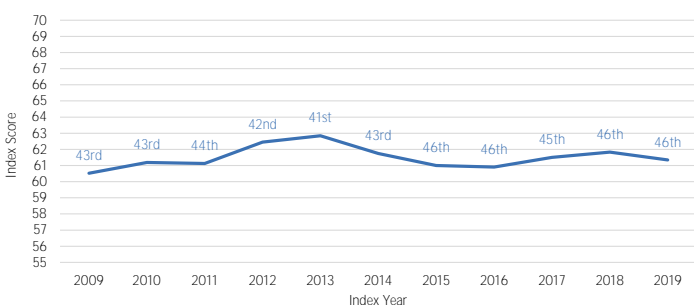


Economic Openness over time



Pillar Performance

Pillar	Rank - Global (1 to 157) 2019	Score 2009	Score 2019
Market Access & Infrastructure	36	62.7	68.3
Investment Environment	45	63.9	64.1
Enterprise Conditions	46	63.2	64.4
Governance	82	52.2	48.6

Breakdown of performance

Pillar	Score 2009	Score 2019	Rank - Global (1 to 157) 2019	10-year rank change
Economic Openness	60.5	61.3	46	▼ 3
Market Access & Infrastructure	62.7	68.3	36	▼ 4
Communication	14.8	20.8	22	▲ 16
Resources	15.6	15.9	15	▼ 2
Transport	15.2	15.0	21	-
Border Administration	2.9	2.4	74	▼ 26
Open Market Scale	0.3	0.4	146	▲ 1
Import Tariff Barriers	3.0	3.3	74	▲ 9
Market Distortions	10.9	10.4	27	▲ 1
Investment Environment	63.9	64.1	45	▼ 2
Property Rights	14.6	14.7	34	▼ 4
Investor Protection	11.2	12.2	47	▲ 11
Contract Enforcement	8.2	8.2	115	▼ 7
Financing Ecosystem	22.2	21.6	35	▼ 1
Restrictions on International Investment	7.7	7.4	48	▼ 3
Enterprise Conditions	63.2	64.4	46	▼ 3
Domestic Market Contestability	22.8	19.0	68	▼ 18
Environment for Business Creation	18.6	21.3	45	▲ 6
Burden of Regulation	15.5	16.5	24	▼ 3
Labour Market Flexibility	6.3	7.6	15	▲ 17
Governance	52.2	48.6	82	▼ 16
Executive Constraints	8.0	8.0	82	▼ 1
Political Accountability	5.6	3.8	147	▼ 20
Rule of Law	9.5	9.8	38	▲ 4
Government Integrity	10.7	11.0	47	▲ 4
Government Effectiveness	10.1	7.6	116	▼ 41
Regulatory quality	8.5	8.6	32	▲ 6



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Communication (22nd)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per person	1.8		104.3	44	21	
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index score, 0-100	100.0		100.0	1	1	
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number per 100 people	6.6		14.3	45	61	
Internet Usage	ITU	percentage of population	32.9		95.9	50	7	
Resources (15th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	5.0		4.7	3	3	
Gross fixed water assets	IBNWS	USD per population served	978.4		978.4	4	4	
Reliability of electricity supply	WBDB	index score, 0-7	3.0		4.0	88	83	
Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WBDB	index score, 0-100	79.0		78.9	48	73	
Water production	IBNWS	litres per person per day	525.8		525.8	18	18	
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	6.3		6.3	25	25	
Transport (21st)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Logistics performance	WBLPI	index score, 1-5	3.1		3.3	43	43	
Airport Connectivity	WEF	index based on seats and size of airport	60.2		36.8	8	10	
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	5.4		4.8	21	31	
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index score, rebased to 100 in 2004	5.8		38.1	133	62	
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	5.1		5.1	28	28	
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	518.7		540.7	2	2	
Rail density	WBDI	km per sq km of land area	0.0		0.0	125	125	
Border Administration (74th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WBLPI	survey, 1-5	3.4		2.7	23	63	
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WBDB	hours	60.3		58.3	87	90	
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WBDB	USD (current)	168.5		168.5	56	58	
Open Market Scale (146th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
<i>Domestic and international market access for goods</i>	WTO	<i>constant 2010 USD \$bn</i>	45.2		66.0	155	155	
<i>Domestic and international market access for services</i>	WTO	<i>constant 2010 USD \$bn</i>	45.2		66.0	121	122	
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	4.5		4.7	142	138	
Index of margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index score, 1-100	20.0		41.8	125	75	
Import Tariff Barriers (74th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Share of imports free of tariff duties	WEF	percentage	30.3		42.3	112	105	
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	4.4		3.9	56	51	
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index score, 1-7	6.2		6.7	69	18	
Market Distortions (27th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	8.0		8.0	62	81	
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	5.5		5.0	24	23	
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	467.0		467.0	68	67	
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.8		4.8	13	13	
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	13.6		11.2	137	139	


Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Property Rights (34th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	5.5		5.5	35	28
<i>Lawful process for expropriation</i>	WJP	<i>index score, 0-1</i>	0.7		0.7	42	43
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.9		5.0	26	31
Quality of land administration	WBDB	index score, 0-30	6.0		6.0	46	52
Procedures to register property	WBDB	index score, 0-100	86.9		85.1	21	30
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	8.0		8.0	51	49
Contract Enforcement (115th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Quality of judicial administration	WBDB	index score, 0-18	2.5		2.5	156	156
Time to resolve commercial cases	WBDB	days	211.7		211.7	101	100
Legal costs	WBDB	percentage	4.9		4.9	12	9
<i>Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms</i>	WJP	<i>index score, 0-1</i>	0.7		0.7	40	41
Investor Protection (47th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Strength of insolvency framework	WBDB	index score, 0-16	7.0		7.0	90	108
Insolvency recovery rate	WBDB	percentage	38.9		42.2	55	52
Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	5.7		5.4	24	31
Extent of shareholder governance index	WBDB	index score, 0-10	4.7		7.7	86	13
Conflict of interest regulation	WBDB	index score, 0-10	5.3		5.7	79	72
Financing Ecosystem (35th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
<i>Access to finance</i>	WBES	<i>percentage</i>	29.5		29.5	98	105
Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.5		4.5	28	28
Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.0		3.8	26	24
Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	9.0		9.0	31	34
<i>Commercial bank branches</i>	WBDI	<i>branches per per 100,000 adults</i>	16.5		16.5	61	56
Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	6.4		5.4	22	49
Depth of credit information	WBDB	index score, 0-8	6.0		8.0	60	1
Restrictions on International Investment (48th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	6.0		5.5	8	18
Capital controls	FI	percentage	61.5		61.5	43	37
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	expert judgement, 0-10	10.0		10.0	4	3
Restrictions on financial transactions	CII	index score, 0-1	0.9		1.0	52	3
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	5.9		5.5	3	2
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index score, 0-10	0.6		0.8	122	139



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Executive Constraints (82nd)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		Political Accountability (147th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank			
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019	
<i>Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature</i>		WJP	index, 0-3	1.7		1.7	77	71	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	6.0		5.0	95	115
<i>Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks</i>		WJP	index, 0-3	1.3		1.3	119	113	Political participation and rights		FH	expert judgement, 1-7	5.0		7.0	104	135
<i>Transition of power is subject to the law</i>		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5		0.5	101	104	Democracy level		CSP	expert judgement, -10-10	-7.0		-10.0	140	155
Military involvement in rule of law and politics		FI	index, 0-10	5.0		5.0	100	97	Complaint mechanisms		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.4		0.4	122	126
<i>Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct</i>		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.6		0.6	36	34									
Rule of Law (38th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		Government Integrity (47th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank			
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019	
Judicial independence		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.1		5.1	58	32	<i>Use of public office for private gain</i>		WJP	index, 0-4	2.0		2.0	41	41
<i>Civil justice</i>		WJP	index, 0-5	3.5		3.5	49	45	Diversion of public funds		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.4		5.2	43	22
Integrity of the legal system		FI	expert judgement, 1-10	8.3		7.5	19	37	<i>Right to information</i>		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5		0.5	106	103
Efficiency of dispute settlement		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.4		4.8	88	21	<i>Publicised laws and government data</i>		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.4		0.4	79	69
									Transparency of government policy		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.8		4.9	33	26
									<i>Budget transparency</i>		IBP	index, 0-100	18.3		18.3	125	129
Government Effectiveness (116th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		Regulatory quality (32nd)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank			
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019	
Government quality and credibility		WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	0.4		0.3	47	52	Regulatory quality		WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	0.7		0.6	41	45
Prioritisation		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	4.0		4.0	114	122	<i>Enforcement of regulations</i>		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.6		0.6	44	44
Efficiency of government spending		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.4		4.3	19	21	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.4		4.7	30	15
Efficient Use Of Assets		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	6.0		4.0	53	105	<i>Delay in administrative proceedings</i>		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5		0.5	82	85
Implementation		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	5.0		3.0	82	137									
Policy Learning		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	5.0		3.0	85	136									
Policy Coordination		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	6.0		4.0	68	117									

Source Code	Source Name
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CII	Chinn-Ito Index
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
IBNWS	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
WBDB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WBDI	World Bank Development Indicators
WBES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WBLPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WEF	World Economic Forum
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WJP	World Justice Project
WTO	World Trade Organisation