

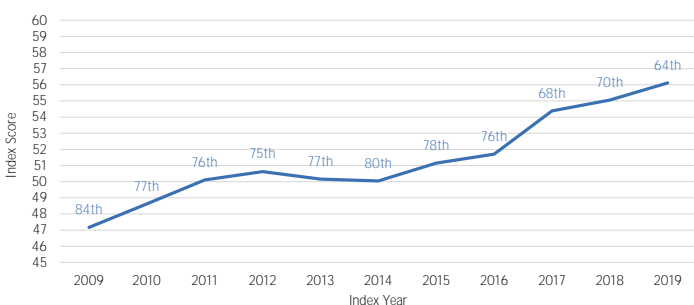
# Albania: Index score 56.1 (64th)



GDP (US\$) per Capita: \$4,538 (87th)

GDP (US\$): \$13bn (124th)

## Economic Openness over time



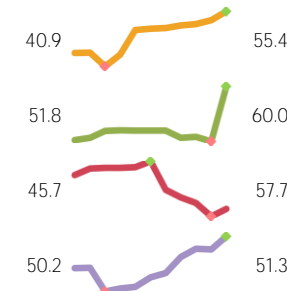
## Pillar Performance

Market Access & Infrastructure  
Investment Environment  
Enterprise Conditions  
Governance

Rank - Global (1 to 157)  
2019

Market Access & Infrastructure	63
Investment Environment	67
Enterprise Conditions	65
Governance	71

Score  
2009 10-year trend 2019



## Breakdown of performance

	2009	Score 10-year trend	2019	Rank - Global (1 to 157) 2019	10-year rank change
<b>Economic Openness</b>	47.2		56.1	64	▲ 20
<b>Market Access &amp; Infrastructure</b>	40.9		55.4	63	▲ 20
Communication	7.8		18.1	60	▲ 27
Resources	7.9		8.8	101	▲ 1
Transport	7.1		9.5	75	▲ 34
Border Administration	2.8		3.0	47	▲ 5
Open Market Scale	1.9		2.2	64	▼ 25
Import Tariff Barriers	4.3		4.4	21	▲ 12
Market Distortions	9.3		9.6	42	▲ 12
<b>Investment Environment</b>	51.8		60.0	67	▲ 18
Property Rights	9.1		10.8	89	▲ 16
Investor Protection	11.3		12.7	43	▲ 13
Contract Enforcement	9.2		9.4	88	▼ 2
Financing Ecosystem	18.1		20.1	48	▲ 26
Restrictions on International Investment	4.2		7.0	54	▲ 60
<b>Enterprise Conditions</b>	45.7		57.7	65	▲ 40
Domestic Market Contestability	16.5		20.1	62	▲ 30
Environment for Business Creation	15.1		19.1	76	▲ 29
Burden of Regulation	8.4		12.4	95	▲ 52
Labour Market Flexibility	5.6		6.2	60	▲ 8
<b>Governance</b>	50.2		51.3	71	▲ 7
Executive Constraints	8.5		7.8	85	▼ 17
Political Accountability	11.5		10.6	73	▼ 16
Rule of Law	6.1		6.0	122	▲ 1
Government Integrity	7.4		8.4	96	▲ 18
Government Effectiveness	9.7		11.9	49	▲ 33
Regulatory quality	7.0		6.7	82	▼ 8




