WTO	World Trade Organisation