

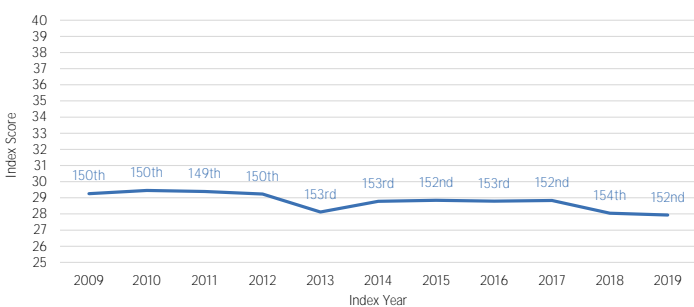
# Haiti: Index score 27.9 (152nd)



GDP (US\$) per Capita: \$766 (141st)

GDP (US\$): \$8bn (137th)

## Economic Openness over time



## Pillar Performance

Pillar	Rank - Global (1 to 157) 2019	Score 2009	Score 10-year trend	Score 2019
Market Access & Infrastructure	148	22.7	22.7	24.5
Investment Environment	153	27.6	27.6	28.7
Enterprise Conditions	156	30.6	30.6	26.1
Governance	145	36.1	36.1	32.3

## Breakdown of performance

Pillar	Score 2009	Score 10-year trend	Score 2019	Rank - Global (1 to 157) 2019	10-year rank change
<b>Economic Openness</b>	29.3	29.3	27.9	152	▼ 2
<b>Market Access &amp; Infrastructure</b>	22.7	22.7	24.5	148	▼ 2
Communication	1.6	1.6	3.3	152	▼ 3
Resources	6.0	6.0	6.1	127	▼ 5
Transport	4.1	4.1	4.3	153	▲ 3
Border Administration	1.9	1.9	1.9	117	▼ 19
Open Market Scale	0.7	0.7	0.7	126	▼ 25
Import Tariff Barriers	2.9	2.9	2.9	98	▼ 10
Market Distortions	5.5	5.5	5.4	143	▲ 2
<b>Investment Environment</b>	27.6	27.6	28.7	153	-
Property Rights	4.0	4.0	4.9	156	▲ 1
Investor Protection	2.0	2.0	1.7	157	-
Contract Enforcement	8.1	8.1	8.1	119	▼ 10
Financing Ecosystem	8.5	8.5	8.0	151	▼ 4
Restrictions on International Investment	5.0	5.0	6.0	72	▲ 24
<b>Enterprise Conditions</b>	30.6	30.6	26.1	156	▼ 5
Domestic Market Contestability	8.9	8.9	3.9	157	▼ 10
Environment for Business Creation	6.5	6.5	7.7	156	-
Burden of Regulation	9.3	9.3	8.9	149	▼ 19
Labour Market Flexibility	6.0	6.0	5.6	84	▼ 39
<b>Governance</b>	36.1	36.1	32.3	145	▼ 10
Executive Constraints	5.2	5.2	5.2	143	-
Political Accountability	8.6	8.6	7.8	109	▼ 11
Rule of Law	4.9	4.9	4.6	150	-
Government Integrity	6.7	6.7	6.8	126	▲ 4
Government Effectiveness	5.9	5.9	3.1	151	▼ 15
Regulatory quality	4.8	4.8	4.8	144	▲ 1



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Communication (152nd)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per person	0.0		0.7	126	141	
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index score, 0-100	12.0		20.6	150	153	
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number per 100 people	0.0		0.3	155	130	
Internet Usage	ITU	percentage of population	7.2		12.2	100	142	
Resources (127th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	0.0		0.0	141	141	
<i>Gross fixed water assets</i>	<i>IBNWS</i>	<i>USD per population served</i>	45.8		45.8	111	111	
Reliability of electricity supply	WBDB	index score, 0-7	1.0		1.0	103	107	
Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WBDB	index score, 0-100	73.2		75.0	65	87	
<i>Water production</i>	<i>IBNWS</i>	<i>litres per person per day</i>	349.6		349.6	40	40	
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.7		1.7	156	156	
Transport (153rd)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Logistics performance	WBLPI	index score, 1-5	2.2		1.7	133	156	
Airport Connectivity	WEF	index based on seats and size of airport	1.0		0.8	103	103	
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.8		2.4	154	143	
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index score, rebased to 100 in 2004	3.4		8.8	149	131	
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0		2.0	156	156	
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	15.0		15.0	100	103	
Rail density	WBDI	km per sq km of land area	0.0		0.0	125	125	
Border Administration (117th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WBLPI	survey, 1-5	2.1		2.0	128	143	
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WBDB	hours	43.3		40.3	67	71	
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WBDB	USD (current)	287.3		282.3	98	95	
Open Market Scale (126th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	constant 2010 USD \$bn	75.8		81.4	153	154	
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	constant 2010 USD \$bn	75.8		81.4	114	118	
<i>Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets</i>	<i>WEF</i>	<i>percentage</i>	3.4		3.4	17	43	
<i>Index of margin of preference in destination markets</i>	<i>WEF</i>	<i>index score, 1-100</i>	50.4		50.4	32	47	
Import Tariff Barriers (98th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
<i>Share of imports free of tariff duties</i>	<i>WEF</i>	<i>percentage</i>	50.9		50.9	94	100	
<i>Average applied tariff rate</i>	<i>WEF</i>	<i>percentage</i>	9.0		9.0	101	100	
<i>Complexity of tariffs</i>	<i>WEF</i>	<i>index score, 1-7</i>	6.8		6.8	7	4	
Market Distortions (143rd)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	7.0		6.0	85	114	
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.5		3.8	147	139	
<i>Non-tariff measures</i>	<i>UNCTAD</i>	<i>number</i>	359.6		359.6	58	58	
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.7		2.7	150	150	
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	5.9		3.6	98	83	



