

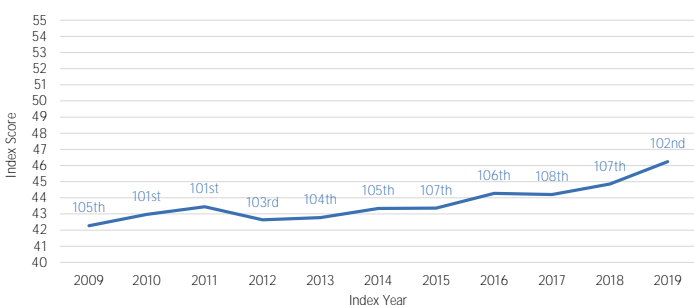
# Egypt: Index score 46.2 (102nd)



GDP (US\$) per Capita: \$2,413 (110th)

GDP (US\$): \$235bn (46th)

## Economic Openness over time



## Pillar Performance

Pillar	Rank - Global (1 to 157) 2019	Score 2009	Score 10-year trend	Score 2019
Market Access & Infrastructure	91	36.1	↑	47.1
Investment Environment	102	46.6	↓	48.1
Enterprise Conditions	85	45.1	↑	53.6
Governance	137	41.3	↓	36.2

## Breakdown of performance

Pillar	Score 2009	Score 10-year trend	Score 2019	Rank - Global (1 to 157) 2019	10-year rank change
<b>Economic Openness</b>	42.3	↑	46.2	102	▲ 3
<b>Market Access &amp; Infrastructure</b>	36.1	↑	47.1	91	▲ 7
Communication	8.1	↑	13.3	91	▼ 7
Resources	7.7	↑	9.5	96	▲ 9
Transport	9.0	↑	10.7	59	▲ 16
Border Administration	1.6	↑	1.8	128	▲ 8
Open Market Scale	1.2	↑	1.5	82	▼ 13
Import Tariff Barriers	1.8	↑	2.4	121	▲ 15
Market Distortions	6.8	↑	7.8	95	▲ 23
<b>Investment Environment</b>	46.6	↓	48.1	102	▼ 1
Property Rights	9.9	↓	9.6	111	▼ 17
Investor Protection	8.4	↑	10.2	82	▲ 15
Contract Enforcement	4.9	↑	6.0	146	▲ 8
Financing Ecosystem	16.8	↑	17.7	85	▲ 5
Restrictions on International Investment	6.6	↓	4.6	100	▼ 34
<b>Enterprise Conditions</b>	45.1	↑	53.6	85	▲ 23
Domestic Market Contestability	15.1	↑	16.8	88	▲ 18
Environment for Business Creation	14.9	↑	18.4	83	▲ 23
Burden of Regulation	9.6	↑	12.0	104	▲ 19
Labour Market Flexibility	5.4	↑	6.4	48	▲ 25
<b>Governance</b>	41.3	↓	36.2	137	▼ 19
Executive Constraints	6.4	↓	5.2	144	▼ 24
Political Accountability	5.7	↓	5.3	130	▼ 6
Rule of Law	7.8	↓	6.8	97	▼ 32
Government Integrity	8.7	↓	7.1	121	▼ 36
Government Effectiveness	7.4	↓	7.2	121	▼ 4
Regulatory quality	5.2	↓	4.6	147	▼ 13


*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

Communication (91st)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per person	0.2		7.2	86	107	
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index score, 0-100	66.0		76.0	70	88	
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number per 100 people	0.6		5.4	90	93	
Internet Usage	ITU	percentage of population	16.0		45.0	79	94	
Transport (59th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Logistics performance	WBLPI	index score, 1-5	2.4		3.3	103	49	
Airport Connectivity	WEF	index based on seats and size of airport	1.5		1.0	95	96	
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.9		4.6	72	42	
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index score, rebased to 100 in 2004	52.5		70.3	21	20	
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.5		4.5	45	45	
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	10.0		13.7	121	106	
Rail density	WBDI	km per sq km of land area	0.0		0.0	77	80	
Resources (96th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	0.3		0.5	94	87	
Gross fixed water assets	IBNWS	USD per population served	31.8		31.8	115	115	
Reliability of electricity supply	WBDB	index score, 0-7	0.0		3.0	139	95	
Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WBDB	index score, 0-100	81.4		82.7	33	51	
Water production	IBNWS	litres per person per day	203.4		203.4	105	105	
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.9		4.9	72	72	
Border Administration (128th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WBLPI	survey, 1-5	2.1		2.6	131	77	
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WBDB	hours	112.0		160.3	126	145	
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WBDB	USD (current)	390.5		478.0	123	139	
Open Market Scale (82nd)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	constant 2010 USD \$bn	19,907.5		26,110.3	41	57	
<i>Domestic and international market access for services</i>	<i>WTO</i>	<i>constant 2010 USD \$bn</i>	<i>371.2</i>		<i>543.4</i>	<i>95</i>	<i>98</i>	
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	3.7		3.6	41	78	
Index of margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index score, 1-100	46.2		49.0	50	51	
Import Tariff Barriers (121st)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Share of imports free of tariff duties	WEF	percentage	42.6		59.2	100	83	
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	16.0		13.6	152	146	
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index score, 1-7	5.4		5.4	94	94	
Market Distortions (95th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	6.0		7.0	111	87	
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.9		4.3	129	89	
<i>Non-tariff measures</i>	<i>UNCTAD</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>494.9</i>		<i>494.9</i>	<i>71</i>	<i>70</i>	
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.9		3.9	57	57	
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	16.6		10.0	144	134	