*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

Property Rights (89th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.2		3.8	147	121	
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	index score, 0-1	0.5		0.4	87	137	
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.4		3.5	144	116	
Quality of land administration	WBDB	index score, 0-30	6.0		6.0	46	52	
Procedures to register property	WBDB	index score, 0-100	48.1		64.0	129	111	
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	6.0		7.0	87	76	
<b>Investor Protection (43rd)</b>								
		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Strength of insolvency framework	WBDB	index score, 0-16	14.0		14.0	6	13	
Insolvency recovery rate	WBDB	percentage	38.7		44.0	56	48	
Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.8		4.5	123	83	
Extent of shareholder governance index	WBDB	index score, 0-10	6.7		6.7	26	40	
Conflict of interest regulation	WBDB	index score, 0-10	7.0		7.7	16	18	
<b>Contract Enforcement (88th)</b>								
		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Quality of judicial administration	WBDB	index score, 0-18	6.0		7.5	111	86	
Time to resolve commercial cases	WBDB	days	130.0		175.0	24	69	
Legal costs	WBDB	percentage	11.9		11.6	112	109	
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	index score, 0-1	0.7		0.7	78	81	
<b>Financing Ecosystem (48th)</b>								
		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Access to finance	WBES	percentage	16.9		6.4	60	10	
Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.8		3.8	71	71	
Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.5		2.7	105	96	
Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	7.0		8.0	70	62	
Commercial bank branches	WBDI	branches per 100,000 adults	18.6		20.6	53	46	
Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	5.0		5.4	107	50	
Depth of credit information	WBDB	index score, 0-8	6.0		6.0	60	90	
<b>Restrictions on International Investment (54th)</b>								
		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.2		5.3	125	24	
Capital controls	FI	percentage	15.4		46.2	102	50	
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	expert judgement, 0-10	10.0		10.0	4	3	
Restrictions on financial transactions	CII	index score, 0-1	0.2		0.4	106	85	
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	4.3		4.2	119	99	
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index score, 0-10	0.0		8.3	135	48	





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Executive Constraints (85th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		Political Accountability (73rd)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank			
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019	
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature		WJP	index, 0-3	1.7		1.3	70	119	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	9.0		8.0	36	56
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks		WJP	index, 0-3	1.7		1.8	66	51	Political participation and rights		FH	expert judgement, 1-7	3.0		3.0	68	63
Transition of power is subject to the law		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.6		0.5	90	92	Democracy level		CSP	expert judgement, -10-10	9.0		9.0	38	37
Military involvement in rule of law and politics		FI	index, 0-10	8.3		8.3	34	32	Complaint mechanisms		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5		0.4	80	134
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5		0.4	81	84									
Rule of Law (122nd)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		Government Integrity (96th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank			
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019	
Judicial independence		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.4		2.6	139	138	Use of public office for private gain		WJP	index, 0-4	1.1		1.0	123	128
Civil justice		WJP	index, 0-5	3.0		2.7	76	101	Diversion of public funds		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.8		3.1	119	100
Integrity of the legal system		FI	expert judgement, 1-10	3.7		4.2	140	114	Right to information		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5		0.4	72	116
Efficiency of dispute settlement		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.6		3.0	75	113	Publicised laws and government data		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.4		0.5	80	65
									Transparency of government policy		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.9		4.7	145	32
									Budget transparency		IBP	index, 0-100	25.0		50.0	114	70
Government Effectiveness (49th)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank		Regulatory quality (82nd)		Source	Unit	Value		Global Rank			
				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019				2009	10-yr trend	2019	2009	2019	
Government quality and credibility		WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	-0.5		0.0	98	74	Regulatory quality		WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	-0.1		0.2	71	61
Prioritisation		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	7.0		8.0	55	32	Enforcement of regulations		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5		0.5	82	104
Efficiency of government spending		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.1		3.9	98	36	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	3.7		2.8	64	112
Efficient Use Of Assets		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	4.0		5.0	104	70	Delay in administrative proceedings		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.4		0.5	89	59
Implementation		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	6.0		7.0	66	43									
Policy Learning		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	6.0		7.0	68	39									
Policy Coordination		BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	6.0		7.0	68	45									

Source Code	Source Name
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CII	Chinn-Ito Index
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
IBNWS	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
WBDB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WBDI	World Bank Development Indicators
WBES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WBLPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WEF	World Economic Forum
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WJP	World Justice Project
WTO	World Trade Organisation