

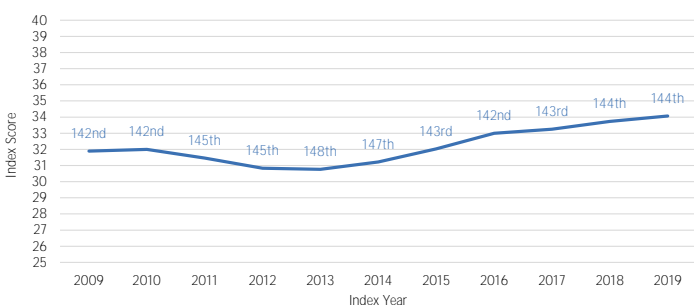
Burundi: Index score 34.1 (144th)



GDP (US\$) per Capita: \$292 (157th)

GDP (US\$): \$3bn (150th)

Economic Openness over time



Pillar Performance

Pillar	Rank - Global (1 to 157) 2019	Score 2009	Score 10-year trend	Score 2019
Market Access & Infrastructure	145	24.7	24.7	25.2
Investment Environment	149	29.2	29.2	32.0
Enterprise Conditions	111	39.8	39.8	48.8
Governance	147	33.9	33.9	30.2

Breakdown of performance

Pillar	Sub-Pillar	Score 2009	Score 10-year trend	Score 2019	Rank - Global (1 to 157) 2019	10-year rank change
Economic Openness	Market Access & Infrastructure	24.7	24.7	25.2	145	▼ 9
	Communication	1.2	1.2	2.5	156	▼ 4
	Resources	5.6	5.6	5.3	132	▼ 6
	Transport	6.1	6.1	5.9	129	▲ 2
	Border Administration	1.6	1.6	1.3	151	▼ 18
	Open Market Scale	0.6	0.6	0.8	108	▲ 3
	Import Tariff Barriers	3.0	3.0	3.2	87	▼ 1
	Market Distortions	6.6	6.6	6.3	128	▼ 3
Investment Environment	Property Rights	6.0	6.0	7.6	144	▲ 5
	Investor Protection	6.3	6.3	6.6	144	▼ 2
	Contract Enforcement	5.7	5.7	5.7	152	▼ 2
	Financing Ecosystem	8.1	8.1	8.6	148	▲ 1
	Restrictions on International Investment	3.1	3.1	3.6	126	▲ 18
Enterprise Conditions	Domestic Market Contestability	11.2	11.2	12.5	129	▲ 8
	Environment for Business Creation	12.6	12.6	18.1	85	▲ 48
	Burden of Regulation	9.8	9.8	11.9	108	▲ 10
	Labour Market Flexibility	6.3	6.3	6.3	52	▼ 19
Governance	Executive Constraints	3.6	3.6	3.6	156	-
	Political Accountability	8.5	8.5	5.0	133	▼ 33
	Rule of Law	5.2	5.2	5.3	139	▲ 4
	Government Integrity	4.9	4.9	4.8	152	-
	Government Effectiveness	6.4	6.4	5.9	139	▼ 5
	Regulatory quality	5.3	5.3	5.7	122	▲ 11



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Communication (156th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per person	0.0		0.5	146	145	
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index score, 0-100	11.7		19.6	152	154	
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number per 100 people	0.0		0.0	151	151	
Internet Usage	ITU	percentage of population	0.7		5.2	148	155	
Transport (129th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Logistics performance	WBLPI	index score, 1-5	2.3		2.6	125	101	
Airport Connectivity	WEF	index based on seats and size of airport	0.0		0.0	139	138	
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.2		2.6	112	132	
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index score, rebased to 100 in 2004	13.9		13.9	92	106	
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.0		3.0	124	124	
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	44.3		44.3	54	56	
Rail density	WBDI	km per sq km of land area	0.0		0.0	125	125	
Resources (132nd)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	0.0		0.0	156	154	
Gross fixed water assets	IBNWS	USD per population served	145.9		145.9	80	80	
Reliability of electricity supply	WBDB	index score, 0-7	1.0		0.0	103	141	
Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WBDB	index score, 0-100	30.9		35.3	150	153	
Water production	IBNWS	litres per person per day	205.5		205.5	104	104	
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.3		3.3	130	130	
Border Administration (151st)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WBLPI	survey, 1-5	2.2		1.7	106	156	
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WBDB	hours	128.3		128.3	135	138	
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WBDB	USD (current)	432.0		432.0	133	132	
Open Market Scale (108th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	constant 2010 USD \$bn	627.5		834.1	125	135	
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	constant 2010 USD \$bn	100.9		150.8	111	111	
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	3.7		2.6	37	18	
Index of margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index score, 1-100	43.1		41.0	66	78	
Import Tariff Barriers (87th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Share of imports free of tariff duties	WEF	percentage	53.5		68.6	89	68	
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	8.7		9.6	96	109	
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index score, 1-7	6.4		6.4	53	54	
Market Distortions (128th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	4.0		5.0	144	133	
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.9		3.2	128	154	
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	-227.0		-227.0	7	7	
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.4		3.4	111	111	
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	0.5		0.5	10	14	