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Property Rights (111th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.7		4.6	68	53	
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	index score, 0-1	0.6		0.4	59	143	
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.6		3.3	66	137	
Quality of land administration	WBDB	index score, 0-30	0.0		2.0	132	106	
Procedures to register property	WBDB	index score, 0-100	68.7		70.6	77	84	
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	7.0		7.0	67	64	
<b>Investor Protection (82nd)</b>								
	Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank			
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019	
Strength of insolvency framework	WBDB	index score, 0-16	8.0		9.5	81	71	
Insolvency recovery rate	WBDB	percentage	16.8		23.4	125	113	
Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.8		4.7	64	73	
Extent of shareholder governance index	WBDB	index score, 0-10	4.3		7.0	98	29	
Conflict of interest regulation	WBDB	index score, 0-10	3.7		4.7	125	112	
<b>Contract Enforcement (146th)</b>								
	Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank			
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019	
Quality of judicial administration	WBDB	index score, 0-18	5.5		5.5	121	126	
Time to resolve commercial cases	WBDB	days	336.7		336.7	141	140	
Legal costs	WBDB	percentage	8.7		8.7	74	74	
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	index score, 0-1	0.4		0.5	156	150	
<b>Financing Ecosystem (85th)</b>								
	Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank			
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019	
Access to finance	WBES	percentage	25.0		23.4	83	90	
Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.6		3.6	92	92	
Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.4		2.8	46	79	
Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	6.0		7.0	96	82	
Commercial bank branches	WBDI	branches per per 100,000 adults	4.1		4.5	113	122	
Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.7		5.6	115	34	
Depth of credit information	WBDB	index score, 0-8	8.0		8.0	2	1	
<b>Restrictions on International Investment (100th)</b>								
	Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank			
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019	
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.5		3.4	105	144	
Capital controls	FI	percentage	66.7		46.2	39	50	
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	expert judgement, 0-10	10.0		10.0	4	3	
Restrictions on financial transactions	CII	index score, 0-1	1.0		0.2	2	99	
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.6		3.7	98	131	
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index score, 0-10	0.8		5.2	121	106	





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Executive Constraints (144th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		Political Accountability (130th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank			
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019	
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature		WJP	index, 0-3	1.4		1.1	111	142	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	6.0		5.0	95	115
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks		WJP	index, 0-3	0.9		0.9	149	150	Political participation and rights		FH	expert judgement, 1-7	6.0		6.0	123	120
Transition of power is subject to the law		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.3		0.4	134	126	Democracy level		CSP	expert judgement, -10-10	-3.0		-4.0	123	135
Military involvement in rule of law and politics		FI	index, 0-10	5.0		1.7	100	152	Complaint mechanisms		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.3		0.4	151	140
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5		0.4	61	104									
Rule of Law (97th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		Government Integrity (121st)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank			
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019	
Judicial independence		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.9		5.1	41	31	Use of public office for private gain		WJP	index, 0-4	1.5		1.2	71	104
Civil justice		WJP	index, 0-5	2.3		2.1	137	140	Diversion of public funds		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.8		4.0	60	50
Integrity of the legal system		FI	expert judgement, 1-10	6.7		5.0	51	87	Right to information		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.4		0.1	130	157
Efficiency of dispute settlement		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.3		3.5	38	80	Publicised laws and government data		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.4		0.3	80	111
									Transparency of government policy		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.7		3.0	105	145
									Budget transparency		IBP	index, 0-100	19.0		41.0	122	93
Government Effectiveness (121st)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		Regulatory quality (147th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank			
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019	
Government quality and credibility		WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	-0.5		-0.7	97	115	Regulatory quality		WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	-0.4		-0.9	100	133
Prioritisation		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	4.0		4.0	114	122	Enforcement of regulations		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5		0.4	72	123
Efficiency of government spending		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.4		3.3	73	64	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.7		3.4	65	62
Efficient Use Of Assets		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	4.0		4.0	104	105	Delay in administrative proceedings		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.0		0.1	157	157
Implementation		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	4.0		4.0	117	113									
Policy Learning		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	4.0		4.0	122	119									
Policy Coordination		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	5.0		5.0	92	92									

Source Code	Source Name
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CII	Chinn-Ito Index
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
IBNWS	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
WBDB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WBDI	World Bank Development Indicators
WBES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WBLPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WEF	World Economic Forum
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WJP	World Justice Project
WTO	World Trade Organisation