United Kingdom: Index score 82.3 (7th) GDP (US\$) per Capita: \$39,720 (22nd) GDP (US\$): \$2,622bn (5th) Pillar Economic Openness over time Rank - Global (1 to 157) Performance 2019 2019 2009 10-year trend 90 89 88 87 86 85 84 83 82 81 80 79 78 77 76 75 Market Access & 9 72.7 77.6 Infrastructure Investment 5 83.1 81.7 Environment Enterprise 6 Conditions Governance 10 2019 2014 2017 2018 2015 2016 Breakdown of performance Rank - Global (1 to 157) Score 10-year rank change 2009 2019 10-year trend 2019 **Economic Openness** 7 80.1 82.3 **3** 77.6 9 72.7 **5** Communication 19 2 22.5 15.0 20 15.6 **3** Resources 12 Transport 16.3 16.3 3.9 23 Border Administration 3.8 Open Market Scale 2.2 3.3 22 **1**0 Import Tariff Barriers 4.3 4.3 35 Market Distortions 11.8 11.7 13 **6** 83.1 81.7 5 **2** Property Rights 17.4 16.4 **1**0 Investor Protection 16.3 16.5 6 Contract Enforcement 15.1 14.4 11 11 Financing Ecosystem 25.9 24.9 Restrictions on International Investment 9.3 10 8.6 81.2 84.4 6 **3** Domestic Market Contestability 34.0 32.8 10 **5 Environment for Business Creation** 24.9 26.3 **4** 6 Burden of Regulation 15.5 17.0 Labour Market Flexibility 8.3 **1**5 6.7 83.3 85.6 10 **4 Executive Constraints** 12.3 12.8 12 **3** Political Accountability 14.1 13 14.1 Rule of Law 12.0 11.9 15 Government Integrity 15.5 16.4 Government Effectiveness 18.4 18.4 14

11.9

Regulatory quality

11.0



Italics: Indicator contains imputed value kilobits per 5 kilowatts per capita 1.5 39 39.4 399.9 UNESD International internet bandwidth ITU Installed electric capacity USD per population served index score, 0-100 GSMA 93.4 98.6 22 Gross fixed water assets IBNWS 902.4 902.4 5 2G, 3G and 4G network coverage Fixed broadband subscriptions 25.4 39.3 15 Reliability of electricity supply WBDB 7.0 7.0 6 percentage of population index score 0-100 94.8 12 95.3 Internet Usage ITU 75.1 Ease of establishing an electricity connection WBDB 81.1 36 litres per person per day 249.4 249.4 Water production IBNWS 90 Reliability of water supply expert survey 1-7 WEF 6.7 6.7 15 Transport (12th) Border Administration (23rd) index score, 1-5 WBLPI 4.1 4.1 8 WBLPI 3.7 3.8 13 Efficiency of customs clearance process Logistics performance index based on seats and size of airport Time to comply with border regulations and 13.7 26 8.3 8.3 WEF 16.6 28 WBDB 36 Airport Connectivity hours expert survey, Cost to comply with border regulations and WEF 28 76.3 28 Efficiency of seaport services procedures index score, rebased to 100 in 2004 Liner shipping connectivity UNCTAD 78.0 95.6 7 expert survey, 1-7 27 Quality of roads WEF 5.2 5.2 27 km per 100 sq km of land area 172.3 172.3 14 15 Road density FAO Rail density WBDI Import Tariff Barriers (35th) Domestic and international market access for constant 2010 USD \$bn WTO 23,503.0 37,783.9 13 24 Share of imports free of tariff duties 83.2 84.2 43 44 goods Domestic and international market access for constant 2010 20.617.1 33.755.0 8 0.8 1.0 4 WTO 20 Average applied tariff rate WEF percentage USD \$bn Trade-weighted average tariff faced in 91 index score, 1-7 129 4.0 3.5 59 Complexity of tariffs WEF 3.1 129 WEF percentage destination markets Index of margin of preference in destination index score, 1-100 31.7 32.4 99 105 WEF markets Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade expert survey, 5.2 Prevalence of non-tariff barriers WEF 5.3 33 Non-tariff measures expert survey, 1-7 Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies WEF 4.6 4.6 22

31

percentage of GDP

Energy subsidies



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values Global Rank Property Rights (7th) Investor Protection (6th) 2009 expert survey, 1-7 6.2 34 index score, 0-16 11.0 39 50 Protection of property rights WEF Strength of insolvency framework WBDB index score, 0-1 85.3 Lawful process for expropriation WJP 0.8 0.8 16 Insolvency recovery rate WBDB percentage 84.2 9 21 5.8 17 Intellectual property protection WEF 5.4 6.1 Auditing and reporting standards WEF Index score, 0-30 index score, 0-10 40 Quality of land administration WBDB 8.0 8.0 2 WBDB 6.7 6.7 26 Extent of shareholder governance index index score, 0-100 74.8 77.8 57 8.3 8.3 WBDB 59 Conflict of interest regulation WBDB Procedures to register property BTI expert survey. 1-10 Regulation of property possession and exchange Contract Enforcement (11th) Financing Ecosystem (11th) WBDB index score, 0-18 15.0 15.0 4 WBES 9.7 Access to finance Quality of judicial administration expert survey, 1-7 WBDB 133.0 145.7 29 WEF 4.6 4.6 22 Time to resolve commercial cases days 37 Financing of SMEs expert survey, 1-7 WBDB percentage 13.9 15.2 125 133 Venture capital availability WEF 4.4 Legal costs 13 Quality of banking system and capital markets 10.4 Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms WJP 8.0 8.0 BTI 10.4 branches per per 100,000 adults WBDI 26.4 25.1 36 Commercial bank branches expert survey, 1-7 Soundness of banks WEF 6.0 5.5 44 2 Depth of credit information WBDB 8.0

