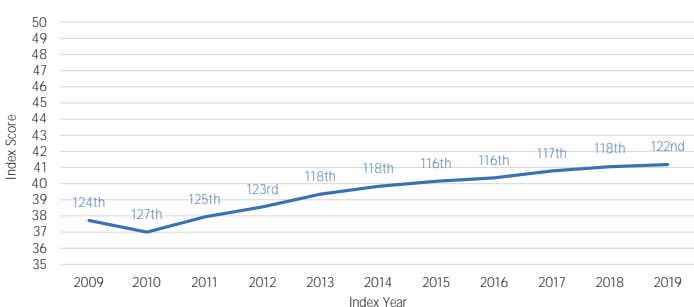


GDP (US\$) per Capita: \$3,394 (100th)

GDP (US\$): \$38bn (94th)

Economic Openness over time



Pillar Performance

Pillar	Rank - Global (1 to 157) 2019	Score 2009	Score 10-year trend	Score 2019
Market Access & Infrastructure	115	31.0	31.0	37.6
Investment Environment	104	44.1	44.1	47.6
Enterprise Conditions	143	36.5	36.5	39.1
Governance	122	39.3	39.3	40.4

Breakdown of performance

Pillar	2009 Score	Score 10-year trend	2019 Score	Rank - Global (1 to 157) 2019	10-year rank change
Economic Openness	37.7	37.7	41.2	122	▲ 2
Market Access & Infrastructure	31.0	31.0	37.6	115	▼ 3
Communication	7.4	7.4	12.8	96	▼ 6
Resources	7.6	7.6	8.3	105	▲ 2
Transport	6.7	6.7	5.2	140	▼ 24
Border Administration	1.8	1.8	2.0	105	▲ 11
Open Market Scale	0.7	0.7	0.7	125	▼ 21
Import Tariff Barriers	3.0	3.0	2.9	99	▼ 14
Market Distortions	3.9	3.9	5.6	142	▲ 12
Investment Environment	44.1	44.1	47.6	104	▲ 7
Property Rights	6.4	6.4	7.0	147	▼ 1
Investor Protection	7.1	7.1	9.1	100	▲ 27
Contract Enforcement	7.6	7.6	7.8	123	▼ 3
Financing Ecosystem	17.3	17.3	18.2	77	▲ 9
Restrictions on International Investment	5.8	5.8	5.5	80	▲ 2
Enterprise Conditions	36.5	36.5	39.1	143	▼ 3
Domestic Market Contestability	15.1	15.1	15.3	105	-
Environment for Business Creation	11.3	11.3	13.2	147	▼ 5
Burden of Regulation	7.7	7.7	7.2	155	▼ 2
Labour Market Flexibility	2.4	2.4	3.5	153	▲ 1
Governance	39.3	39.3	40.4	122	▲ 5
Executive Constraints	5.6	5.6	5.3	139	▲ 2
Political Accountability	9.4	9.4	9.9	80	▲ 9
Rule of Law	5.4	5.4	4.5	154	▼ 14
Government Integrity	6.6	6.6	5.5	145	▼ 11
Government Effectiveness	7.3	7.3	10.3	76	▲ 42
Regulatory quality	5.1	5.1	4.9	143	▼ 2


Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Communication (96th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per person	0.0		17.2	107	90	
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index score, 0-100	64.8		74.2	73	90	
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number per 100 people	0.4		3.2	94	100	
Internet Usage	ITU	percentage of population	10.5		39.7	89	99	
Resources (105th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	0.2		0.2	106	105	
Gross fixed water assets	IBNWS	USD per population served	9.3		9.3	128	128	
Reliability of electricity supply	WBDB	index score, 0-7	4.0		5.0	75	55	
Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WBDB	index score, 0-100	62.8		65.9	93	112	
Water production	IBNWS	litres per person per day	127.1		127.1	130	130	
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.2		4.2	106	106	
Transport (140th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Logistics performance	WBLPI	index score, 1-5	2.4		2.3	114	138	
Airport Connectivity	WEF	index based on seats and size of airport	0.8		0.7	106	104	
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.2		1.9	111	153	
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index score, rebased to 100 in 2004	12.6		12.6	98	109	
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.4		3.4	105	105	
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	7.4		7.5	129	130	
Rail density	WBDI	km per sq km of land area	0.0		0.0	97	97	
Border Administration (105th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WBLPI	survey, 1-5	2.0		2.3	136	119	
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WBDB	hours	112.5		94.5	127	121	
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WBDB	USD (current)	108.8		108.8	36	37	
Open Market Scale (125th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	constant 2010 USD \$bn	911.1		1,136.6	118	128	
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	constant 2010 USD \$bn	34.4		55.8	124	124	
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	3.7		3.7	43	90	
Index of margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index score, 1-100	53.4		54.6	21	33	
Import Tariff Barriers (99th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Share of imports free of tariff duties	WEF	percentage	55.8		51.5	80	98	
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	8.8		8.9	98	99	
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index score, 1-7	6.1		6.1	74	73	
Market Distortions (142nd)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	5.0		7.0	134	87	
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.3		3.9	156	135	
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	232.0		232.0	40	40	
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0		2.0	153	153	
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	10.8		6.8	131	118	


Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Property Rights (147th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.6		2.5	153	155
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	index score, 0-1	0.4		0.5	140	121
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.9		2.3	155	155
Quality of land administration	WBDB	index score, 0-30	2.0		2.0	102	106
Procedures to register property	WBDB	index score, 0-100	58.1		58.7	113	128
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	5.0		5.0	110	106

Investor Protection (100th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Strength of insolvency framework	WBDB	index score, 0-16	6.5		6.5	103	120
Insolvency recovery rate	WBDB	percentage	37.3		40.8	62	57
Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.2		4.5	152	81
Extent of shareholder governance index	WBDB	index score, 0-10	4.0		4.0	109	114
Conflict of interest regulation	WBDB	index score, 0-10	4.0		4.0	117	134

Contract Enforcement (123rd)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Quality of judicial administration	WBDB	index score, 0-18	4.5		5.5	135	126
Time to resolve commercial cases	WBDB	days	197.0		197.0	90	85
Legal costs	WBDB	percentage	8.3		8.3	64	65
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	index score, 0-1	0.6		0.6	95	128

Financing Ecosystem (77th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Access to finance	WBES	percentage	19.7		14.0	66	57
Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.9		3.9	60	60
Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.4		2.2	122	137
Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	7.0		7.0	70	82
Commercial bank branches	WBDI	branches per per 100,000 adults	5.2		13.3	106	73
Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	5.2		5.2	91	63
Depth of credit information	WBDB	index score, 0-8	7.0		7.0	21	41

Restrictions on International Investment (80th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.5		3.6	151	141
Capital controls	FI	percentage	69.2		46.2	31	50
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	expert judgement, 0-10	10.0		10.0	4	3
Restrictions on financial transactions	CII	index score, 0-1	0.8		0.4	60	78
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.0		3.3	135	145
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index score, 0-10	4.3		10.0	85	1



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Executive Constraints (139th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		Political Accountability (80th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank			
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019	
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature		WJP	index, 0-3	0.9		0.8	149	153	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	5.0		6.0	123	89
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks		WJP	index, 0-3	1.4		1.2	101	125	Political participation and rights		FH	expert judgement, 1-7	3.0		3.0	68	63
Transition of power is subject to the law		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.4		0.5	128	119	Democracy level		CSP	expert judgement, -10-10	8.0		7.0	58	73
Military involvement in rule of law and politics		FI	index, 0-10	5.0		5.0	100	97	Complaint mechanisms		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5		0.6	86	64
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.3		0.3	128	136									
Rule of Law (154th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		Government Integrity (145th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank			
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019	
Judicial independence		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.4		1.6	137	156	Use of public office for private gain		WJP	index, 0-4	1.0		0.8	131	147
Civil justice		WJP	index, 0-5	2.0		1.8	147	150	Diversion of public funds		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.6		1.8	130	156
Integrity of the legal system		FI	expert judgement, 1-10	5.0		4.2	91	117	Right to information		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.4		0.4	121	124
Efficiency of dispute settlement		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.2		2.3	153	146	Publicised laws and government data		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.4		0.3	106	103
									Transparency of government policy		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.0		3.4	144	119
									Budget transparency		IBP	index, 0-100	21.0		10.0	117	138
Government Effectiveness (76th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		Regulatory quality (143rd)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank			
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019	
Government quality and credibility		WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	-0.7		-0.6	113	106	Regulatory quality		WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	-0.9		-0.9	130	134
Prioritisation		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	4.0		8.0	114	32	Enforcement of regulations		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.4		0.4	136	113
Efficiency of government spending		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.8		3.3	119	68	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.2		1.7	152	156
Efficient Use Of Assets		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	4.0		4.0	104	105	Delay in administrative proceedings		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5		0.5	78	87
Implementation		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	5.0		7.0	82	43									
Policy Learning		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	5.0		6.0	85	65									
Policy Coordination		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	4.0		4.0	124	69									

Source Code	Source Name
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CII	Chinn-Ito Index
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
IBNWS	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
WBDB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WBDI	World Bank Development Indicators
WBES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WBLPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WEF	World Economic Forum
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WJP	World Justice Project
WTO	World Trade Organisation