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Property Rights (144th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.2		3.0	149	150
<i>Lawful process for expropriation</i>	WJP	<i>index score, 0-1</i>	0.3		0.3	156	155
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.2		3.2	148	144
Quality of land administration	WBDB	index score, 0-30	1.0		1.0	118	122
Procedures to register property	WBDB	index score, 0-100	63.8		77.1	92	64
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	4.0		5.0	131	106

Investor Protection (144th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Strength of insolvency framework	WBDB	index score, 0-16	8.5		8.5	77	96
Insolvency recovery rate	WBDB	percentage	6.8		7.5	142	145
Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.5		3.7	140	134
Extent of shareholder governance index	WBDB	index score, 0-10	3.0		3.0	141	145
Conflict of interest regulation	WBDB	index score, 0-10	5.7		5.7	62	74

Contract Enforcement (152nd)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Quality of judicial administration	WBDB	index score, 0-18	5.0		5.0	128	135
Time to resolve commercial cases	WBDB	days	277.3		277.3	127	126
Legal costs	WBDB	percentage	12.0		12.0	115	115
<i>Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms</i>	WJP	<i>index score, 0-1</i>	0.5		0.5	150	151

Financing Ecosystem (148th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Access to finance	WBES	percentage	50.9		36.7	143	123
Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.0		3.0	139	139
Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.4		2.6	119	108
Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	3.0		3.0	143	149
Commercial bank branches	WBDI	branches per per 100,000 adults	1.8		3.2	139	136
Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.4		3.2	135	146
Depth of credit information	WBDB	index score, 0-8	0.0		0.0	109	128

Restrictions on International Investment (126th)	Source	Unit	Value			Global Rank	
			2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.4		3.4	115	147
Capital controls	FI	percentage	7.7		15.4	122	98
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	expert judgement, 0-10	5.0		5.0	85	93
Restrictions on financial transactions	CII	index score, 0-1	0.0		0.0	144	141
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.9		3.3	140	142
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index score, 0-10	0.0		10.0	135	1



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Executive Constraints (156th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		Political Accountability (133rd)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank			
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019	
<i>Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature</i>		WJP	index, 0-3	0.6		0.6	156	155	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	6.0		4.0	95	130
<i>Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks</i>		WJP	index, 0-3	0.9		0.9	148	147	Political participation and rights		FH	expert judgement, 1-7	4.0		7.0	89	135
<i>Transition of power is subject to the law</i>		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.2		0.2	155	156	Democracy level		CSP	expert judgement, -10-10	6.0		-1.0	83	120
Military involvement in rule of law and politics		FI	index, 0-10	1.9		1.7	145	150	Complaint mechanisms		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.4		0.4	145	147
<i>Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct</i>		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.3		0.3	127	132									
Rule of Law (139th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		Government Integrity (152nd)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank			
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019	
Judicial independence		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0		2.3	148	147	<i>Use of public office for private gain</i>		WJP	index, 0-4	0.8		0.8	145	144
<i>Civil justice</i>		WJP	index, 0-5	2.3		2.3	134	134	Diversion of public funds		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.2		2.9	146	111
<i>Integrity of the legal system</i>		FI	expert judgement, 1-10	3.9		3.9	134	133	<i>Right to information</i>		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.3		0.3	154	150
Efficiency of dispute settlement		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.0		3.0	116	116	<i>Publicised laws and government data</i>		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.2		0.2	155	152
									Transparency of government policy		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.8		2.9	92	146
									Budget transparency		IBP	index, 0-100	7.0		7.0	141	142
Government Effectiveness (139th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		Regulatory quality (122nd)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank			
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019	
Government quality and credibility		WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	-1.1		-1.4	139	149	Regulatory quality		WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	-1.2		-0.8	140	128
Prioritisation		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	4.0		4.0	114	122	<i>Enforcement of regulations</i>		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5		0.5	91	94
Efficiency of government spending		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.0		3.7	108	47	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.5		2.6	145	122
Efficient Use Of Assets		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	4.0		3.0	104	131	<i>Delay in administrative proceedings</i>		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.4		0.4	94	96
Implementation		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	3.0		4.0	137	113									
Policy Learning		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	6.0		4.0	68	119									
Policy Coordination		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	3.0		4.0	143	117									

Source Code	Source Name
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CII	Chinn-Ito Index
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
IBNWS	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
WBDB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WBDI	World Bank Development Indicators
WBES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WBLPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WEF	World Economic Forum
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WJP	World Justice Project
WTO	World Trade Organisation