

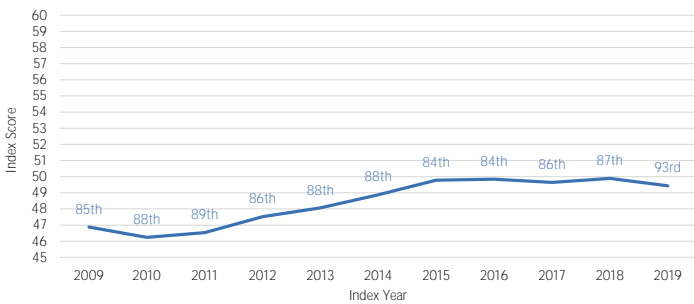
Bosnia and Herzegovina: Index score 49.4 (93rd)



GDP (US\$) per Capita: \$5,148 (82nd)

GDP (US\$): \$18bn (114th)

Economic Openness over time



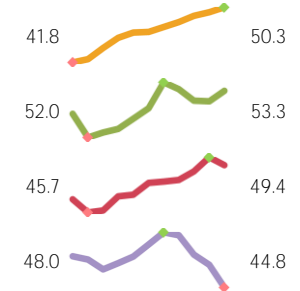
Pillar Performance

Market Access & Infrastructure
Investment Environment
Enterprise Conditions
Governance

Rank - Global (1 to 157)
2019

Market Access & Infrastructure	80
Investment Environment	90
Enterprise Conditions	108
Governance	105

Score
2009 10-year trend 2019



Breakdown of performance

	2009	Score 10-year trend	2019	Rank - Global (1 to 157) 2019	10-year rank change
Economic Openness	46.9		49.4	93	▼ 8
Market Access & Infrastructure	41.8		50.3	80	▼ 5
Communication	9.4		15.8	78	▼ 10
Resources	10.4		11.2	71	▲ 3
Transport	6.1		6.7	116	▲ 17
Border Administration	2.9		3.1	43	▲ 6
Open Market Scale	2.0		2.2	66	▼ 29
Import Tariff Barriers	3.9		3.9	56	▼ 3
Market Distortions	7.3		7.4	107	▼ 1
Investment Environment	52.0		53.3	90	▼ 6
Property Rights	8.9		10.5	94	▲ 15
Investor Protection	10.7		10.7	74	▼ 12
Contract Enforcement	10.5		10.8	62	▼ 1
Financing Ecosystem	16.9		17.0	94	▼ 5
Restrictions on International Investment	5.0		4.4	109	▼ 15
Enterprise Conditions	45.7		49.4	108	▼ 4
Domestic Market Contestability	19.3		19.5	65	▲ 1
Environment for Business Creation	12.2		15.6	127	▲ 10
Burden of Regulation	8.6		9.0	147	▼ 6
Labour Market Flexibility	5.6		5.3	96	▼ 27
Governance	48.0		44.8	105	▼ 13
Executive Constraints	8.3		6.9	103	▼ 28
Political Accountability	9.5		9.3	92	▼ 4
Rule of Law	7.2		7.3	82	▲ 3
Government Integrity	9.5		8.2	99	▼ 26
Government Effectiveness	7.9		7.3	120	▼ 5
Regulatory quality	5.6		5.8	112	▲ 6


Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Communication (78th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per person	0.5		44.2	66	60
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index score, 0-100	62.7		65.0	80	107
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number per 100 people	2.2		18.9	66	51
Internet Usage	ITU	percentage of population	27.9		69.5	58	57

Resources (71st)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.1		1.2	47	52
Gross fixed water assets	IBNWS	USD per population served	194.2		194.2	69	69
Reliability of electricity supply	WBDB	index score, 0-7	4.0		5.0	75	55
Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WBDB	index score, 0-100	48.7		55.3	127	137
Water production	IBNWS	litres per person per day	308.8		308.8	60	60
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.2		4.2	103	103

Transport (116th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Logistics performance	WBLPI	index score, 1-5	2.5		2.6	96	105
Airport Connectivity	WEF	index based on seats and size of airport	2.3		2.6	86	79
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.5		2.0	157	151
<i>Liner shipping connectivity</i>	UNCTAD	<i>index score, rebased to 100 in 2004</i>	21.6		21.6	64	86
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.8		2.8	127	127
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	42.7		44.7	56	55
Rail density	WBDI	km per sq km of land area	0.0		0.0	42	43

Border Administration (43rd)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WBLPI	survey, 1-5	2.3		2.6	91	71
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WBDB	hours	5.8		5.8	32	32
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WBDB	USD (current)	101.0		101.0	34	35