Restrictions on International Investment (10th)	Source	Unit	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Global 2009	Rank 2019
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	6.0	V	5.8	6	5
Capital controls	FI	percentage	84.6		46.2	6	50
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	expert judgement, 0-10	10.0		10.0	4	3
Restrictions on financial transactions	CII	index score, 0-1	1.0		1.0	2	3
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	6.2		6.1	3	2
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index score, 0-10	9.0		9.1	15	37



												Italics: Indicato	or contains	imputea	value
Domestic Market Contestability (10th)	Source	Unit	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Global 2009	Rank 2019	Environment for Business Creation (6th)	Source	Unit	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Globa 2009	l Rank 2019
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	10.0		10.0	1	1	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	10.0		10.0	1	
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	10.0		10.0	1	1	Ease of starting a business	WBDB	index score, 0-100	90.0		94.6	21	1
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	5.2	$\sqrt{}$	4.8	16	13	State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.7	1	5.2	15	1
								Labour skill a business constraint	WBES	percentage	17.8		17.8	66	6
								Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	5.2		5.2	8	
Burden of Regulation (18th)	Source	Unit	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Global 2009	Rank 2019	Labour Market Flexibility (7th)	Source	Unit	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Globa 2009	l Rank 201
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.2	5	4.0	78	33	Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.9	\wedge	5.1	35	2
Time spent complying with regulations	WBES	percentage	3.9		3.9	39	31	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.9	7	5.1	70	
Number of tax payments	WBDB	number per year	8.0		8.0	13	27	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	22.0		9.3	50	:
Time spent filing taxes	WBDB	hours per year	100.0	1	105.0	15	17	Flexibility of employment contracts	WBDB	index score, 0-1	0.7		1.0	60	
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WBDB	index score, 0-100	70.5		87.1	40	4	Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	5.7	M	5.7	26	
Building quality control index	WBDB	index score, 0-15	9.0		9.0	104	108					_			
						-									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed value Political Accountability (13th) expert judgement, 1-10 Executive powers are effectively limited by the Consensus on democracy and a market economy 2.5 15 WJP judiciary and legislature as a goal expert judgement, 1-7 Government powers are subject to independent index, 0-3 2.0 2.5 34 Political participation and rights 1.0 1.0 1 and non-governmental checks expert judgement, -10-10 Transition of power is subject to the law WJP 0.9 0.9 19 Democracy level 10.0 10.0 1 index 0-10 FI 10.0 10.0 0.8 0.8 15 Military involvement in rule of law and politics 3 Complaint mechanisms WJP Government officials are sanctioned for expert survey 0-1 0.8 0.8 12 15 WJP Rule of Law (15th) Government Integrity (9th) expert survey, 1-7 6.3 12 2.5 2.5 15 WEF 6.0 Judicial independence Use of public office for private gain WJP 4.3 4.5 17 expert survey, 1-7 5.8 5.8 WJP Diversion of public funds WEF 15 Civil justice expert judgement, 1-10 expert survey, 0-1 FI 9.2 8.3 13 0.7 0.7 10 Integrity of the legal system Right to information 5.6 Efficiency of dispute settlement WEF 5.5 10 Publicised laws and government data WJP 0.7 0.9 17 expert survey 1-7 24 Transparency of government policy WEF 5.0 5.5 index, 0-100 88.0 74.0 2 Budget transparency IBP Regulatory quality (5th) index, -2.5 - +2.5 index, -2.5 - +2.5 Government quality and credibility WGI 1.7 1.6 14 Regulatory quality WGI 1.8 1.8 2 expert survey 0-1 BTI WJP 0.7 0.8 18 Enforcement of regulations Efficiency of legal framework in challenging Efficiency of government spending expert survey, 1-7 43 expert survey, 1-7 4.9 14 WEF 3.8 4.2 WEF 5.0 regulations expert judgement 1-10 expert survey, 0-1 0.7 0.9 Efficient Use Of Assets BTI Delay in administrative proceedings Policy Learning BTI Policy Coordination



Source Code	Source Name				
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index				
CII	Chinn-Ito Index				
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace				
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation				
FH	Freedom House				
FI	Fraser Institute				
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association				
IBNWS	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities				
IBP	International Budget Partnership				
IMF	International Monetary Fund				
ITU	International Telecommunications Union				
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data				
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database				
WBDB	World Bank Doing Business Index				
WBDI	World Bank Development Indicators				
WBES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys				
WBLPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index				
WEF	World Economic Forum				
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators				
WJP	World Justice Project				
WTO	World Trade Organisation				