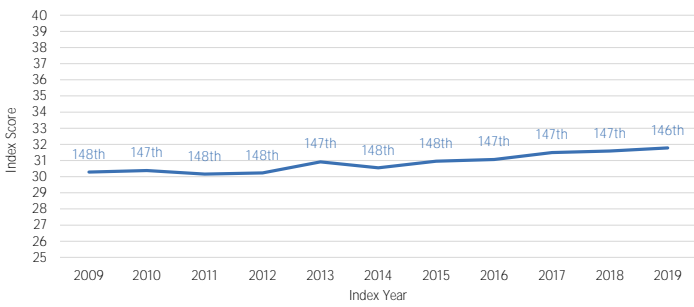


Economic Openness over time



Pillar Performance

Pillar	Rank - Global (1 to 157) 2019	Score 2009	Score 2019
Market Access & Infrastructure	139	24.5	26.8
Investment Environment	147	33.3	34.0
Enterprise Conditions	150	30.1	33.7
Governance	144	33.2	32.6

Breakdown of performance

Pillar	Score 2009	Score 2019	Rank - Global (1 to 157) 2019	10-year rank change
Economic Openness	30.3	31.8	146	▲ 2
Market Access & Infrastructure	24.5	26.8	139	—
Communication	3.7	5.7	138	▼ 10
Resources	5.3	5.2	133	▼ 4
Transport	6.5	6.6	118	▲ 6
Border Administration	1.1	1.3	148	▲ 7
Open Market Scale	0.5	0.5	140	▼ 8
Import Tariff Barriers	2.3	2.3	123	▼ 4
Market Distortions	5.1	5.1	147	▲ 3
Investment Environment	33.3	34.0	147	▼ 7
Property Rights	7.0	6.9	148	▼ 8
Investor Protection	7.7	7.9	124	▼ 11
Contract Enforcement	6.5	6.8	137	▼ 2
Financing Ecosystem	9.6	9.9	142	▼ 3
Restrictions on International Investment	2.5	2.6	143	▲ 8
Enterprise Conditions	30.1	33.7	150	▲ 2
Domestic Market Contestability	8.5	8.5	144	▲ 4
Environment for Business Creation	7.9	10.3	154	—
Burden of Regulation	9.9	10.2	131	▼ 14
Labour Market Flexibility	3.8	4.6	127	▲ 9
Governance	33.2	32.6	144	▼ 3
Executive Constraints	4.4	5.1	146	▲ 7
Political Accountability	4.9	4.1	142	▼ 2
Rule of Law	5.8	5.8	131	▲ 2
Government Integrity	6.6	6.6	130	▲ 5
Government Effectiveness	5.6	5.2	146	▼ 6
Regulatory quality	5.9	5.9	110	▼ 2



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Communication (138th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per person	0.0		1.2	153	135	
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index score, 0-100	35.2		48.9	125	125	
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number per 100 people	0.0		0.0	149	153	
Internet Usage	ITU	percentage of population	2.8		8.1	128	152	
Resources (133rd)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	0.1		0.1	127	126	
<i>Gross fixed water assets</i>	<i>IBNWS</i>	<i>USD per population served</i>	19.0		19.0	123	123	
Reliability of electricity supply	WBDB	index score, 0-7	0.0		0.0	139	141	
Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WBDB	index score, 0-100	43.0		38.7	133	151	
<i>Water production</i>	<i>IBNWS</i>	<i>litres per person per day</i>	228.1		228.1	97	97	
<i>Reliability of water supply</i>	<i>WEF</i>	<i>expert survey, 1-7</i>	4.1		4.1	110	110	
Transport (118th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Logistics performance	WBLPI	index score, 1-5	2.5		2.5	90	121	
<i>Airport Connectivity</i>	<i>WEF</i>	<i>index based on seats and size of airport</i>	0.0		0.0	141	141	
<i>Efficiency of seaport services</i>	<i>WEF</i>	<i>expert survey, 1-7</i>	3.3		3.3	106	104	
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index score, rebased to 100 in 2004	11.8		25.5	103	79	
<i>Quality of roads</i>	<i>WEF</i>	<i>expert survey, 1-7</i>	3.7		3.7	87	87	
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	5.0		5.0	136	137	
Rail density	WBDI	km per sq km of land area	0.0		0.0	99	99	
Border Administration (148th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WBLPI	survey, 1-5	2.0		2.3	135	125	
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WBDB	hours	250.3		250.3	155	155	
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WBDB	USD (current)	1,007.8		1,007.8	155	155	
Open Market Scale (140th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	constant 2010 USD \$bn	87.4		111.0	150	150	
<i>Domestic and international market access for services</i>	<i>WTO</i>	<i>constant 2010 USD \$bn</i>	19.5		27.5	134	136	
<i>Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets</i>	<i>WEF</i>	<i>percentage</i>	3.9		3.9	59	115	
<i>Index of margin of preference in destination markets</i>	<i>WEF</i>	<i>index score, 1-100</i>	33.0		33.0	94	102	
Import Tariff Barriers (123rd)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
<i>Share of imports free of tariff duties</i>	<i>WEF</i>	<i>percentage</i>	34.8		34.8	107	115	
<i>Average applied tariff rate</i>	<i>WEF</i>	<i>percentage</i>	10.6		10.6	120	128	
<i>Complexity of tariffs</i>	<i>WEF</i>	<i>index score, 1-7</i>	5.7		5.7	85	82	
Market Distortions (147th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	3.0		3.0	150	150	
<i>Prevalence of non-tariff barriers</i>	<i>WEF</i>	<i>expert survey, 1-7</i>	4.1		4.1	111	111	
<i>Non-tariff measures</i>	<i>UNCTAD</i>	<i>number</i>	310.3		310.3	53	53	
<i>Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies</i>	<i>WEF</i>	<i>expert survey, 1-7</i>	3.4		3.4	109	109	
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	6.3		5.8	103	106	


Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Property Rights (148th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
<i>Protection of property rights</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.9		3.9	109	113
<i>Lawful process for expropriation</i>	WIP	index score, 0-1	0.3		0.3	148	149
<i>Intellectual property protection</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.9		3.9	57	91
Quality of land administration	WBDB	index score, 0-30	0.0		0.0	132	136
Procedures to register property	WBDB	index score, 0-100	46.2		39.8	135	148
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	3.0		3.0	141	139

Investor Protection (124th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Strength of insolvency framework	WBDB	index score, 0-16	9.0		9.0	68	88
Insolvency recovery rate	WBDB	percentage	17.8		18.0	123	128
<i>Auditing and reporting standards</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.2		4.2	99	99
Extent of shareholder governance index	WBDB	index score, 0-10	3.7		3.7	117	121
Conflict of interest regulation	WBDB	index score, 0-10	3.7		4.3	125	120

Contract Enforcement (137th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Quality of judicial administration	WBDB	index score, 0-18	4.5		5.0	135	134
Time to resolve commercial cases	WBDB	days	186.7		186.7	77	75
Legal costs	WBDB	percentage	17.7		17.7	142	144
<i>Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms</i>	WIP	index score, 0-1	0.6		0.6	127	131

Financing Ecosystem (142nd)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Access to finance	WBES	percentage	44.8		44.8	132	138
<i>Financing of SMEs</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.3		3.3	120	120
<i>Venture capital availability</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.5		2.5	108	111
Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	4.0		4.0	131	138
Commercial bank branches	WBDI	branches per per 100,000 adults	1.4		3.7	144	130
<i>Soundness of banks</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.9		3.9	150	122
Depth of credit information	WBDB	index score, 0-8	2.0		1.0	105	127

Restrictions on International Investment (143rd)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
<i>Business impact of rules on FDI</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.8		3.8	144	133
Capital controls	FI	percentage	23.1		15.4	92	112
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	expert judgement, 0-10	0.0		0.0	128	130
Restrictions on financial transactions	CII	index score, 0-1	0.2		0.2	106	134
<i>Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.2		4.2	126	103
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index score, 0-10	0.0		1.6	135	129


Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Domestic Market Contestability (144th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	3.0		3.0	137	139
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	2.0		2.0	145	149
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.4		3.4	101	113
Environment for Business Creation (154th)							
Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	3.0		3.0	154	146
Ease of starting a business	WBDB	index score, 0-100	38.1		64.1	147	149
State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.2		3.2	94	125
Labour skill a business constraint	WBES	percentage	51.5		51.5	149	150
Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.2		4.2	68	68
Burden of Regulation (131st)							
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.5		3.5	50	69
Time spent complying with regulations	WBES	percentage	6.0		6.0	87	72
Number of tax payments	WBDB	number per year	61.0		50.0	143	146
Time spent filing taxes	WBDB	hours per year	606.0		602.0	142	150
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WBDB	index score, 0-100	63.2		64.3	70	96
Building quality control index	WBDB	index score, 0-15	9.5		9.5	100	105
Labour Market Flexibility (127th)							
Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.1		4.1	115	103
Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.8		3.8	81	75
Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	16.0		16.0	32	78
Flexibility of employment contracts	WBDB	index score, 0-1	0.1		0.4	157	145
Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.8		4.8	102	90



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Executive Constraints (146th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
<i>Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature</i>		WJP	index, 0-3	0.9		0.9	152	151
<i>Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks</i>		WJP	index, 0-3	1.1		1.1	136	134
<i>Transition of power is subject to the law</i>		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.3		0.3	147	147
Military involvement in rule of law and politics		FI	index, 0-10	0.0		5.0	153	97
<i>Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct</i>		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.4		0.4	109	106

Political Accountability (142nd)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	4.0		3.0	136	142
Political participation and rights		FH	expert judgement, 1-7	6.0		7.0	123	135
Democracy level		CSP	expert judgement, -10-10	-4.0		-4.0	128	135
Complaint mechanisms		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.4		0.4	124	128

Rule of Law (131st)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Judicial independence		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.2		3.2	96	104
Civil justice		WJP	index, 0-5	2.6		2.6	117	116
Integrity of the legal system		FI	expert judgement, 1-10	3.3		3.3	143	135
Efficiency of dispute settlement		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.5		3.5	76	76

Government Integrity (130th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Use of public office for private gain		WJP	index, 0-4	1.0		1.0	130	130
Diversion of public funds		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.1		3.1	95	97
Right to information		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.4		0.4	150	145
Publicised laws and government data		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.2		0.2	142	126
Transparency of government policy		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.8		3.8	94	86
Budget transparency		IBP	index, 0-100	26.2		26.2	111	117

Government Effectiveness (146th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Government quality and credibility		WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	-1.3		-1.1	146	141
Prioritisation		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	4.0		4.0	114	122
Efficiency of government spending		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.9		2.9	110	97
Efficient Use Of Assets		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	3.0		3.0	134	131
Implementation		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	4.0		3.0	117	137
Policy Learning		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	4.0		3.0	122	136
Policy Coordination		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	3.0		3.0	143	137

Regulatory quality (110th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Regulatory quality		WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	-1.2		-1.2	142	143
Enforcement of regulations		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5		0.5	81	81
Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.0		3.0	102	92
Delay in administrative proceedings		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5		0.5	77	82

Source Code	Source Name
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CII	Chinn-Ito Index
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
IBNWS	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
WBDB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WBDI	World Bank Development Indicators
WBES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WBLPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WEF	World Economic Forum
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WJP	World Justice Project
WTO	World Trade Organisation