Open Market Scale (66th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	constant 2010 USD \$bn	17,451.5		21,236.2	50	73
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	constant 2010 USD \$bn	17,990.4		18,797.6	35	65
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	4.3		4.1	126	125
Index of margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index score, 1-100	53.5		59.9	20	18

Import Tariff Barriers (56th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Share of imports free of tariff duties	WEF	percentage	85.3		83.2	40	47
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	5.0		4.8	65	66
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index score, 1-7	4.6		4.7	117	113

Market Distortions (107th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	8.0		9.0	62	46
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.8		4.4	51	66
<i>Non-tariff measures</i>	UNCTAD	<i>number</i>	1,000.7		1,000.7	141	141
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.0		3.0	138	138
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	37.9		37.0	156	156


Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Property Rights (94th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7		3.3		3.3	139	146
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	index score, 0-1		0.6		0.6	69	52
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7		2.3		2.9	145	152
Quality of land administration	WBDB	index score, 0-30		4.0		4.0	79	82
Procedures to register property	WBDB	index score, 0-100		55.3		72.2	116	78
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10		7.0		8.0	67	49
Investor Protection (74th)								
	Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank			
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019	
Strength of insolvency framework	WBDB	index score, 0-16		15.0		15.0	2	3
Insolvency recovery rate	WBDB	percentage		35.9		38.9	65	64
Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7		3.6		3.4	138	143
Extent of shareholder governance index	WBDB	index score, 0-10		7.0		7.0	14	29
Conflict of interest regulation	WBDB	index score, 0-10		4.7		4.7	103	119
Contract Enforcement (62nd)								
	Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank			
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019	
Quality of judicial administration	WBDB	index score, 0-18		10.5		10.5	35	42
Time to resolve commercial cases	WBDB	days		198.3		198.3	93	87
Legal costs	WBDB	percentage		13.5		12.0	122	114
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	index score, 0-1		0.6		0.7	81	79
Financing Ecosystem (94th)								
	Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank			
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019	
Access to finance	WBES	percentage		17.0		14.1	61	58
Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7		2.9		2.9	141	141
Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7		2.4		2.3	123	129
Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10		7.0		8.0	70	61
Commercial bank branches	WBDI	branches per per 100,000 adults		31.7		28.3	28	25
Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7		5.1		4.3	97	104
Depth of credit information	WBDB	index score, 0-8		5.0		6.0	91	90
Restrictions on International Investment (109th)								
	Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank			
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019	
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7		3.6		3.7	147	137
Capital controls	FI	percentage		38.5		30.8	68	72
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	expert judgement, 0-10		5.0		5.0	85	91
Restrictions on financial transactions	CII	index score, 0-1		0.7		0.2	76	99
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7		4.6		3.9	103	118
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index score, 0-10		5.3		8.5	76	45



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Executive Constraints (103rd)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009 2019
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	index, 0-3	1.8		1.4	59	113
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	index, 0-3	1.6		1.5	70	86
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.6		0.6	70	85
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	4.2		5.1	116	94
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5		0.4	79	124
Political Accountability (92nd)							
		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009 2019
Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	7.0		7.0	73	66
Political participation and rights	FH	expert judgement, 1-7	4.0		4.0	89	88
Democracy level	CSP	expert judgement, -10-10	4.8		4.8	100	105
Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.6		0.5	59	86
Rule of Law (82nd)							
		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009 2019
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.1		2.8	98	129
Civil justice	WJP	index, 0-5	2.9		2.8	88	89
<i>Integrity of the legal system</i>	FI	expert judgement, 1-10	6.4		6.4	77	66
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.8		2.6	157	140
Government Integrity (99th)							
		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009 2019
Use of public office for private gain	WJP	index, 0-4	1.4		1.3	86	88
Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.4		2.5	82	128
Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.7		0.5	25	74
Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5		0.4	41	66
Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.1		2.8	141	149
Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	44.0		35.0	71	104
Government Effectiveness (120th)							
		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009 2019
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	-0.6		-0.4	105	97
Prioritisation	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	5.0		4.0	85	118
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.2		2.4	148	130
Efficient Use Of Assets	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	4.0		4.0	130	100
Implementation	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	5.0		5.0	82	85
Policy Learning	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	6.0		4.0	68	115
Policy Coordination	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	4.0		4.0	140	113
Regulatory quality (112th)							
		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009 2019
Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	-0.5		-0.2	103	81
Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5		0.4	94	141
Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.6		2.2	156	148
Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5		0.5	54	51

Source Code	Source Name
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CII	Chinn-Ito Index
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
IBNWS	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
WBDB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WBDI	World Bank Development Indicators
WBES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WBLPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WEF	World Economic Forum
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WJP	World Justice Project
WTO	World Trade Organisation