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Property Rights (156th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.2		2.6	156	153
<i>Lawful process for expropriation</i>	WJP	<i>index score, 0-1</i>	0.4		0.4	138	136
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.6		2.3	157	156
Quality of land administration	WBDB	index score, 0-30	0.0		0.0	132	136
Procedures to register property	WBDB	index score, 0-100	27.3		28.9	151	155
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	4.0		4.0	131	128

Investor Protection (157th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Strength of insolvency framework	WBDB	index score, 0-16	0.0		0.0	148	149
Insolvency recovery rate	WBDB	percentage	0.0		0.0	146	147
Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.0		2.8	154	154
Extent of shareholder governance index	WBDB	index score, 0-10	1.3		1.3	156	157
Conflict of interest regulation	WBDB	index score, 0-10	3.0		3.0	148	151

Contract Enforcement (119th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Quality of judicial administration	WBDB	index score, 0-18	7.0		7.0	90	101
Time to resolve commercial cases	WBDB	days	176.7		176.7	73	71
Legal costs	WBDB	percentage	14.2		14.2	128	129
<i>Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms</i>	WJP	<i>index score, 0-1</i>	0.6		0.6	130	134

Financing Ecosystem (151st)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
<i>Access to finance</i>	WBES	<i>percentage</i>	28.3		28.3	92	102
Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.4		2.4	153	153
Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.4		1.9	157	151
Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	4.0		4.0	131	136
Commercial bank branches	WBDI	branches per per 100,000 adults	2.9		2.6	128	143
Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.3		3.3	140	144
Depth of credit information	WBDB	index score, 0-8	0.0		0.0	109	128

Restrictions on International Investment (72nd)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.2		3.9	155	122
Capital controls	FI	percentage	92.3		61.5	2	30
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	expert judgement, 0-10	10.0		5.0	4	93
Restrictions on financial transactions	CII	index score, 0-1	0.9		1.0	52	3
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.8		3.1	154	147
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index score, 0-10	0.0		10.0	135	1


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Domestic Market Contestability (157th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	4.0		3.0	117	139
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	4.0		2.0	116	149
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.3		1.7	157	157
<b>Environment for Business Creation (156th)</b>							
Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	4.0		5.0	134	122
Ease of starting a business	WBDB	index score, 0-100	30.7		33.8	151	156
State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.4		2.4	151	155
<i>Labour skill a business constraint</i>	WBES	percentage	33.8		33.8	131	131
Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.0		3.0	153	153
<b>Burden of Regulation (149th)</b>							
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.6		2.7	133	132
<i>Time spent complying with regulations</i>	WBES	percentage	13.4		13.4	141	124
Number of tax payments	WBDB	number per year	47.0		47.0	121	140
Time spent filing taxes	WBDB	hours per year	184.0		184.0	45	61
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WBDB	index score, 0-100	55.5		47.8	94	137
Building quality control index	WBDB	index score, 0-15	5.0		5.0	145	148
<b>Labour Market Flexibility (84th)</b>							
Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.8		3.4	137	152
Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.1		3.9	60	74
Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	17.0		10.1	36	39
Flexibility of employment contracts	WBDB	index score, 0-1	0.9		1.0	14	1
Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	5.5		4.7	39	100



Source Code	Source Name
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CII	Chinn-Ito Index
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
IBNWS	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
WBDB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WBDI	World Bank Development Indicators
WBES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WBLPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WEF	World Economic Forum
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WJP	World Justice Project
WTO	World Trade Organisation