

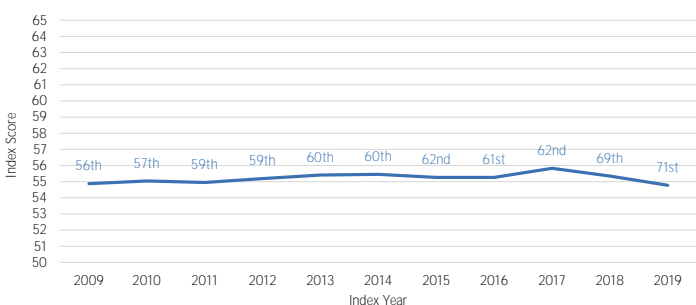
Botswana: Index score 54.8 (71st)



GDP (US\$) per Capita: \$7,596 (66th)

GDP (US\$): \$17bn (115th)

Economic Openness over time



Pillar Performance

Pillar	Rank - Global (1 to 157) 2019	Score 2009	Score 10-year trend	Score 2019
Market Access & Infrastructure	95	39.3		45.7
Investment Environment	73	58.9		57.1
Enterprise Conditions	74	54.5		56.4
Governance	44	66.8		59.9

Breakdown of performance

Pillar	2009 Score	Score 10-year trend	2019 Score	Rank - Global (1 to 157) 2019	10-year rank change
Economic Openness	54.9		54.8	71	▼ 15
Market Access & Infrastructure	39.3		45.7	95	▼ 6
Communication	6.0		12.6	97	▲ 9
Resources	7.7		8.3	104	▲ 2
Transport	8.1		7.5	103	▼ 16
Border Administration	2.5		3.2	38	▲ 24
Open Market Scale	0.4		1.1	94	▲ 49
Import Tariff Barriers	4.0		4.0	52	▼ 7
Market Distortions	10.6		8.9	58	▼ 24
Investment Environment	58.9		57.1	73	▼ 12
Property Rights	11.5		11.9	71	▼ 3
Investor Protection	11.4		11.0	66	▼ 14
Contract Enforcement	9.5		8.8	102	▼ 20
Financing Ecosystem	18.4		17.5	88	▼ 18
Restrictions on International Investment	8.1		7.9	33	▼ 7
Enterprise Conditions	54.5		56.4	74	▼ 7
Domestic Market Contestability	20.8		20.1	60	▼ 2
Environment for Business Creation	16.2		16.4	114	▼ 24
Burden of Regulation	12.3		13.7	60	-
Labour Market Flexibility	5.2		6.2	58	▲ 22
Governance	66.8		59.9	44	▼ 6
Executive Constraints	10.3		9.0	56	▼ 17
Political Accountability	12.2		11.3	57	▼ 8
Rule of Law	9.2		8.6	52	▼ 7
Government Integrity	11.8		9.5	72	▼ 33
Government Effectiveness	14.3		13.9	37	▼ 2
Regulatory quality	9.0		7.6	54	▼ 23



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Communication (97th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per person	0.0		11.0	106	99	
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index score, 0-100	55.0		78.4	98	86	
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number per 100 people	0.2		2.1	103	111	
Internet Usage	ITU	percentage of population	5.3		39.4	112	100	
Transport (103rd)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Logistics performance	WBLPI	index score, 1-5	2.4		3.0	113	59	
Airport Connectivity	WEF	index based on seats and size of airport	0.9		0.6	104	106	
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.2		3.0	61	116	
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index score, rebased to 100 in 2004	37.3		37.3	34	64	
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.6		3.6	88	88	
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	4.4		4.4	141	141	
Rail density	WBDI	km per sq km of land area	0.0		0.0	110	110	
Resources (104th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	0.1		0.3	122	99	
Gross fixed water assets	IBNWS	USD per population served	332.9		332.9	49	49	
Reliability of electricity supply	WBDB	index score, 0-7	1.0		1.0	103	107	
Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WBDB	index score, 0-100	72.1		79.2	71	71	
Water production	IBNWS	litres per person per day	142.3		142.3	126	126	
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.9		3.9	113	113	
Border Administration (38th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WBLPI	survey, 1-5	2.1		3.0	127	38	
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WBDB	hours	9.8		7.5	40	36	
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WBDB	USD (current)	165.3		165.3	55	55	
Open Market Scale (94th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	constant 2010 USD \$bn	1,576.6		20,643.2	100	78	
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	constant 2010 USD \$bn	24.0		34.5	130	132	
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	4.0		3.7	84	91	
Index of margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index score, 1-100	11.7		28.5	138	111	
Import Tariff Barriers (52nd)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Share of imports free of tariff duties	WEF	percentage	95.7		96.7	4	3	
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	5.9		6.4	72	80	
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index score, 1-7	4.9		4.9	107	108	
Market Distortions (58th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	10.0		8.0	1	65	
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	5.0		4.3	40	87	
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	887.5		887.5	138	138	
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.2		4.2	41	41	
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	5.3		4.0	95	92	



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Executive Constraints (56th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		Political Accountability (57th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank			
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019	
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature		WJP	index, 0-3	2.2		1.7	27	63	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	9.0		9.0	36	47
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks		WJP	index, 0-3	1.4		1.4	95	106	Political participation and rights		FH	expert judgement, 1-7	2.0		3.0	49	63
Transition of power is subject to the law		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.7		0.7	55	50	Democracy level		CSP	expert judgement, -10-10	8.0		8.0	58	56
Military involvement in rule of law and politics		FI	index, 0-10	10.0		8.3	3	32	Complaint mechanisms		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.6		0.5	41	86
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.6		0.5	40	53									
Rule of Law (52nd)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		Government Integrity (72nd)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank			
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019	
Judicial independence		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	5.3		4.2	28	56	Use of public office for private gain		WJP	index, 0-4	2.0		1.9	37	46
Civil justice		WJP	index, 0-5	3.3		3.4	54	48	Diversion of public funds		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.6		4.1	36	43
Integrity of the legal system		FI	expert judgement, 1-10	6.7		5.8	51	69	Right to information		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5		0.5	91	66
Efficiency of dispute settlement		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.5		4.5	31	31	Publicised laws and government data		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.4		0.2	76	136
									Transparency of government policy		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.5		4.6	46	34
									Budget transparency		IBP	index, 0-100	65.0		8.0	36	140
Government Effectiveness (37th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		Regulatory quality (54th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank			
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019	
Government quality and credibility		WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	0.5		0.5	44	44	Regulatory quality		WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	0.5		0.5	48	48
Prioritisation		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	9.0		8.0	27	32	Enforcement of regulations		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.7		0.5	27	71
Efficiency of government spending		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.3		3.9	24	35	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.6		3.9	25	37
Efficient Use Of Assets		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	8.0		7.0	29	38	Delay in administrative proceedings		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5		0.4	45	114
Implementation		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	7.0		8.0	47	27									
Policy Learning		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	7.0		7.0	45	39									
Policy Coordination		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	9.0		9.0	26	26									

Source Code	Source Name
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CII	Chinn-Ito Index
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
IBNWS	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
WBDB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WBDI	World Bank Development Indicators
WBES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WBLPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WEF	World Economic Forum
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WJP	World Justice Project
WTO	World Trade Organisation